

7

1.

(

3;

. .):

$$V_A = abc = 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 = 8 \quad 3 = 8000 \quad 3 = 8000 \quad . \quad (1)$$

:

$$V_A = \frac{3}{4} V_A = \frac{3 \cdot 8}{4} = 6 \quad 3 = 6000 \quad 3 = 6000 \quad . \quad (2)$$

N:

$$N = \frac{V_B}{V_0} = \frac{6000}{0.5} = 12000 \quad . \quad (3)$$

$$: \dots = 1 / \quad 3 = 1000 / \quad 3,$$

$$m = \dots V_B = 1000 \cdot 6 = 6000 \quad = 6 \quad . \quad (4)$$

:

$$(1) - 3 \quad .$$

$$(2) - 2 \quad .$$

$$N(3) - 3 \quad .$$

$$(4) - 2 \quad .$$

2.

$$\hat{1} \quad \hat{2} \quad (\hat{1} > \hat{2}) - \quad .$$

$$\hat{1} + \hat{2} = \frac{20}{5} = 4. \quad (1)$$

:

$$\hat{1} - \hat{2} = \frac{6}{2} = 3. \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2), \quad :$$

$$\hat{t}_1 = 3.5 \quad / , \quad \hat{t}_2 = 0.5 \quad / .$$

:

$$(1) - 3 \quad .$$

$$(2) - 3 \quad .$$

$$- 4 \quad .$$

3.

:

$$\hat{t}_{cp} = \frac{S_{i \hat{a} \hat{u}}}{t_{i \hat{a} \hat{u}}} . \quad (1)$$

, :

$$\hat{t}_{cp} = \frac{S_{i \hat{a} \hat{u}}}{t_{i \hat{a} \hat{u}}} = \frac{S_1 + S_2 + S_3}{t_1 + t_2 + t_3} . \quad (2)$$

$$S = \hat{t} \quad (3)$$

:

$$\hat{t}_{cp} = \frac{\hat{t}_1 t_1 + \hat{t}_2 t_2 + \hat{t}_3 t_3}{t_1 + t_2 + t_3} . \quad (4)$$

,

,

:

$$\hat{t}_{cp} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 2}{2 + 4 + 2} = \frac{12}{8} = 1.5 \quad / .$$

,

,

$$2 \quad .$$

$$\hat{t}_{cp2} = 2 \hat{t}_{cp} = \frac{\hat{t}_1 t_1 + \hat{t}_{2x} t_2 + \hat{t}_3 t_3}{t_1 + t_2 + t_3} . \quad (5)$$

:

$$\hat{t}_{2x} = \frac{2 \hat{t}_{cp} (t_1 + t_2 + t_3) - \hat{t}_1 t_1 - \hat{t}_3 t_3}{t_2} = \frac{2 \cdot 1.5 \cdot 8 - 2 \cdot 2 - 4 \cdot 2}{4} = 3 \quad / .$$

:

$$(2) - 2 \quad .$$

$$(3),$$

$$- 2 \quad .$$

$$(4) - 2 \quad .$$

$$\left(\dots \right) - 2 \quad . \quad (5)$$

4.

:

$$\dots_0 = \frac{m}{V_0} = \frac{m}{a_0^3}, \quad (1)$$

$m -$, $V_0 -$, $a_0 -$.
0.05%

$$a = a_0 + 0.005a_0. \quad (2)$$

,

$$\dots = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{m}{a^3} = \frac{m}{(a_0 + 0.005a_0)^3}. \quad (3)$$

:

$$\dots - \dots_0 = \frac{m}{(a_0 + 0.005a_0)^3} - \frac{m}{a_0^3} = \frac{m}{a_0^3} \left(\frac{1}{(1 + 0.005)^3} - 1 \right) = -0.0149\dots_0 \approx -116 \quad / \quad ^3.$$

:

$$(1) \quad - 2 \quad .$$

$$(2) \quad - 2 \quad .$$

$$- 2 \quad .$$

$$(3) \quad - 2 \quad .$$

$$- 2 \quad .$$