2012-2013

| 1. | 1. | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-----|---|
| 2. | 1) | 2) | | , |
| 3. | . 1) | , 2) | , | |
| 4. | 1) | 2) | , , | |
| 5. | , 1) | 2) | , | |
| 6. | 1) | . 2) | , | |
| | ; 1) | . 2) | , | |
| 7. | . 1) | 2) | | |
| 8.9. | 1) | 2) | , | • |
| 10. | 1) | 2) | | |
| | 1 – 10 | (1 | |) |

2 $Q = \frac{C}{p^R}$, C = const, R = const: 11. 1) 2) 3) 4) 12. U^A , – U . $(X^*, Y^*),$ 1) 2) 3) 4) **5**) Бюджетная линиш текущего периоха — t₁ Q = K * L. $P_L = 4$ 13. 20,

13.
$$Q = K * L$$
.
 $P_{K} = 5$ ()
20, $P_{L} = 4$
()
?
1) 2,5:2;
2) 4:1;
3) 7,5:6;
4) 1:2;
5) 5/4:1.

```
14.
                  1)
                  2)
                  3)
                  4) 5)
15.
                              :
                 1)
2)
                  3)
4)
5)
                                                                                    ;
16.
                  1)
                  2)
3)
                                                                     ;
                  4)
5)
17.
                                                                                     AC = 2 * Q - 10.
                                                                              25
                                                                                      ?
   120
                  1)70;
                  2)90;
                  3) 110;
                  4) 120;
                 5) 132.
:
1)
18.
                  2)
                  3)
                  4)
                                                                                        ;
                  5)
19.
                  1)
2)
```

| 3) 4) 5) 20. 20%. : | 2000 | 2200, | ; 20%, |
|---|---|--|-----------|
| ; 2) 3) ; 4) ; 5) | , | | ; |
| $\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ K_1 \\ K_2 \\ K_1 \\ K_2 \\ K_1 \\ \vdots \\ K_{l-1} \\ L_1 \\ L_2 \\ L_1 \\ \vdots \\ L_{l-1} \\ L_{l-$ | Q, 1) K ₄ /L ₁ ; 2) K ₃ /L ₂ ; 3) K ₂ /L ₃ ; 4) K ₁ /L ₄ ; 5) | $\begin{array}{c} Q \\ C_1. \end{array}$ | K L |
| 22 100 -47 .,) 3%;) 6%;) 7%;) 9%;) 23. : | .; | - 50 .; ; | |
|)) , | , | ; | |

```
24.
                                            R = $180; = $100;
= $200.
25.
                                                                 : w =
3; r = 4; MPL = 9; = 16.
26.
                                      ., 1990 . - 0,5 .
1990 . - 1 . 1982 .
                         1982 . 1
                       0,5 .,
          1982 .
                      5
                                      1990 . — 5
           10
                                                        10
                           1990 .,
                                                        1982
       ) 1; ) 1,2; ) 0,5;
                                      ) 0,8.
27.
                                        6%,
                         3%, :
                      3%.
28.
                            70;
29.
               ;
```

```
30.
                                                    ),
                            2 40
                                               2
      ).
         3
1.
2.
3.
                                                       ;
                                                                                   ;
4.
```

```
6
          )
          )
         )
                                                                   6
5.
6.
7.
                                                        ;
8.
                                                                           ?
9.
10.
                 )
```

```
11.
12.
13.
                                 ;
14.
15.
                 )
                          3 – 45
– 95
                                                                                         ).
                                                3
```

```
1.
                                                          AD
                                                                                                          1.
                                          1200
                               1400
                                                                                         600
                                                                                           AD
MV = PY \Rightarrow Y = \frac{MV}{P} \Rightarrow AD_{\perp} : Y = \frac{1400}{P}; AD_{2} : Y = \frac{1200}{P};
                                                        ; P_{SR} = \frac{M_2}{Y_{SR}} = \frac{1200}{600} = 2; Y_{LR} = \frac{M_1}{P_{SR}} = \frac{1400}{2} = 700
             Y_{SR} = 600
             ; P_{LR} = \frac{M_2}{Y_{LR}} = \frac{1200}{700} = 1.7;
            ) f = \frac{P_{LR} - P_{SR}}{P_{SR}} * 100\% = \frac{1.7 - 2}{2} * 100\% = -15\%.
                 13
           2.
                                                                                                                             0,25.
                                        0,2.

\begin{array}{ccc}
P - & & & 1,25 & - \\
\frac{1,25 * P - P}{1,125 * P} * 100\% = 22,2\%
\end{array}

                                                                                                                            1,25
                         22,2%.
     22,2 %:
           \frac{0.8*P - P}{0.9*P}*100\% = -22.2\%
                 10
                                                                                                                        Q_a=1/Q_b^2. Q_b=2.
           3.
```

$$I = 48.$$

$$P_a \quad P_{b.}$$

:

$$MRS_{a,b} = \frac{MU_a}{MU_b} = \frac{P_a}{P_b};$$

$$P_a * Q_a + P_b * Q_b = I.$$

:

$$MU_{a} = (\frac{1}{\sqrt{Q_{a}}})_{Q_{a}}^{\dot{}} = -\frac{1}{2*Q_{a}^{\frac{3}{2}}};$$
 $MU_{b} = (\frac{1}{Q_{b}^{2}})_{Q_{b}}^{\dot{}} = -\frac{2}{Q_{b}^{3}}.$

 $Q_b=2$, $Q_a=\frac{1}{4}$.

$$-\frac{1}{2*Q_a^{\frac{3}{2}}}*(-\frac{Q_b^3}{2}) = \frac{P_a}{P_b};$$

$$\frac{2^3}{4*(\frac{1}{A})^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{P_a}{P_b};$$

$$\frac{P_a}{P_b} = 16$$
; $P_a = 16 * P_b$.

$$\frac{1}{4}*16*P_b + 2*P_b = 48;$$

$$P_b = 8, P_a = 128.$$

15 .

4. ,

. $Q_{d} = 200 - 20P, \quad Q_{d} - Q_{d} = 0.$, . , P - 0.

 $AC_i = 5 + (q_i - 5)^2$.

9

10

 Q_{S}

 $AC_{q_i}^{'} = (5 + (q_i - 5)^2)^{'} = 0$ $(5+q_i^2-2*5*q_i+25)'=0$ $2*q_i-10=0$ $q_i = 5 \min AC(5) = 5 + (5-5)^2 = 5$ =5. =5, $Q_d(5) = 200 - 20 * 5 = 100$ q=5 $n = \frac{100}{5} = 20$ 13 5. 20 2 100 200 50 100 5%, $NPV = \frac{100}{(1+0.05)^{1}} + \frac{200}{(1+0.05)^{2}} + \frac{100}{(1+0.05)^{3}} - 50 = 313.02$ $P = \frac{R}{i} = \frac{20}{0.05} = 400$

11 .

;) ;) :) U=10-10*0,05+3=12,5 ;) NL=4+6+2,5+0,5+0,7+10*0,05=14,2 ;) =80-14,2-12,5=53,3 .

8

7.

| 50 | 0 | 120 | 0 | |
|----|-----|-----|----|--|
| 40 | 30 | 90 | 20 | |
| 30 | 60 | 60 | 40 | |
| 20 | 90 | 30 | 60 | |
| 10 | 120 | 0 | 80 | |
| 0 | 150 | | | |

1) ,

2)

1 2 .

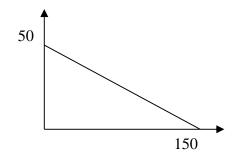
 3)
 70

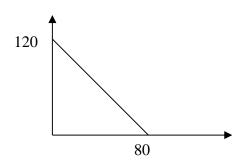
 ?
 70

4), 1:1, -45 . -60 .

(2/3 < 1 < 3).

2)





4) 60+y (120-60-y)/120*80=40-2y/3 5+2y/3y y=15, 5+2y/3=y. : 1) $\frac{1}{2/3} < 1 < 3$. 35 3) 23,3 - 140 . 15 . 46,6 4) 15 . **12 - 82**

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