

10

10-1

$$n(\text{S}) = (1,204 \cdot 10^{23} / 6,02 \cdot 10^{23}) = 0,2$$

$$n(\text{O}) = (1,084 \cdot 10^{24} / 6,02 \cdot 10^{23}) = 0,18 \cdot 10 = 1,8$$

CuSO₄:

$$n(\text{Cu}) = 4 \cdot n(\text{S}) = 4 \cdot 0,2 = 0,8$$

$$n(\text{O}) : 1,8 - 0,8 = 1,0$$

CuSO₄·xH₂O:

$$x(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = (1,0 / 0,2) = 5$$

CuSO₄·5H₂O:

$$n(\text{H}) = 2n(\text{O}) = 2$$

$$N_{\text{H}} = 2 \cdot 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} = 12,04 \cdot 10^{23} = 1,2 \cdot 10^{24}$$

n(S)	n(O)	2	1	=	2	.
n(Cu)		Cu	S	4		1
n(O)						1
						3
n(H)						1
N(H)						2
						10

10-2

1 - ,

2 - ,

3 - ,

4 - ;

, - : Cu_xH_yO_zN_k

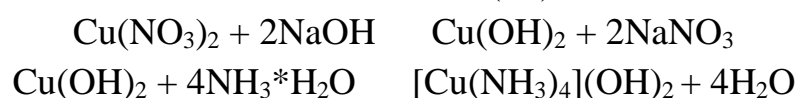
$$x:y:z:k = n(\text{Cu}):n(\text{H}):n(\text{O}):n(\text{N}) = 0,04762 : 0,66667 : 0,09523 : 0,19048 = 1:14:2:4.$$

- : CuH₁₄O₂N₄

, [Cu(NH₃)₄](OH)₂ -

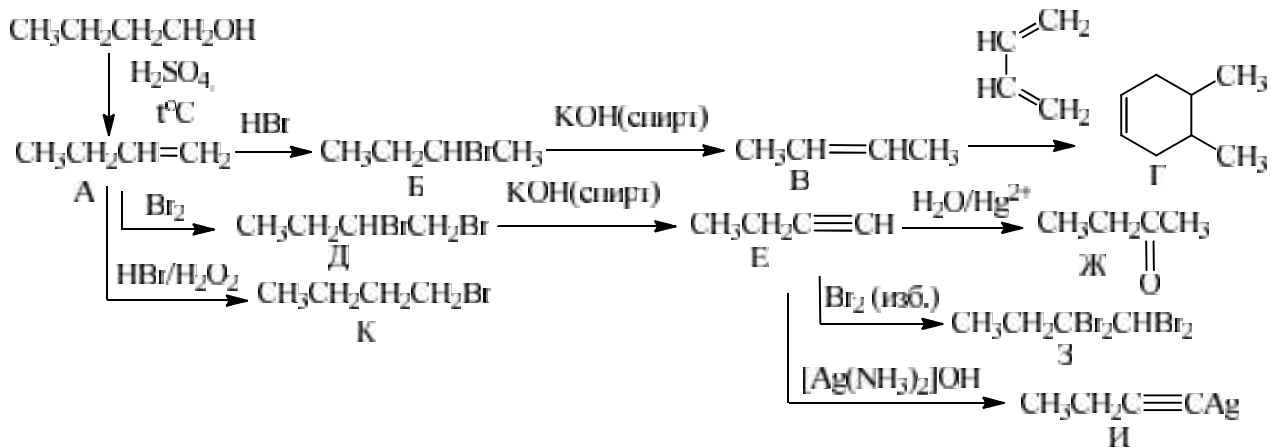
(II)

(+2)



1- 4	4 1 . = 2 .
-	2 .
	3 .
	2 1,5 . = 3 .
	10 .

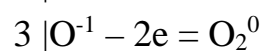
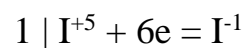
10-3

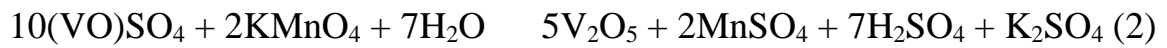


- 1- (-1- , -1);
 - 2- ;
 - 2- (-2- , -2);
 - 4,5- ;
 - 1,2- ;
 - 1- (-1- , -1);
 - (2- , -2- , -2);
 - 1,1,2,2- ;
 - ;
 - 1- (,)

-	10 0,5 . = 5 .
-	10 0,5 . = 5 .
	10 .

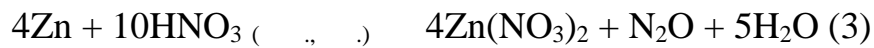
10-4





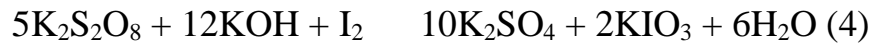
$$5 | \text{V}^{+4} - 1\text{e} = \text{V}^{+5}$$

$$1 | \text{Mn}^{+7} + 5\text{e} = \text{Mn}^{+2}$$



$$2 | \text{Zn}^0 - 2\text{e} = \text{Zn}^{+2}$$

$$1 | \text{N}^{+5} + 4\text{e} = \text{N}^{+1}$$



$$10 | \text{S}^{+7} + 1\text{e} = \text{S}^{+6}$$

$$1 | \text{I}_2^0 - 10\text{e} = 2\text{I}^{+5}$$



$$4 | \text{Mn}^{+7} + 3\text{e} = \text{Mn}^{+4}$$

$$3 | \text{P}^0 - 4\text{e} = \text{P}^{+4}$$



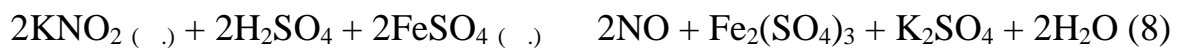
$$2 | 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} = \text{H}_2$$

$$1 | \text{Sn}^0 - 4\text{e} = \text{Sn}^{+4}$$



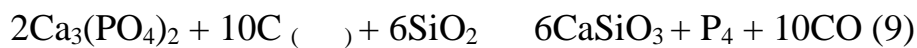
$$3 | \text{Se}^{+6} + 2\text{e} = \text{Se}^{+4}$$

$$2 | \text{Au}^0 - 3\text{e} = \text{Au}^{+3}$$



$$1 | \text{N}^{+3} + 1\text{e} = \text{N}^{+2}$$

$$1 | \text{Fe}^{+2} - 1\text{e} = \text{Fe}^{+3}$$



$$1 | 4\text{P}^{+5} + 20\text{e} = \text{P}_4^0$$

$$10 | \text{C}^0 - 2\text{e} = \text{C}^{+2}$$

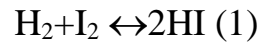
11 ₁	34 ₂	24 ₃	69
36 ₄	23 ₅	10 ₆	69
22 ₇	12 ₈	35 ₉	69
69	69	69	

(1) – (9)	9 1 = 9 .
	0,5 .
	0,5 .
	10 .

10-5

1.

:



() -
) .

$$K = \frac{[\text{HI}]^2}{[\text{H}_2][\text{I}_2]} \quad (2)$$

,

,

:

$$K = \frac{n^2(\text{HI})}{n(\text{H}_2) \cdot n(\text{I}_2)} \quad (3)$$

:

$$K = \frac{n^2(\text{HI})}{n(\text{H}_2) \cdot n(\text{I}_2)} = \frac{9^2}{4 \cdot 1.5} = 13.5 \quad (4)$$

2.

.

2

,

(

), ... 2 .

$$, 2 = 9, = 4.5$$

$$n(\text{H}_2) = 4 + 4,5 = 8,5 \quad ;$$

$$n(\text{I}_2) = 1,5 + 4,5 = 6$$

3.

-

4,5

,

-6 .

$$(\text{I}_2) = 4,5/6 = 0.75 = 75\%.$$

4.

2

,

$$13.5 \cdot 2 = 27.$$

,

.2,

y

-

() ,

,

- 2y ,

6-y, - 8,5-y.

(3):

$$27 = \frac{(2y)^2}{(8.5 - y) \cdot (6 - y)} \quad (5)$$

(5)

, , :

$$23y^2 - 391,5y + 1377 = 0.$$

: 4,97 12,06. -

. , y=4,97 , . . .

$$n_2(\text{H}_2) = 8,5 - 4,97 = 3,53 \quad ;$$

$$n_2(\text{I}_2) = 6 - 4,97 = 1,03 \quad ; n_2(\text{HI}) = 4,97 \cdot 2 = 9,94 \quad .$$

$$: \quad n_1(\text{I}_2) = 4,97/6 = 0.828 = 82,8\%.$$

(1)	1 .
(2) (3)	1 .
	1 .
	2 1 . = 2 .
	1 .
()	1,5 .
,	3 0,5 . = 1,5 .
	1 .
	10 .