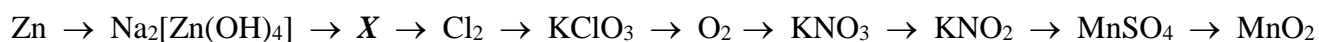
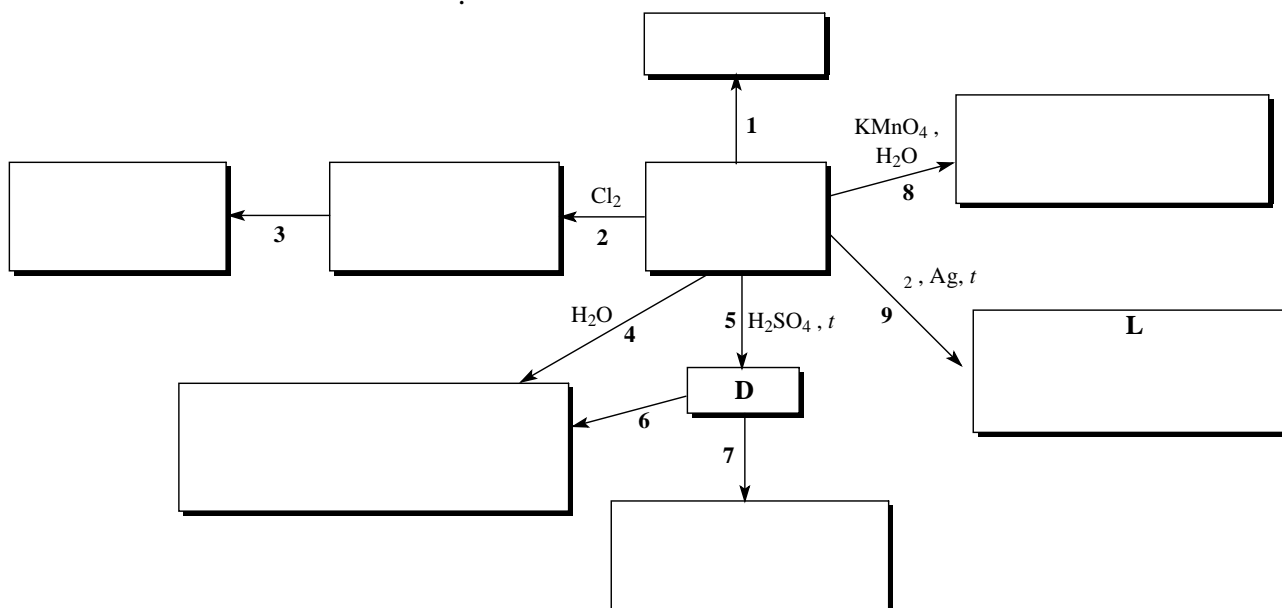


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1.	$Zn + 2 NaOH() + 2 H_2O$	$Na_2[Zn(OH)_4] + H_2$	2
2.	$Na_2[Zn(OH)_4] + 4 HCl()$	$2 NaCl + ZnCl_2 + 4 H_2O$	2
		$ZnCl_2$	2
3.	$ZnCl_2 \longrightarrow$	$Zn \downarrow + Cl_2 \uparrow$	2
4.	$6 KOH() + 3 Cl_2$	$KClO_3 + 5 KCl + 3 H_2O$	2
5.	$2 KClO_3$	$2 KCl + 3 O_2$	2
6.	$4 KOH + 4 NO_2 + O_2$	$4 KNO_3 + 2 H_2O$	2
7.	$2 KNO_3$	$2 KNO_2 + O_2$	2
8.	$5 KNO_2 + 3 H_2SO_4 + 2 KMnO_4$	$2 MnSO_4 + 5 KNO_3 + K_2SO_4 + 3H_2O$	2
9.	$2 KMnO_4 + 3 MnSO_4 + 2 H_2O$	$5MnO_2 + K_2SO_4 + 2 H_2SO_4$	2
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	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2$:	2
1.	$n \text{ CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 \longrightarrow \left[\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \right]_n$		2
2.	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \\ \quad \\ \text{Cl} \quad \text{Cl} \end{array} \quad \text{1,2-}$		2
3.	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \\ \quad \\ \text{Cl} \quad \text{Cl} \end{array} + \text{KOH} \xrightarrow{\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2=\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{Cl} \end{array} + \text{KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$		2
4.	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	()	2
5.	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \xrightarrow{t} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{OSO}_3\text{H} \end{array}$	D	2
6.	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{OSO}_3\text{H} \end{array} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{t} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	C	2
7.	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{OSO}_3\text{H} \end{array} \xrightarrow{t} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$		2
8.	$3 \text{ CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + 2 \text{ KMnO}_4 + 4 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \\ \quad \\ \text{OH} \quad \text{OH} \end{array} + 2 \text{ MnO}_2 + 2 \text{ KOH}$	(1,2-)	2
9.	$2 \text{ CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}, t} 2 \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{C} \quad \text{CH}_2 \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{O} \end{array}$	L ()	2
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1.	$\text{CH}_4 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} + \text{HCl}$ $\text{CH}_3\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{---}\underset{\text{Cl}}{\text{CH}}\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{HCl}$ <p style="text-align: center;">- 2-</p> $\text{CH}_3\text{---}\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{CH}}\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{---}\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\overset{\text{Cl}}{\text{C}}}\text{---CH}_3 + \text{HCl}$ <p style="text-align: center;">(2-) 2- -2-</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p>
2.	<p style="text-align: center;">- S_R/</p> <p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p>1. -</p> $\text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^\bullet$ <p>2. -</p> $\text{CH}_3\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}^\bullet \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{---}\overset{\bullet}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{HCl}$ $\text{CH}_3\text{---}\overset{\bullet}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{---}\underset{\text{Cl}}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}^\bullet$ <p>3. -</p> <p style="text-align: right;">:</p> $\text{CH}_3\text{---}\overset{\bullet}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{Cl}^\bullet \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{---}\underset{\text{Cl}}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3$ $\text{Cl}^\bullet + \text{Cl}^\bullet \longrightarrow \text{Cl}_2$ $\text{CH}_3\text{---}\overset{\bullet}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{---}\overset{\bullet}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3 \longrightarrow$ $\text{CH}_3\text{---CH}_2\text{---}\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{C}}\text{H---}\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{C}}\text{H---CH}_2\text{---CH}_3$ <p style="text-align: center;">3,4-</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">4</p>
3.		2

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	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{Cl} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{Cl} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$		
	1-	1- -2-		

	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{Cl}_2 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{Cl} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \\ \text{Cl} \quad \text{Cl} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Cl} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{Cl} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
	2,2-	2,3-	1,2- -2-	
	_____:			
	CH_3-CH_3	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
		3,4-	2-	
	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
	2,2-	2,2,3,3-	2,2,3-	
	_____:			
	2	-	6	
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200 5%

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12,7

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$n(\text{CaCl}_2) = \frac{m(\text{CaCl}_2)}{M(\text{CaCl}_2)} = \frac{200 \cdot 0,05}{111} = 0,09$ $n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)}{M(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)} = \frac{12,7}{106} = 0,12$ $n(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{V(\text{CO}_2)}{22,4} = \frac{1,12}{22,4} = 0,05$	2

$\text{CaCl}_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \longrightarrow \text{CaCO}_3\downarrow + 2 \text{NaCl}$	2
<p> $\dots n(\text{CaCl}_2) < n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)$ $n(\text{CaCO}_3) = n(\text{CaCl}_2) = 0,09$ () $n(\text{NaCl}) = 2 n(\text{CaCl}_2) = 0,18$ $n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = 0,12 - 0,09 = 0,03$ </p>	2
$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 2 \text{NaHCO}_3$ $\text{CaCO}_3 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$	4
<p> $n(\text{NaHCO}_3) = 2 \cdot n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = 2 \cdot 0,03 = 0,06$ $n(\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2) = n(\text{CaCO}_3) = n(\text{CO}_2) = 0,02$ $n(\text{CaCO}_3) = 0,07$ $n(\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2) = 0,02$ $n(\text{NaHCO}_3) = 0,06$ $n(\text{NaCl}) = 0,18$ </p>	3
$m(\text{CaCO}_3) = n(\text{CaCO}_3) \cdot M(\text{CaCO}_3) = 0,07 \cdot 100 = 7$	2
$m_{\text{...}} = 200 + m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) + m(\text{CO}_2) - m(\text{...}) = 200 + 12,7 + 0,05 \cdot 44 - 7 = 207,9$	2
$\check{S}(\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2) = \frac{m(\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2)}{m_{p-pa}} \cdot 100 = \frac{0,02 \cdot 162}{207,9} \cdot 100 = 1,56 \%$ $\check{S}(\text{NaHCO}_3) = \frac{m(\text{NaHCO}_3)}{m_{p-pa}} \cdot 100 = \frac{0,06 \cdot 84}{207,9} \cdot 100 = 2,42 \%$ $\check{S}(\text{NaCl}) = \frac{m(\text{NaCl})}{m_{p-pa}} \cdot 100 = \frac{0,18 \cdot 58,5}{207,9} \cdot 100 = 5,065 \%$	3
	20

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$2 \text{NaOH} + \text{CuSO}_4 = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S} + \text{CuSO}_4 = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{CuS} \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $\text{NaCl} + \text{CuSO}_4 \neq (\text{不反应});$ $4 \text{NaI} + 2 \text{CuSO}_4 = 2 \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2 \text{CuI} \downarrow + \text{I}_2 \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $4 \text{NH}_3 + \text{CuSO}_4 = \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4\text{SO}_4 (\text{络合物}),$	
<p>2.</p> $2 \text{NaOH} + 2 \text{AgNO}_3 = 2 \text{NaNO}_3 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Ag}_2\text{O} \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S} + 2 \text{AgNO}_3 = 2 \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{Ag}_2\text{S} \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $\text{NaCl} + \text{AgNO}_3 = \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{AgCl} \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $\text{NaI} + \text{AgNO}_3 = \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{AgI} \downarrow (\text{沉淀});$ $2 \text{NH}_3 + 2 \text{AgNO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2 \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 + \text{Ag}_2\text{O} \downarrow (\text{沉淀}),$ $\text{Ag}_2\text{O} + 4 \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{OH}.$	
$4 \quad (3 - \quad +1)$ -2	5·4= 20
	20