

I

1.

$$X_n = X + n \cdot (\dots)$$

$$(X_n) = (X) + n \cdot (\dots)$$

$$(\dots) = 1 / (\dots)$$

$$(X_n) - 100\%$$

$$n \cdot (\dots) - 21.43\%$$

$$(X_n) = (X) + n \cdot (\dots) = (n \cdot (\dots) \cdot 100\%) / 21.43\% = 4.67 \cdot n /$$

$$(X) = 4.67 \cdot n - n = 3.67 \cdot n \quad n=3. (X)=11$$

2.

$$Y_n = Y + n \cdot (\dots)$$

$$(Y_n) = (Y) + n \cdot (\dots)$$

$$(\dots) = 1 / (\dots)$$

$$(Y_n) - 100\%$$

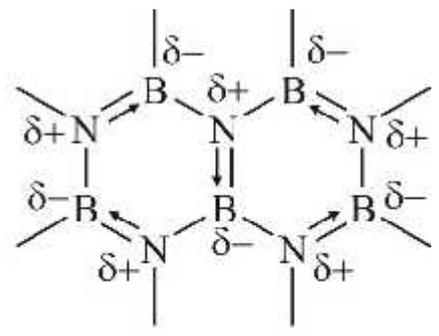
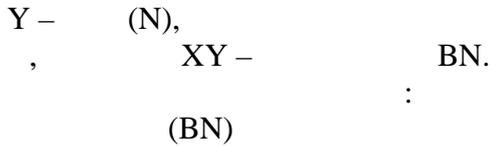
$$n \cdot (\dots) - 17.65\%$$

$$(Y_n) = (Y) + n \cdot (\dots) = (n \cdot (\dots) \cdot 100\%) / 17.65\% =$$

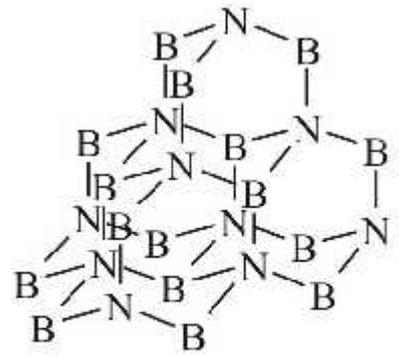
$$5.67 \cdot n /$$

$$(Y) = 5.67 \cdot n - n = 4.67 \cdot n \quad n=3. (Y)=14$$

3.



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1.

100

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65%, 100 55%-

50 20%-

$$\omega_{\max} = \frac{m_1 + m_2 + m_3}{250} = \frac{65 + 55 + 10}{250} = 0.52 \quad 52\%$$

2.

50

:

65%, 100 55%-

100 20%-

$$\omega_{\min} = \frac{m_1 + m_2 + m_3}{250} = \frac{32.5 + 55 + 20}{250} = 0.43 \quad 43\%$$

3.

250 50%-

(

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2

)

(65%)

(m₁ = 100),

2 3

$$\begin{cases} m_1 + m_2 + m_3 = 250 \\ 0.65m_1 + 0.55m_2 + 0.2m_3 = 125 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} m_2 + m_3 = 150 \\ 0.55m_2 + 0.2m_3 = 60 \end{cases}$$

, m₂ = 85.7 ; m₃ = 64.3 .

)

(55%)

(m₂ = 100),

1 3

$$\begin{cases} m_1 + m_3 = 150 \\ 0.65m_1 + 0.2m_3 = 70 \end{cases}$$

, m₁ = 88.9 ; m₃ = 61.1 .

: $\tilde{S}_{\max} = 52\%$; $\tilde{S}_{\min} = 43\%$; 1-

: m₁ = 100 , m₂ = 85.7 , m₃ = 64.3 ; 2-

m₁ = 88.9 ; m₂ = 100 , m₃ = 61.1 .

: (15

) - 8

250 50%-

(3.5

) - 7

3

Cl⁻

1. NaCl , K_2SO_4 , Na_2SO_4 , K^+ , Na^+ , SO_4^{2-} , NaCl , K_2SO_4 .
 0.2, 0.4, -0.1, 0.2, 0.1
 2. Cl , SO_4^{2-} , K_2SO_4 , Na_2SO_4 , K^+ , Na^+ , Cl , K_2SO_4 .
 0.3, 0.15, 0.25, 0.5, 0.4, 0.15, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.15, K_2SO_4 .
 : 1) 0.1, NaCl , 0.2, K_2SO_4 , 0.2, Na_2SO_4 ; 0.1, Cl , 0.15, K_2SO_4 .
 0.25, Na_2SO_4 .
 : (10))
 -2 ;
 -4 ;
 -4 .

4

$(2x + 7y) = 2A(\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7) + 7A(\text{O}) = 2A_r(\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7) + 112$
 $\omega(\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7) = 100 - 61.2 = 38.8 (\%)$.
 $\frac{112}{2A(\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7)} = \frac{61.2\%}{38.8\%}$
 $A(\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7) = 112 \cdot 38.8 / (2 \cdot 61.2) = 35.5 (\text{g/mol})$.
 Cl_2O_7 .
 : (8))
 -2 ;
 -3 ;
 -3 .

5

- 1) $2\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{t > 1000^\circ\text{C}} 2\text{CO}$;
 $\text{C} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) \xrightarrow{800-1000^\circ\text{C}} \text{CO} + \text{H}_2$;
- 2) $2\text{CO} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_2$;
 $\text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) \xrightarrow{>230^\circ\text{C}, \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3} \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2$;
- 3) $\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$;
 $2\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{O}_2$;
- 4) $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NaHCO}_3$;
 $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{NaHCO}_3 + \text{NaCl}$;
- 5) $\text{NaHCO}_3 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$;
 $2\text{NaHCO}_3 \xrightarrow{250-300^\circ\text{C}} \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$.

: (10))
 () 2 -10 .

6

1.

$$V(\text{Ar}) = 0.2 \cdot 0.5 = 0.1 \text{ m}^3$$

$$n(\text{Ar}) = \frac{V(\text{Ar})}{V_m} = \frac{N(\text{Ar})}{N_A}$$

$N_A = 6.02 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$,

$$N(\text{Ar}) = \frac{V(\text{Ar}) \cdot N_A}{V_m} = \frac{0.1 \cdot 6.02 \cdot 10^{23}}{22.4} = 268.75 \cdot 10^{19}$$

2.

N_2 and CH_4 : $n(\text{N}_2) = 0.15 \cdot 0.5$; $n(\text{CH}_4) = 0.65 \cdot 0.5$,

$$N(\text{N}_2) = \frac{V(\text{N}_2) \cdot N_A}{V_m} = \frac{(0.15 \cdot 0.5) \cdot 6.02 \cdot 10^{23}}{22.4} = 201.56 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$N(\text{N}) = 2 \cdot N(\text{N}_2) = 403.13 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$N(\text{CH}_4) = \frac{V(\text{CH}_4) \cdot N_A}{V_m} = \frac{(0.65 \cdot 0.5) \cdot 6.02 \cdot 10^{23}}{22.4} = 873.44 \cdot 10^{19}$$

$$N(\text{C, H}) = 5 \cdot N(\text{CH}_4) = 4367.2 \cdot 10^{19}$$

3.

$$n(\text{Ar, N}_2, \text{CH}_4) = \frac{N(\text{Ar}) + N(\text{N}_2) + N(\text{CH}_4)}{N_A} = \frac{268.75 \cdot 10^{19} + 201.56 \cdot 10^{19} + 873.44 \cdot 10^{19}}{6.02 \cdot 10^{23}} = 0.084$$

$$: N(\text{Ar}) = 268.75 \cdot 10^{19}; N(\text{N}) = 403.13 \cdot 10^{19}; N(\text{C, H}) = 4367.2 \cdot 10^{19}$$

: (12)

$$\left(\frac{3}{-3} \right) - 9$$