

9-1 (4)

10 9,8% -

5%.

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1. $2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
2. $m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \%(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) \times m(\text{раствор}) / 100\% = 9,8\% \times 10 / 100\%$ $m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,98$ $n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) / M(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,98 / 98 = 0,01$	1
3. $n(\text{NaOH}) = 2n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,02$ $m(\text{NaOH}) = n(\text{NaOH}) \times M(\text{NaOH}) = 0,02 \times 40 = 0,8$	1
4. $m(\text{раствор NaOH}) = m(\text{NaOH}) \times 100\% / \%(\text{NaOH})$ $m(\text{раствор NaOH}) = 0,8 \times 100\% / 5\% = 16$	1
	0
	4

9-2 (5)

9 ,

25 ° ?

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1) $2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
2) $n(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{9}{18} = 0,5$ $n(\text{H}_2) = 0,5 \text{ моль}; n(\text{O}_2) = 0,25$ $V(\text{газа}) = (0,5 \text{ моль} + 0,25 \text{ моль}) \times 22,4 \frac{\text{л}}{\text{моль}} = 16,8 \text{ л}$	2
3) $P = \frac{n}{V} = \frac{0,7 \text{ моль} \times 8,31 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{моль} \cdot \text{К}} \times 298 \text{ К}}{9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ м}^3} = 2,06 \times 10^5 = 2038$	2
	0
	5

9-3 (5)

0,1330

6,02 · 10²⁰

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1.	2

	$n = \frac{N}{N_{\text{a}}} = \frac{6,02 \cdot 10^{22}}{6,02 \cdot 10^{22}} = 0,001 \text{ моль}$ $M = \frac{m}{n} = \frac{0,1330 \text{ г}}{0,001 \text{ моль}} = 133 \text{ г/моль}$	
2.	$\text{KCl} \cdot y \text{ NaCl}$ $(\text{KCl}) + (\text{NaCl}) = 133$ $74,5 + 58,5 = 133$ $= = 1$	2
3.	$\text{KCl} \cdot \text{NaCl} (\quad)$	1
		0
		5

9-4 (6)

1.	$(\text{CuOH})_2\text{CO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{°C}} 2\text{CuO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 - Q$	2
2.	$Q_{\text{с}} = 2Q_{\text{CuO}} + Q_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} + Q_{\text{CO}_2} - Q_{\text{((CuOH)}_2\text{CO}_3)}$ $= 2 \cdot 162,0 / + 241,8 / + 393,5 / - 1051,0 / =$ $= -91,7 /$	2
3.	$n((\text{CuOH})_2\text{CO}_3) = 3000 / 222 / = 13,51$	1
	$3) Q = 13,5 \times (-91,7 /) = -1239,2$	1
		0
		6

9-5 (10)

1.	$2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2$	2
2.	$\text{NaHCO}_3 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
3.	$\text{FeSO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4;$ $4\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 4\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$	1 1
4.	$\text{ZnSO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4;$ $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2[\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4]$	1 1
5.	$2\text{NH}_4\text{HSO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O};$ $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{NH}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2 1

(- 1)	
	0
	10