

1.

25 8%-

25 8%-

()	
1. $\text{AlCl}_3 + 3\text{NaOH} = \text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{NaCl}$ (1)	2
2. : $n(\text{AlCl}_3) = 25 \cdot 0,08 / 133,5 = 0,015$ (); $n(\text{NaOH}) = 25 \cdot 0,08 / 40 = 0,05$ (); $n(\text{AlCl}_3) : n(\text{NaOH}) = 1:3$, NaOH – .	1 1 2
3. $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{NaOH} = \text{Na}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4]$ (2)	4
4. $n(\text{NaOH}) - : n(\text{NaOH}) = 0,05 - 3 \cdot 0,015 = 0,005$ ().	2
5. $n(\text{Al}(\)_3) = n(\text{AlCl}_3) = 0,015$ ().	1
6. $0,005 \text{ NaOH } 0,005 \text{ Al}(\)_3$ (2)	1
7. $\text{Al}(\)_3$, : $n(\text{Al}(\)_3) = 0,015 - 0,005 = 0,01$ ().	2
8. : $2\text{Al}(\)_3 = \text{Al}_2 \text{ }_3 + 3 \text{ }_2$ $0,01/2 = 0,005 \text{ Al}_2 \text{ }_3$.	2 1
9. $m(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3) = 0,005 \cdot 102 / = 0,51$.	1
	20

2.

12

18 .

?

?

()	
1. (), $V(\text{CO}_2) = 12 - X$ ().	2
2. : $m(\text{NH}_3) = (\text{NH}_3) \cdot (V(\text{NH}_3) / V_m)$ $m(\text{NH}_3) = (/ 22,4 /) \cdot 17 / = 17(/ 22,4)$ ().	2 2
3. $m(\text{CO}_2) = 44 \cdot [(12 -) / 22,4]$	2
4. 18 , , $17 / 22,4 + 44 \cdot (12 -) / 22,4 = 18$.	2
5. = 4,6; $V(\text{NH}_3) = 4,6$.	4
6. $V(\)_2 = 12 - 4,6 = 7,4$ ().	1
7. $m(\text{NH}_3) = 17 / 22,4$ () = $17 \cdot (4,6 / 22,4) = 3,5$ (); $((\text{NH}_3) = 3,5 : 18 = 0,19$ 19%	2 1
8. $m(\)_2 = 14,5$; $((\)_2) = 14,5 : 18 = 0,81$ 81%	2
	20

3.

NH₃·H₂O, NaOH H₂SO₄.

()	
1. H ₂ SO ₄ + BaCl ₂ = BaSO ₄ + 2HCl	1 1
2. MnSO ₄ + 2NaOH = Mn(OH) ₂ + Na ₂ SO ₄ 2Mn(OH) ₂ + O ₂ = 2MnO ₂ + 2H ₂ O ZnSO ₄ + 2NaOH = Zn(OH) ₂ + Na ₂ SO ₄ Zn(OH) ₂ + 2NaOH = Na ₂ [Zn(OH) ₄] Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ + 6NaOH = 2Al(OH) ₃ + 3Na ₂ SO ₄ Al(OH) ₃ + NaOH = Na[Al(OH) ₄]	1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2
3. ZnSO ₄ + 2NH ₃ ·H ₂ O = Zn(OH) ₂ + (NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ ZnSO ₄ + 2NH ₄ OH = Zn(OH) ₂ + (NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ Zn(OH) ₂ + 4NH ₃ ·H ₂ O = [Zn(NH ₃) ₄](OH) ₂ Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ + 6NH ₃ ·H ₂ O = 2Al(OH) ₃ + 3(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ + 6NH ₄ OH = 2Al(OH) ₃ + 3(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	1 1 2 1 1
	20

4.

4,48

34

()	
1. (IV): + 2 NO ₃ = MeNO ₃ + NO ₂ + H ₂ O (1)	2 4
2. AgNO ₃ + NaCl = AgCl + NaNO ₃ (2)	2 2
3.	

$n(\text{NO}_2) = 4,48 : 22,4 = 0,2$ ();	1
$n(\text{AgNO}_3) = n(\text{NO}_2) = 0,2$ ();	1
$M(\text{AgNO}_3) = m/n = 34 : 0,2 = 170$ / ;	1
$M(\text{Ag}) = 170 - 62 = 108$ (/) - .	1
4. $\text{Br}_2 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{HBr}$	4
Br^- ,	1
- AgBr.	1
	20

5.

1. $\text{KHCO}_3 + \text{NaOH} =$
2. $\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$
 t^0
3. $\text{BaSO}_4 + \text{C} =$
 t^0
4. $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 =$
5. $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 =$
6. $\text{BeSO}_4 + \text{KOH} (\quad) =$
7. $\text{AlCl}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} =$
8. $\text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{S} =$
9. $\text{KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} (\quad) =$
10. $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O} =$

(,)	
1. $2\text{KHCO}_3 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2
2. $6\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 + 7\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = 3\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2
3. $\text{BaSO}_4 + 4\text{C} = \text{BaS} + 4\text{CO}$ t^0	2
4. $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 = \text{N}_2\text{O} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ t^0	2
5. $2\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 = \text{CaCl}_2 + \text{Ca}(\text{ClO})_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2
6. $\text{BeSO}_4 + 4\text{KOH} (\quad) = \text{K}_2[\text{Be}(\text{OH})_4] + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4$	2
7. $2\text{AlCl}_3 + 3\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + 6\text{NaCl} + 3\text{CO}_2$	2
8. $\text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{S} = 2\text{KHS}$	2
9. $2\text{KCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} (\quad) = 2\text{KOH} + \text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2$	2
10. $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{S}$	2
	20