1 ), 2) ( ), -New Horizons (« ») 3) ( Dawn (« »). ( 1) (3 , ... ), (3 , ... 1 (2 , ... 1 ). 8 . 2 3) 3 : , Croix , Kreuz » – . . (*Cru*x (2 ), , (4 8 . (2), 4  $, \{ = \frac{d}{L-D}, \{ = \frac{d}{L}, d, d - D = 0 \}$  $L = \frac{D}{1 - \frac{\{ d}{d}}.$ 2.5, 3.  $L \approx 1.5$  . -3, *L*≈1.8 ,  $2.5, L \approx 1.2$  . (

).

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, 2 –
),
                                                                                                                      : 1
                                                                                                           (3
                                                                            (1
          5
                                                          (1 ),
                                                                                                    (1
                          ) (2
                                  );
                                                                                                                               8
                                                                                                                    ).
          6
                                                                                   1:9
\mathbf{r}_1 = \frac{m}{m+M}D = 0.11D, \mathbf{r}_2 = \frac{M}{m+M}D = 0.89D.
                          r_1 \approx 2.16 \cdot 10^3 , R = 1.2 \cdot 10^3 , . .
15
                                                                                                   r_1 \approx 2.16 \cdot 10^2
10
                                                                      r_2 \approx 17.44 \cdot 10^4
                                                                                                                              ),
 0
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(1
1
-10
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-15
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```