

II ( )

7

-4  
-35

7

6-7

5-6

4

« + »

2-3

1

0

1

: + =

7

: 495 + 459 = 954

+

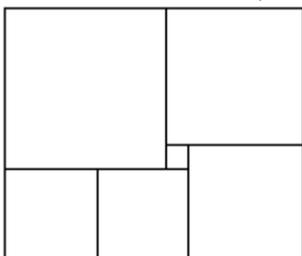
\_\_\_\_\_

, < .  
1 + + = , 1 + + = 10 + .  
= 4, = 5. :  
= 9.

495 + 459 = 954.

2

( . ).  
1.



7

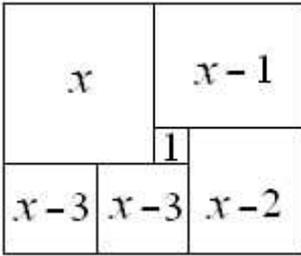
:7

,

:

$x,$   $: x - 1, x - 2, x$   
 $- 3, x - 3 ( \dots ) .$   
 $+ (x - 1),$   $(x - 2) + (x - 3) + (x - 3) .$

$x + (x - 1) = (x - 2) + (x - 3) + (x - 3) .$   
 $2x - 1 = 3x - 8 , \quad , x = 7 .$



### 3

( ) ?

7

: 100 109

9).

9 ( , , ,

9.

9. 9 9

90, 99. 9, - 18. 81

( 9 - 81

100, 101, 102, ..., 109. 10 9 - 90

### 4

10, 11

10, 11 ?

7

: 20

10 ,

10  $1/10$  , 11 ,

2 · 10 = 20.

10  $1/110$  , 10  $1/11$

10  $1/11 + 1/110 = 1/10$  , 11 ,

$1/11,$  - 10

5

( 1, 2, 3 5 . ) 1, 2, 3 5 .

. ?

7

:

1- : 2 3, 5.

1- . , 1 .

2- .5 , 2- : 2 1

3, ) — 5 ;

) 3 , 5 - , ;

) 3 - , 2 , 3 , 5 ,

3- .5 , 1 - , 2- :

) 2 1 , 3,

) , 5 , ;

) 3, , 5 , 3 ,

) 3 ; , 5 , , 2 .