

II

2007/2008

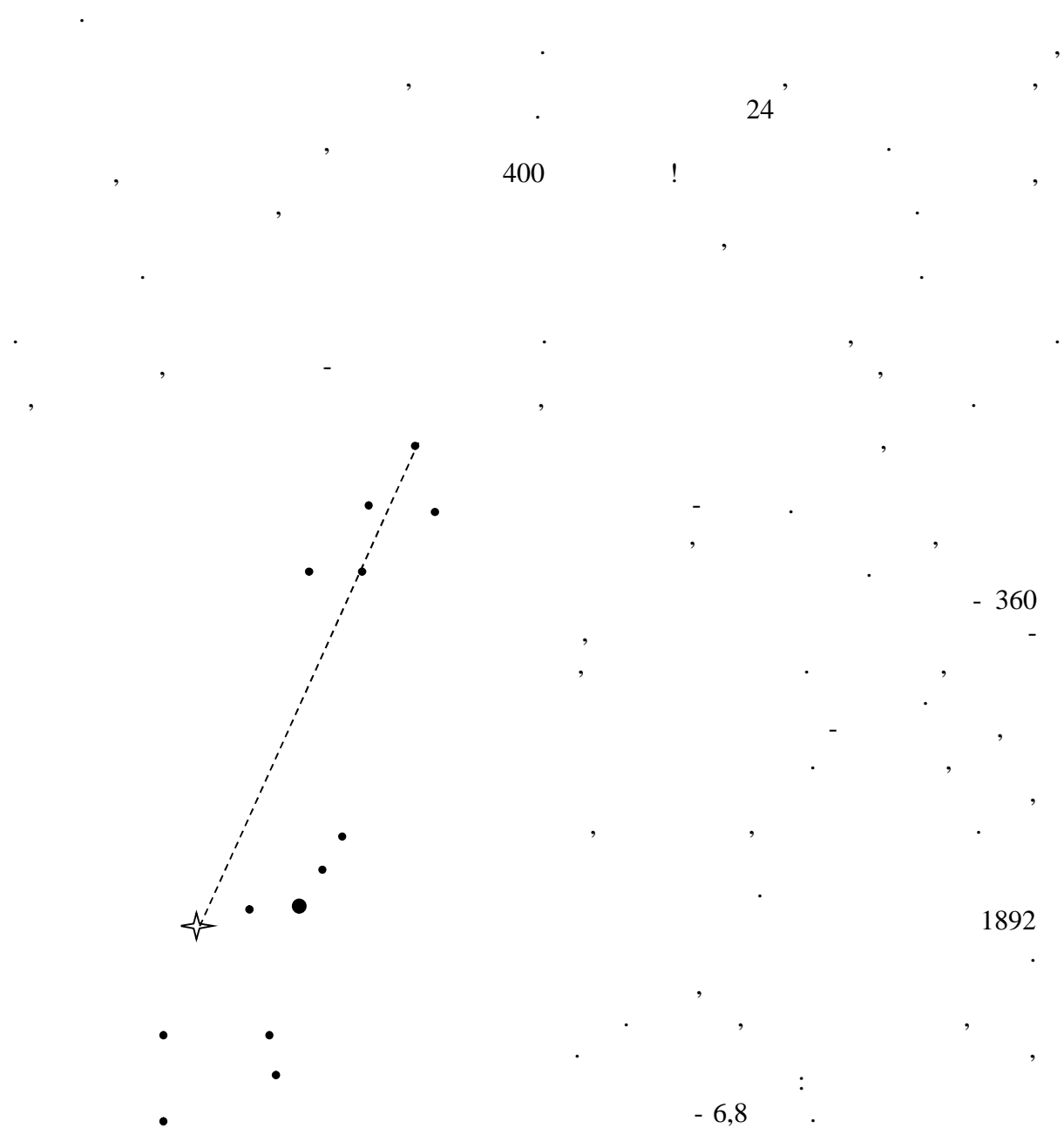
II ()

11

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240

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- 10.

6

4
3 . , . , .

2. ?

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3 , -5. , .

3. - ?
:

.
3 , -5. , .

4. 6^m 10^m 12-
60 ?

:
6 . , 100 . 10 , 2 8

?
, . $60/12 = 5$,
(5^m ,
 4^m , 10^m

-8.
4 -
3 , , .

5. $0,85^m$,

:
200 . $(R + r)$,
 $(R - r)$.

$$\frac{(R+r)^2}{(R-r)^2} = 2,512^{\Delta m}$$

Δm -

$$\frac{R}{r} = \frac{2,512^{\Delta m/2} + 1}{2,512^{\Delta m/2} - 1}$$

$$= (R/r)^{3/2},$$

t

$$\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{P} = \frac{1}{2t}.$$

-10.

8

6

3

6.

:

() 1,5

45.

v

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{GM}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{1+2e\cos v + e^2}{1-e^2}},$$

G-

)

$$r = (1 - e^2) / (1 + e \cos v).$$

$\pi/2$ $3\pi/2$.

$\cos v = 0$ $r = R_{\oplus}$, v ($r > R_{\oplus}$),

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{GM_{\oplus}(1+e)^2}{(1-e^2)}} \quad r = (1 - e^2).$$

$$V_e = \sqrt{\frac{GM_{\oplus}(1+e)^2}{R_{\oplus}}} = V_l(1+e),$$

V_l -

(7,9 /).

(, « »),

« »

$$= 2\pi \sqrt{R_{\oplus}^3 / GM_{\oplus}} = 84,4$$

42

45-50.
- 10.

8
6 . ,

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