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1.  $x^2 + px + q = x^2 + qx + p$

(  $p = q$  ).

$$\frac{1}{x_1 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_1 x_4} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_4}$$

$$\frac{1}{x_1 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_1 x_4} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_4} = \frac{1}{x_1} \left( \frac{1}{x_3} + \frac{1}{x_4} \right) + \frac{1}{x_2} \left( \frac{1}{x_3} + \frac{1}{x_4} \right) = \left( \frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{x_3} + \frac{1}{x_4} \right) = \left( \frac{x_1 + x_2}{x_1 x_2} \right) \left( \frac{x_3 + x_4}{x_3 x_4} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = -p \\ x_1 x_2 = q \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_3 + x_4 = -q \\ x_3 x_4 = p \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{1}{x_1 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_1 x_4} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_3} + \frac{1}{x_2 x_4} = \frac{-p(-q)}{qp} = 1.$$

2.  $\operatorname{tg} x, \operatorname{tg} 2x, \operatorname{tg} 3x$

$: 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$ .

$\operatorname{tg} x, \operatorname{tg} 2x, \operatorname{tg} 3x$

$\operatorname{tg} x \neq 0, \operatorname{tg}^2 x \neq 1, \operatorname{tg}^2 x \neq \frac{1}{3}$

$$\begin{cases} \operatorname{tg} 2x = q \operatorname{tg} x \\ \operatorname{tg} 3x = q^2 \operatorname{tg} x \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2 \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = q \operatorname{tg} x \\ \frac{3 \operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{tg}^3 x}{1 - 3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = q^2 \operatorname{tg} x \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2}{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = q \\ \frac{3 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x}{1 - 3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = q^2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = 1 - \frac{2}{q} \\ \frac{3 - \left(1 - \frac{2}{q}\right)}{1 - 3\left(1 - \frac{2}{q}\right)} = q^2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = 1 - \frac{2}{q} \\ \frac{q+1}{3-q} = q^2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = 1 - \frac{2}{q} \\ q^3 - 3q^2 + q + 1 = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = 1 - \frac{2}{q} \\ (q-1)(q^2 - 2q - 1) = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = 1 - \frac{2}{q} \\ q = 1 \\ q = 1 + \sqrt{2} \\ q = 1 - \sqrt{2} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \operatorname{tg}^2 x = (\sqrt{2} - 1)^2 \\ q = 1 + \sqrt{2} \\ \operatorname{tg}^2 x = (\sqrt{2} + 1)^2 \\ q = 1 - \sqrt{2} \end{cases}$$

$q = 1 - 6$

3.

$x^4 - 2y^4 - 4z^4 - 8t^4 = 0$

$x = y = z = t = 0$

$8x_1^4 - y^4 - 2z^4 - 4t^4 = 0, \quad x = 2x_1, \quad y = 2y_1, \quad z = 2z_1, \quad 4x_1^4 - 8y_1^4 - z^4 - 2t^4 = 0.$

$t = 2t_1, \quad x_1^4 - 2y_1^4 - 4z_1^4 - 8t_1^4 = 0$

$x_1, y_1, z_1, t_1$

2.

$x = y = z = t = 0$

1)  $x = -1$

2)

$x_1^4 - 2y_1^4 - 4z_1^4 - 8t_1^4 = 0, \quad x = 2x_1, y = 2y_1, z = 2z_1, t = 2t_1$

3)

$-0$

4.

2012.

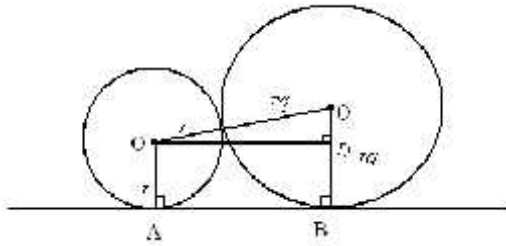
$q = 1$

:4024

r,

$rq=2012 \quad rq^2,$

A, B, C



( . , , A=r, O1B=rq OO1=r+rq.

$O1D=O1D-DC= O1B-OA=r(q-1).$   $OO1D$

$OD=2r\sqrt{q}=AB.$

$AC=2rq, BC= 2rq\sqrt{q},$

$$\frac{4r^2q + 4r^2q^2 + 4r^2q^3}{r(1+q) + r(q+q^2) + r(1+q^2)} = 2rq = 2 \cdot 2012 = 4024$$

-2

5.

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: A, B « » B, C « -  
», A C « ».

B a, b, d. A a b a, b, , -

, B C « ». A C -  
», A C « -

», « »

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1) ,

2) ,

3) 4.

A a, b, , B a, b, c, d  
a, b, d. e, C  
« »,  
a, b. , -  
a, b. , -

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