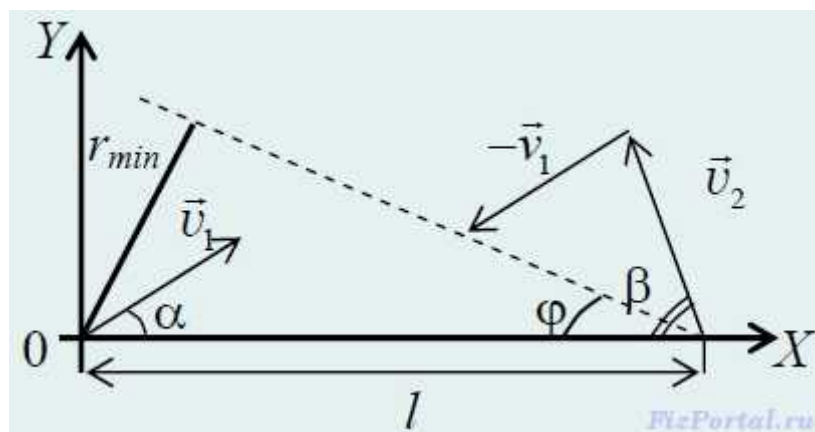


11

1. (8)



$$\vec{u}_{21} = \vec{u}_2 - \vec{u}_1,$$

$$v_{21} = \sqrt{v_1^2 + v_2^2 + 2v_1v_2 \cos(\alpha + \beta)}.$$

$$r_{\min} = l \sin \varphi.$$

$$v_{21} \sin \varphi = v_2 \sin \beta - v_1 \sin \alpha.$$

$$r_{\min} = \frac{l(v_2 \sin \beta - v_1 \sin \alpha)}{\sqrt{v_1^2 + v_2^2 + 2v_1v_2 \cos(\alpha + \beta)}}.$$

2. (6)

$$2mv^2 = 2mu^2 + mv_1^2; 2mv = 2mu + mv_1,$$

$$v - u = \frac{v_1}{2}, \quad u - v_1 = \frac{v_1}{2},$$

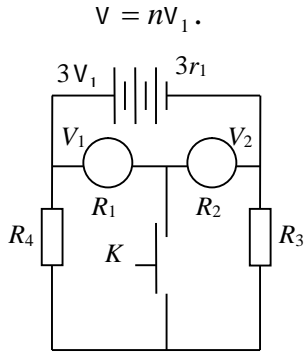
$$v_1 = \frac{2}{3}v. \quad \text{Substituting into } 2mv^2 = 2mu^2 + mv_1^2 \text{ gives } 2mv^2 = 2mu^2 + m\left(\frac{2}{3}v\right)^2.$$

$$v = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^5 = 42 \text{ / } .$$

3(8) .

$$R = \frac{(R_1 + R_2)(R_3 + R_4)}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + R_4}.$$

$$r = nr_1.$$



$$V = nV_1.$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R+r} = \frac{nV_1}{\frac{(R_1 + R_2)(R_3 + R_4)}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + R_4} + nr_1} \approx 0,224 \text{ A}.$$

$$, \quad U_1 + U_2 = n(V_1 - Ir_1); \quad \frac{U_1}{U_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}, \quad :$$

$$U_1 = \frac{n(V_1 - Ir_1)}{1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1}} \approx 280,6 \text{ B}; \quad U_2 = U_1 \frac{R_2}{R_1} \approx 168,4 \text{ B}.$$

$$R = \frac{R_1 R_4}{R_1 + R_4} + \frac{R_2 R_3}{R_2 + R_3},$$

$$R_1 \quad R_4,$$

$$R_2 - \quad R_3.$$

$$I = \frac{nV_1}{\frac{R_1 R_4}{R_1 + R_4} + \frac{R_2 R_3}{R_2 + R_3} + nr_1} \approx 0,36 \text{ A}; \quad U_1 = I \frac{R_1 R_4}{R_1 + R_4} \approx 280 \text{ B};$$

$$U_2 = I \frac{R_2 R_3}{R_2 + R_3} \approx 168,6 \text{ B}.$$

4. (8))

$$T_1 \quad T_2. \quad p_1 V_1 = p_1' V_1'; \quad \frac{p_2 V_2}{T_1} = \frac{p_2' V_2'}{T_2}, \quad p_1, V_1 \quad p_2, V_2 - \quad , \quad p_1', V_1' \quad p_2',$$

$$V_2' -$$

$$p_2 = 2p_1, \quad V_1' = V_2' = V.$$

$$, \quad p_2 = p_1 + \frac{mg}{S}, \quad m -$$

$$, S -$$

$$p_2' = p_1' + p_2 - p_1 = p_1' + 2p_1 - p_1 = p_1 + p_1'.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad p_1 V_1 = \frac{m_o}{M} R T_1, \quad p_2 V_2 = \frac{m_o}{M} R T_2. & , \quad p_1 V_1 = p_2 V_2. \\
 & , \quad p_2 = 2 p_1, \quad V_1 = 2 V_2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & V_1 + V_2 = 2V, \\
 & V = \frac{V_1 + V_2}{2} = \frac{3}{4} V_1.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 & p_1 V_1 = p_1' \frac{3}{4} V_1 \\
 & \frac{2 p_1 \frac{1}{2} V_1}{T_1} = \frac{(p_1 + p_1') \frac{3}{4} V_1}{T_2}
 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$T_2: \quad T_2 = \frac{7}{4} T_1 = 525 \quad .$$

5. (10)

8-10

(t).

3-5 .
(t) .

(t).

$$(t - t') = m (t - t'), \quad = \frac{m (t - t')}{t - t'}$$