8

1.   ,   .   a>b , a-b>0,   (b-c)(c-a)>0.
   , c>a.   c -a >0   b-c>0, . . b>c>a –   .
   : a>c.

2.   ,   64   .   ,
                 2   .
   1+2+3+4+5=15   , . .   60   ,
                 − 4   .   ,
         −   ,   1   5   ,
         64   , . .   .   ,
                           (3, 5, 7   9),   64
                    .   ,   64   .
   :   .

3.   x   .   ,
              ,
                 12   ,   −   24   ,
              -                         4x   .
              ,   4x=12+24, . . x=9.
      : 9   .

4.   DC   C   CM=CD (.   .).   BD=BM (
              BDM   ).
   $\angle BAK = \angle AKD - \angle ABK = \angle ABC - \angle ABK = \angle KBC = \angle CBM,$
   $\angle BAM = \angle BAK + \angle KAC = \angle CBM + \angle ABC = \angle ABM.$,   ABC-
         AB, . . AM=BM.
         , BK=BD-KD=BM-KD=AM-KD=AM-AD=DM=2DC,   .

5.   16   x,   16 + 1   16+x = a^2 16 + 15, $^2 = 25$ x=9.
      16   ,
                    .   : 16, 9, 7, 2, 14, 11, 5, 4, 12, 13, 3, 6, 10,
   15,1, 8.