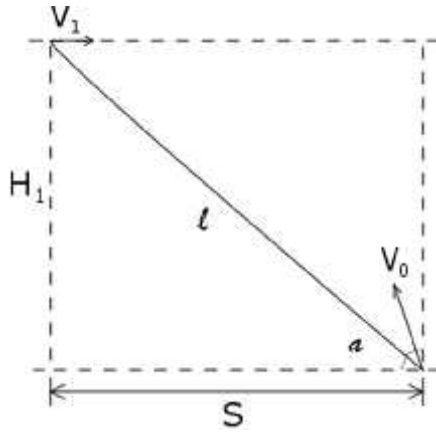


1.



$H_1$

$$H_1 = V_0 t \sin \alpha - \frac{g}{2} t^2, \quad (1)$$

$$t = \frac{V_0 \sin \alpha \pm \sqrt{V_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha - 2gH_1}}{g} = \frac{2gH_1}{g(V_0 \sin \alpha \pm \sqrt{V_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha - 2gH_1})}$$

$$\geq \frac{2H_1}{V_0 + \sqrt{V_0^2 - 2gH_1}} \quad (2)$$

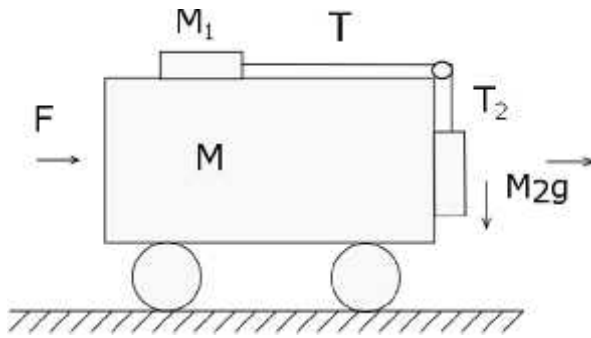
$$\sin \alpha = 1, \quad \therefore \alpha = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$t_m = \frac{2H_1}{V_0 + \sqrt{V_0^2 - 2gH_1}}, \quad (3)$$

$$= \sqrt{H_1^2 + S^2} = \sqrt{H_1^2 + V_1^2 t_m^2} = \sqrt{H_1^2 + V_1^2 \frac{4H_1^2}{(V_0 + \sqrt{V_0^2 - 2gH_0})^2}}$$

$$\approx 4640 \quad (4)$$

2.



$$\begin{cases} (M + M_1 + M_2)a = F \\ M_1 a_1 = T_1 \\ M_2 a_2 = M_2 g - T_2 \\ T_2 = T_1 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

,  $a_2=0$ ,  $a_1=a$ , . . .  $M_1$

$$\begin{cases} (M + M_1 + M_2)a = F \\ M_1 a = M_2 g \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

:

$$F = (M + M_1 + M_2) \frac{M_1}{M_2} g \quad (3)$$

3.

$$P_1 V_1 = P_2 V_2 \rightarrow P_2 = \frac{V_1}{V_2} P_1 \quad (1)$$

$$P_2 V_2 = P_3 V_3 \quad (2)$$

. . .  $V_3 = V_1$ ,  $P_1 = P_3$  (3)

(3).

4.

−r/2, , : − , R:

$$P_{1R} = I^2 R = \frac{r^2}{\frac{r}{2} + R} R \quad (1)$$

, :

$$P_1 = I^2 \left( \frac{r}{2} + R \right) = \frac{r^2}{\frac{r}{2} + R} \quad (2)$$

$$\eta_1 = \frac{P_{1R}}{P_1} = \frac{R}{\left( \frac{r}{2} + R \right)} \quad (3)$$

−2r, , : −2 , R:

$$P_{2R} = I^2 R = \frac{4r^2}{(2r + R)^2} R \quad (4)$$

, :

$$P_2 = I^2 (2r + R) = \frac{4r^2}{2r + R} \quad (5)$$

:

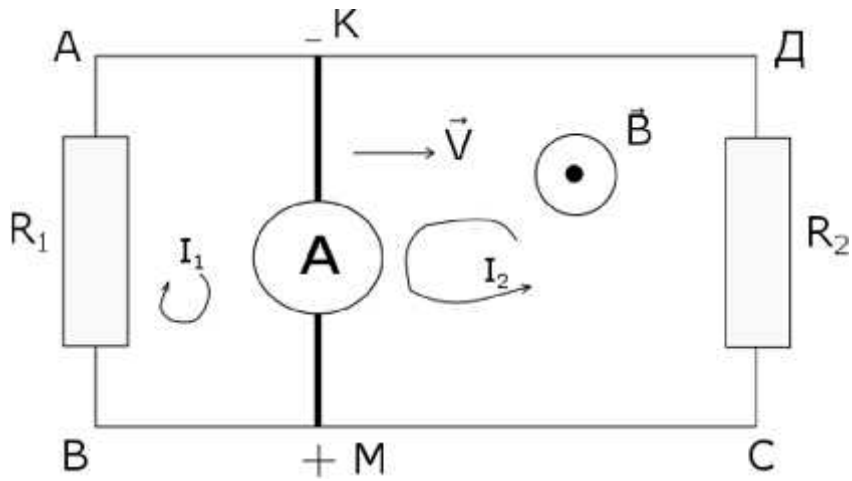
$$\eta_2 = \frac{P_{2R}}{P_2} = \frac{R}{(2r + R)} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{\eta_2}{\eta_1}$$

:

$$\frac{\eta_2}{\eta_1} = \frac{\frac{r}{2} + R}{2r + R} = 0,5 \quad (7)$$

5.



$$\mathcal{E}_i = B V \quad (1)$$

( . ) . ( ) ,

$$I_1 = \frac{\mathcal{E}_1}{R_1}, I_2 = \frac{\mathcal{E}_1}{R_2} \quad (2)$$

$$I = I_1 + I_2 \quad (3)$$

(1)-(3) ,

$$I = B V \left( \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) \quad (4)$$