

I (-4 ; 100)

1.) (M(I₂) (M(Br₂)) :
 $M(I_2) = M(\text{I}) + 71,$
 $M(Br_2) = M(\text{Br}) + 160.$

... $M(Br_2) - M(I_2) = 89 / 89 .$ (m(Br₂) -

(m(I₂)) :
 $m(Br_2) - m(I_2) = 5.28 - 3.5 = 1.78 .$

$\frac{89}{1.78} = 50$ (),
 $z = 0.02$ (),

2. -

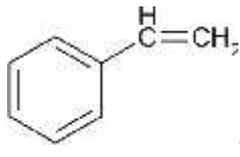
$$M = \frac{m}{z} = \frac{3.5}{0.02} = 175 /$$

3. , $M(I_2) = M(\text{I}) + 71 = 175, M(\text{I}) = 104 /$.

3. , -

- 2 -2: $12 \cdot +2 \cdot - 2 = 104, = 7.57 () ;$
- 2 -4: $12 \cdot +2 \cdot - 4 = 104, = 7.71 () ;$
- 2 -6: $12 \cdot +2 \cdot - 6 = 104, = 7.85 () ;$
- 2 -8: $12 \cdot +2 \cdot - 8 = 104, = 8 () !$

- 8 8.

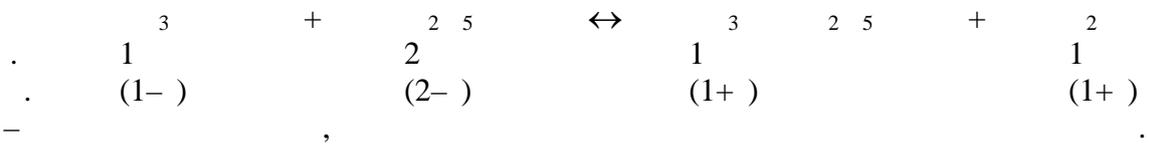


() : -

:(18)

$$\begin{matrix} -8 & ; \\ -6 & ; \\ -2 & ; \\ -2 & . \end{matrix}$$

2 :



7. $-(2.5)4b$

$(2.5)1$, $(2.5)4b$:



8. $((2.5)4b)$



(20)

(1)

$) - 8$

$) - 7$

;

-2 ;

$(?) (1.5)$

$) - 3$

4

1.

$(.)$

$()$, $()$, $()$, (Na)

$x y z Na_k f$

2.

$x y z Na_k f$

6.3

1.59 , $1.59/106=0.015$, $(Na_2 3)$, 0.015 0.03

2.07 , $2.07/138=0.015$, $(2 3)$, 0.015 0.03

2.016 , $2.016/22.4=0.09$, , 0.09 ;

1.08 , $1.08/18=0.06$, , 0.12

$(0.09+0.015+0.015=0.12)$, $0.12 \cdot 12=1.44$, ; 0.12 , 0.12 , 0.12 ; 0.03 ,

$0.03 \cdot 23=0.69$, ; 0.03 , $0.03 \cdot 39=1.17$, . ,

$(1.44+0.12+0.69+1.17=3.42 < 6.3)$. , $x y z Na_k f$ 6.3

(0.18)). 2.88

3.

$: : : N : = 0.12 : 0.12 : 0.18 : 0.03 : 0.03 = 4 : 4 : 6 : 1 : 1$

Na_{446}

$($

$: Na_{446}$

(18)

, , N (2^{-5}) ; $() - 8$;

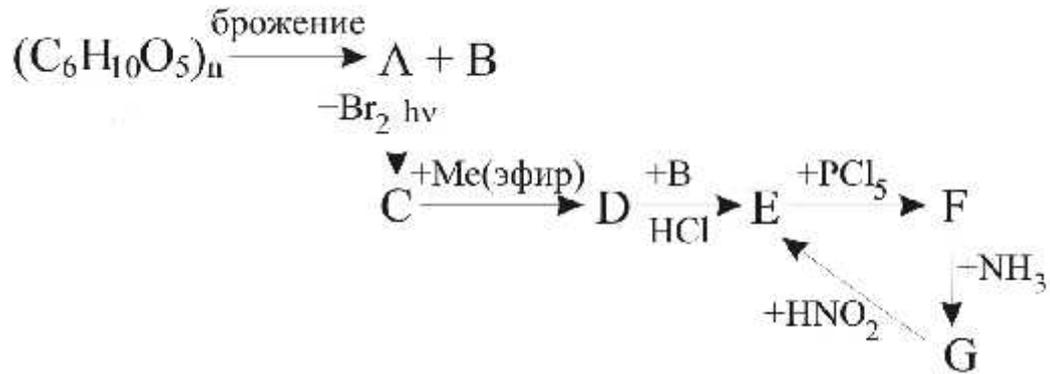
-3 ;

-2

5

:

A, B, C, D, E, F G:

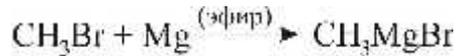


1. (: 2) (: 4) : *Bac. cellulosaethanica*.

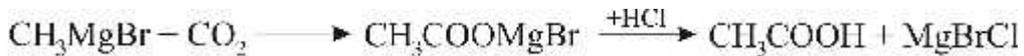
2. (6 10 5)_n → 4 + 2. (: 3Br):



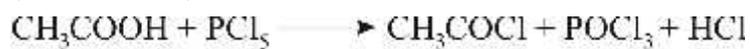
3. (), 3Br (D: 3MgBr) (Mg):



4. 3MgBr 2 () (: 3):



5. (F: 3 D):



6. (G: 3 NH₂):



7. ():



: - 4; - 2; - 3Br; D - 3MgBr; - 3 ; F - 3 l; G - 3 NH₂; - Mg.

: (20)

() - 2.5 ;

, Mg (1.5)

- 10.5 ;

(1) - 7 .

6

:

1.

2. 10^{-7} / ,

$$c(\text{H}^+) = \frac{c(\text{HCl}) \cdot V(\text{HCl})}{V} = \frac{0.1 \cdot 10}{20} = 0.05 \text{ (/)}.$$

3. ,

$$c(\text{H}^+) = \frac{c(\text{HCl}) \cdot V(\text{HCl})}{V} = \frac{0.05 \cdot 20}{30} = 0.033 \text{ (/);}$$

$$c(\text{H}^-) = \frac{c(\text{HCl}) \cdot V(\text{HCl})}{V} = \frac{0.1 \cdot 10}{30} = 0.033 \text{ (/)}.$$

4. (.1).

$$c(\text{H}^-) = \frac{c(\text{HCl}) \cdot V(\text{HCl})}{V} = \frac{0.1 \cdot 10}{40} = 0.025 \text{ (/)}.$$

: 1) ; 2) ; 3) ; 4) ()
 : (14)
 + (2) - 8 ,
 - (1.5) - 6 .