

11

	()
10	
8	
5-6	(,)
5	
2-3	
0-1	(,)
0	

1.

m

k

s

F

μ

g

$$x_0 = F/k$$

(,) X

$$ma_x = m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = k(x_0 - x) - \mu mg = -k \left(x - \frac{F - \mu mg}{k} \right)$$

— ;

$$x = (F - \mu mg)/k$$

$$s = 2x = 2(F - \mu mg)/k$$

$$F = \mu mg + \frac{ks}{2}$$

$$x - s,$$

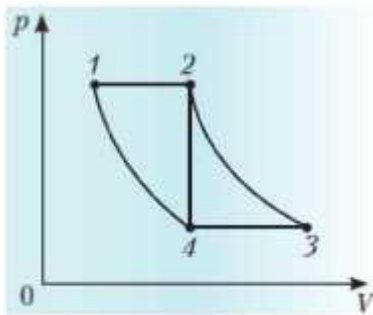
$$\frac{kx^2}{2} = \frac{k(x-s)^2}{2} + \mu mgs.$$

$$x = \frac{\mu mg}{k} + \frac{s}{2}$$

$$F = kx = \mu mg + \frac{ks}{2}$$

x.
)
 :
 :
5
3
2

2.



,
 : 1-2-4-1 2-3-4-2.
 4-1 2-3
 - 2 = 13,4%.
 ?

$$\eta = \frac{A}{Q_{\text{max}}}$$

- , Q -
 1-2, 1-2-4-1
 4-1. - 2-3-4-2 2-4
 2-3 4-2,
 3-4. ,
 :

$$\eta_1 = \frac{A_1}{Q_{12}};$$

$$\eta_2 = \frac{A_2}{Q_{23} + Q_{42}}.$$

2-3-4-2,

$$Q_{23} + Q_{34} + Q_{42} = A_2. \quad U = 0:$$

$$, Q_{23} + Q_{42} = A_2 - Q_{34},$$

$$\eta_2 = \frac{A_2}{A_2 - Q_{34}}.$$

$$A_1 = \eta_1 Q_{12}; \quad A_2 = \frac{\eta_2 Q_{34}}{\eta_2 - 1}$$

$$\frac{A_2}{A_1} = \frac{\eta_2 Q_{34}}{(\eta_2 - 1) \eta_1 Q_{12}}.$$

1-2 3-4

$$Q_{12} = \Delta U_{12} + A_{12} = \frac{3}{2} \nu R(T_2 - T_1) + p_{12}(V_2 - V_1) =$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \nu R(T_2 - T_1) + \nu R(T_2 - T_1) = \frac{5}{2} \nu R(T_2 - T_1);$$

$$Q_{34} = \Delta U_{34} + A_{34} = \frac{5}{2} \nu R(T_4 - T_3).$$

$$, T_1 = 4 \quad 2 = 3,$$

$$Q_{34} = \frac{5}{2} \nu R(T_1 - T_2) = -Q_{12}.$$

$$\frac{A_2}{A_1} = \frac{\eta_2(-Q_{12})}{(\eta_2 - 1) \eta_1 Q_{12}} = \frac{\eta_2}{(1 - \eta_2) \eta_1} \approx 1,26.$$

.....	3
.....	2
.....	3
.....	2

$=3/2$

$=3$

$=4$

(>).

$V = RT_1 V$

$1 = -$

$V = \alpha RT; \quad \beta V = \gamma RT$

$k = \frac{\alpha - \gamma}{\alpha} \beta$, $\alpha + \beta = (\alpha + \beta)$

$k = \frac{(\alpha - \gamma)(\beta + 1)}{\alpha}$,

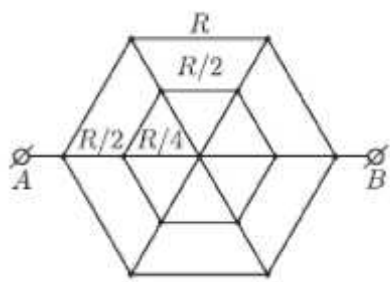
$k = \frac{5}{8}$.

.....	3
.....	3
.....	2
.....	2

4.

(.) .

R,



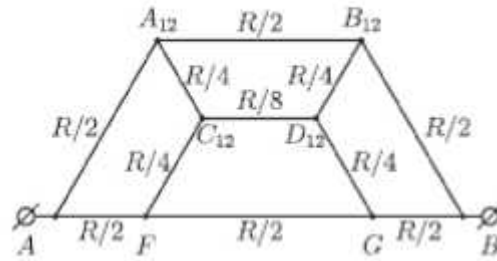
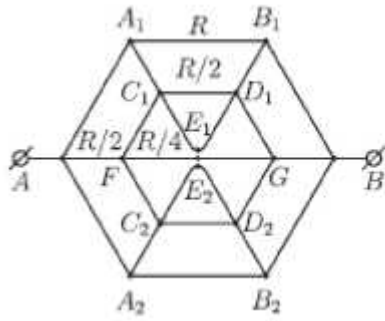
R/2,

R/2,

R/4.

B

E1, E2



A2, B1 B2, C1 C2, D1 D2

A1

A12 F, B12 G

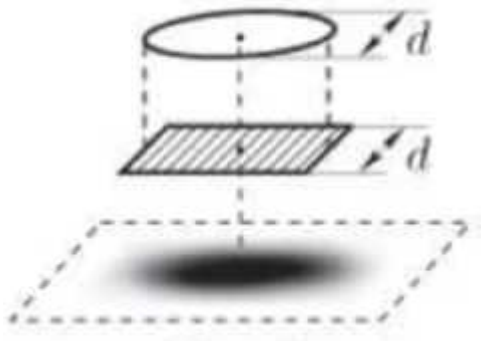
13R/20.

.....5
 3
 2

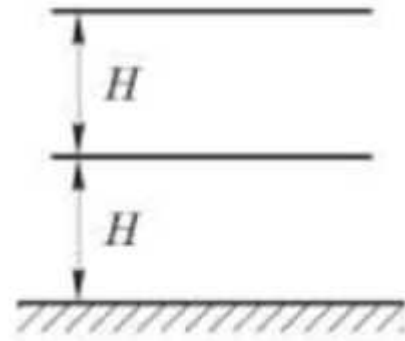
5.

d2 .

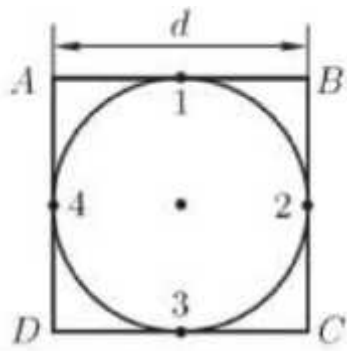
d(. 1).
 H 3 (. 1.1).
 ?



.1



.1.1



.2

d . , 1
 , 2
 AB . 3
 CD . , 2 4
 BC , DA .
 ABCD ,

$$S = d^2 = 4^2$$

, 2
 , 1, 2, 3 46
 2