

2013/2014 . .

10-1 **10**

127

1:1600.

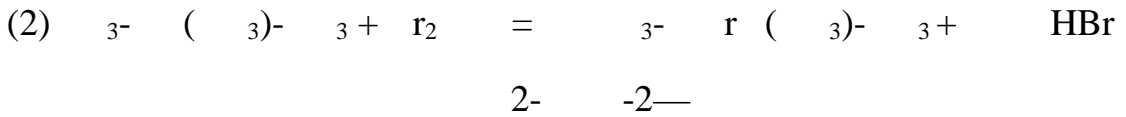
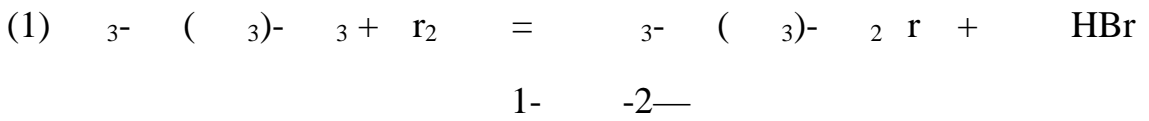
10-1

1) :



2) 9 1 - -

3) :



4) :

: - ; (100-)-

$$9 \cdot 1 / 1 \cdot 1600 = / (100-)$$

$$= 0,56$$

:

1- -2— -0,56% (~ 0,6%) .

2- -2— -99,44% (~ 99,6%) .

10-1.

- 1) -1 ;
- 2) -1 ;
- 3) (1) (2)- 2•2=4 ;
- 4) -4 ;

: 10

(,1977.- .11.

10-2

$$125 \cdot 0,2 = 15,9$$

10-2.



$$n(\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7) = 0,2 \cdot 0,125 = 0,025 \quad 1$$

$$n(\text{HBr}) = 14 \cdot n(\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7) = 0,35$$

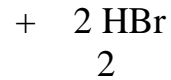
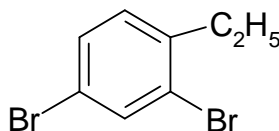
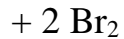
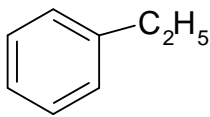
$$n(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) = 15,9/106 = 0,15 \quad 1$$

$$n(\text{HBr}) : n(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) = 2,33 : 1 \quad 1$$

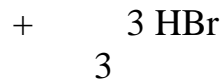
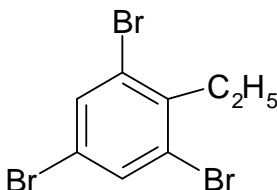
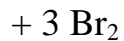
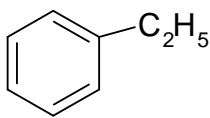
$$n(\text{HBr}) : n(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) = 2 : 1 \quad 1$$

$$3 : 1 - \frac{1}{2}$$

:



1



1

3

6. $\begin{cases} + = 0,15 \\ 2 + 3 = 0,35 \end{cases}$: = 0,1 , = 0,05

0,1 2,4- 0,05 2,4,6 -

10-2.

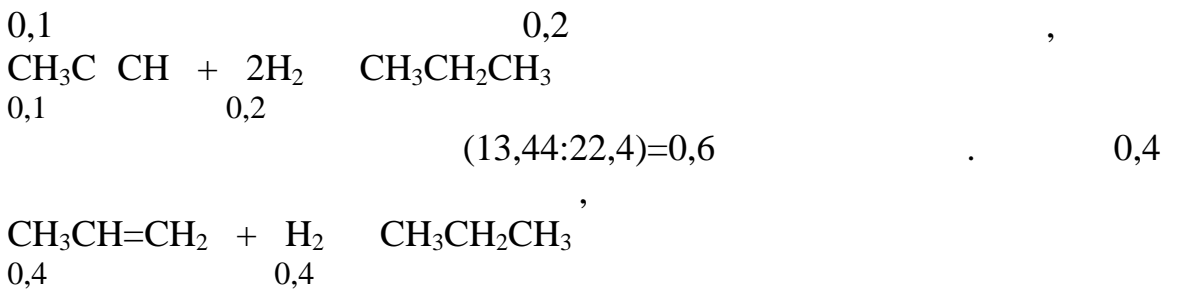
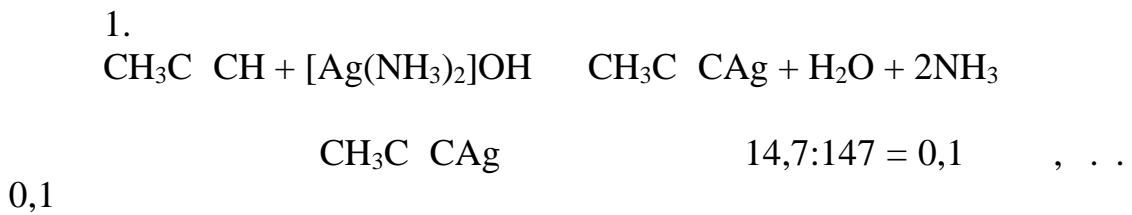
1 : HBr K₂Cr₂O₇ - 2
 2 : - 1
 3 : - 2
 n(C₆H₅C₂H₅) : n(HBr) : - 3
 3 : - 3
 10

- (<http://olymp.baltinform.ru>) -

10-3

(. .) , 13,44
 . 14,7
 21,25.
 1. .
 2. , ,
 ? .

10-3.



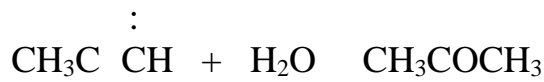
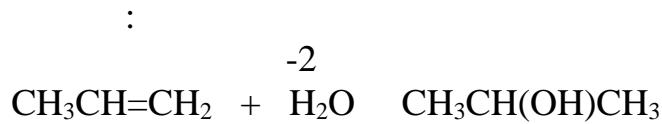
$$+ 0,1 + 0,4 = (x + 0,5)$$

$$44 / (x + 0,5) + 42 \cdot 0,4 / (x + 0,5) + 40 \cdot 0,1 / (x + 0,5) = 21,25 \cdot 2$$

$$= 0,3$$

∴
%: —12,5%, — 50,0%, — 37,5%.

2.



10-3.

1	:	—	1	—
2	:			5
3	:			—2
				—3
				10

LXV

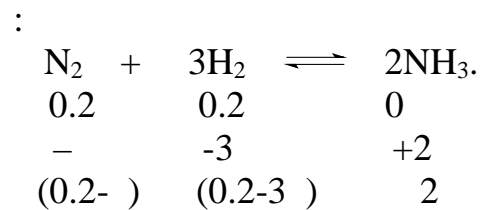
10 2008/2009

10-4

, , 0.2 / . 10%.

10-4.

(/).
 $p = CRT, C = \frac{pV}{RT}$
 $p = (0.2 + 0.2)RT$



∴

$$0.9 p = ((0.2 - x) + (0.2 - 3x) + 2x)RT$$

$$0.9 = (0.4 - 2x)/0.4$$

$$x = 0.02 \quad / .$$

$$[N_2] = 0.2 - 0.02 = 0.18 \quad / ,$$

$$[H_2] = 0.2 - 0.02 \cdot 3 = 0.14 \quad / ,$$

$$[NH_3] = 0.02 \cdot 2 = 0.04 \quad / .$$

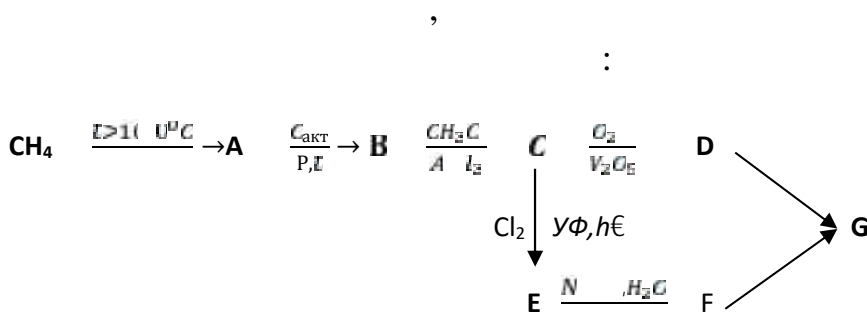
$$= \frac{([NH_3])^2}{([N_2] [H_2]^3)} = \frac{(0.04)^2}{(0.18 (0.14)^3)} = 3.24.$$

$$: = 3.24 \quad ^2 / \quad ^2 .$$

10-4

- 1 : - - 1
 - 2 : - 3
 - 3 : - 4
 - 4 : - 2
- 10**
: 2006

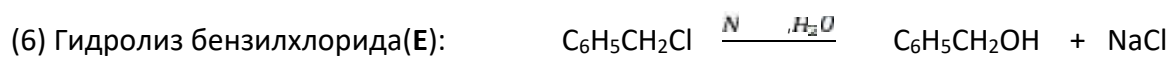
10-5



10-5

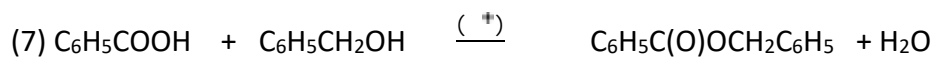
:

- (1) Пиролиз метана: $2 CH_4 \xrightarrow{t > 1000^\circ C} CH \quad CH \quad + 3H_2$
- (2) Тримеризация ацетилена (A): $3 C_2H_2 \xrightarrow[\text{, t}]{C} C_6H_6$
- (3) Алкилирование бензола (B) : $C_6H_6 \xrightarrow[\text{Al, t}_3]{CH_2C} C_6H_5CH_3 + HCl$
- (4) Окисление толуола (C) : $C_6H_5CH_3 \xrightarrow[\text{V}_2O_5]{O_2} C_6H_5COOH$



(D)

(F):



-

(G)

10-5.

$$(1)-(4)-----4 \cdot 1 = 4$$

$$(5)-(7)-----3 \cdot 2 = 6$$

10

(
- , , , . - : « . », 2004.-348 .)