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**Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку
2015 -2016**

РАЙОННЫЙ ЭТАП

1й тур

КЛЮЧИ К ОЛИМПИАДНЫМ ЗАДАНИЯМ

И КОММЕНТАРИИ К НИМ

9 – 11 КЛАСС

МАХ количество баллов за работу-68

За каждый правильный ответ дается 1 балл

МАХ количество баллов за работу-68

1.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
2.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
3.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
4.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
5.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

6.	A	B	C	D
7.	A	B	C	D
8.	A	B	C	D
9.	A	B	C	D

16.	obtain
17.	chair
18.	challenging
19.	reveal
20.	tremendous
21.	widen
22.	subsidiary
23.	areas
24.	introduced
25.	post-graduate

10.	A	B	C
11.	A	B	C
12.	A	B	C
13.	A	B	C
14.	A	B	C
15.	A	B	C

26.	undoubtedly
27.	provision
28.	improvement
29.	developing / underdeveloped
30.	reflection
31.	investment
32.	additional
33.	educational
34.	humanitarian
35.	Voluntarily / voluntarily

36.	gold
37.	steel
38.	wood
39.	silver
40.	iron

52.	London
53.	glasses
54.	lightning
55.	school
56.	Hollywood
57.	caught
58.	pet

41.	L	I	T	R	E		
42.	I	N	C	H	E	S	
43.	O	U	N	C	E		
44.	C	E	L	S	I	U	S
45.	M	E	T	R	E		

								59.	California
46.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	60.	Darth Vader
47.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	61.	droids
48.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	62.	director
49.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	63.	million
50.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	64.	personal computer
51	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	65.	Apple Computers
								66.	broadcast
								67.	glove
								68.	Moonwalk

<i>Номер задания</i>	<i>Правильный ответ</i>	<i>Комментарии</i>
1	A	Your first stop will probably be Jakarta, the capital city. Jakarta is ... noisy and overpopulated ...
2	E	... Taman Mini Indonesia Indah, which means Beautiful Indonesia in Miniature .
3	G	... you'll find the temple of Borobudur ... The temple has terraces decorated with 72 huge bell-shaped shrines ...
4	D	You can't leave Indonesia without buying some batik . Batik is a beautiful material ...
5	B	Are you looking for something more exciting ? ... You can surf on huge waves, and dive or snorkel in tropical coral reefs...
6	A	Viking warships were light , so they could sail on shallow rivers and through rough seas .
7	B	The roundhouse was made of timber and had a thatched roof . This way smoke could float out but rain couldn't get in.
8	D	Bards were poets who would travel from place to place, singing poetic songs .
9	C	The Maya built grand and huge cities , like El Mirador and Tikal. These cities were carefully planned, with many beautiful temples that looked like Egyptian pyramids.
10	B	... their weapons, jewellery and other possessions - item that belonged to them = belongings
11	C	shallow rivers - not deep enough = depthless

12	A	They set up trading towns = founded
13	C	... the Celts were fierce savage warriors = furious
14	C	They made stone sculptures and carvings from jade = an object or design cut out from a hard material as an artistic work
15	A	the Mayan civilization slowly declined - became weak = to fail in strength
16		His aim was to finish his doctorate and obtain ... - в данном контексте необходим глагол в значении get
17		university chair - сочетание, обозначающее 'position of university professor'
18		The Minister of Education has conducted challenging examination - в данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное в значении 'difficult, serious, stiff'
19		to reveal their student`s achievements - в данном контексте необходим глагол в значении 'to make known, to allow something to be seen that, until then, had been hidden'
20		Students of Harvard have tremendous opportunity - в данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное в значении 'great'
21		to widen their experience - в данном контексте необходим глагол в значении 'to become larger or to include a larger amount'
22		The syllabus is divided into three subsidiary subject areas - в данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное в значении 'something less important than something else with which it is connected'
23		three subsidiary subject areas - сочетание, в котором необходимо имя существительное во множественном числе
24		Anthropology has been introduced into the curriculum - в данном контексте необходимо причастие II, сочетающееся с предлогом 'into' и именем существительным 'curriculum'
25		post-graduate study - сочетание, обозначающее 'university studies at a more advanced level than a first degree'
26		В данном контексте необходимо наречие в значении 'несомненно' - undoubtedly
27		В данном контексте необходимо имя существительное (the ... of relief) в единственном числе - provision
28		В данном контексте необходимо имя существительное (the ... of children's welfare) в единственном числе - improvement
29		В данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное / причастие, определяющее имя существительное 'countries' - developing / underdeveloped

30	В данном контексте необходимо имя существительное (a ... of this shift) в единственном числе - reflection	
31	В данном контексте необходимо имя существительное в единственном числе, составляющее сочетание с именем прилагательным 'small' - investment	
32	В данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное, определяющее имя существительное 'activities' - additional	
33	В данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное, определяющее имя существительное 'facilities' - educational	
34	В данном контексте необходимо имя прилагательное, определяющее имя существительное 'activities'. В тексте описывается деятельность UNICEF, то есть по значению подходит имя прилагательное гуманитарный - humanitarian	
35	В данном контексте необходимо наречие, определяющее глагол 'made'. Допустимыми являются два варианта - voluntarily / volunteerly	
36	like gold dust - said about something that is very difficult to get because a lot of people want it	
37	have nerves of steel - to be very brave	
38	touch wood - said in order to avoid bad luck, either when you mention good luck that you have had in the past or when you mention hopes you have for the future	
39	every cloud has a silver lining - said to emphasize that every difficult or unpleasant situation has some advantage	
40	rule with an iron fist - to control a group of people very firmly, having complete power over everything they do	
41	One of the most common measurements of volume is litre (British spelling).	
42	There are 39.37 inches in one metre.	
43	One ounce equals 28.35 grams.	
44	32 degrees Fahrenheit is 0 degrees Celsius .	
45	One of the most common measurements of length is metre (British spelling).	
46	C	Walt Disney liked being a class clown . He figured he'd grow up to do something that made people laugh. He began with nothing and built an empire that is still going strong today. From his first Mickey Mouse cartoons, to full length movies, to amusement parks, Walt Disney was always ahead of his time in keeping people entertained.

47	G	Michael Jackson did dance moves that no one had ever seen before at the concert at the Pasadena Civic Auditorium. He was an American singer, songwriter, record producer, dancer, and actor. Called the King of Pop, his contributions to music and dance made him a global figure in popular culture for over four decades.
48	B	Albert Einstein was one of the most brilliant people that the word has ever known. Even now, fifty years after his death , T-shirts and coffee mugs are decorated with pictures of his famous face . This famous picture was taken at Einstein's 72nd birthday celebration. Eager cameraman Arthur Sasse tried to get one final smile from the physicist as he departed for the night; worn down by the festivities, Einstein stuck out his tongue instead. The photo has since become a cultural icon, which Einstein himself liked a lot.
49	F	Steve Jobs started a company and built machines in his garage with his friend Steve Wozniak . These machines became a part of our daily life. When the iMac was introduced - that multi-colored, plastic bubble - computers got style. Virtually every computer and computer device since has been focused, at least in part, on the way it looks. As these machines became a greater part of our daily lives, they occupied more prominent space in our homes and offices. Jobs convinced us that computers could be more than just a functional requirement, they could be a stylish accessory.
50	E	Steven Spielberg is a famous film director . According to George Lucas, Steven Spielberg, his close friend, was the only one who said "Star Wars" was going to be a hit.
51	D	George Lucas is a film director who in 1977 first showed his movie about Luke Skywalker battling the dreaded Death Star . The first film in the series, Star Wars (later subtitled Episode IV: A New Hope), was released on May 25, 1977 by 20th Century Fox and became a worldwide pop culture phenomenon.
52		According to J. K. Rowling, in 1990 she decided to move up to Manchester with her boyfriend. After a weekend's flat-hunting, she was travelling back to London on a crowded train, and the idea for Harry Potter simply fell into her head.
53		Harry had always been small and skinny for his age... Harry had a thin face, knobbly knees, black hair and bright green eyes. He wore round glasses held together with a lot of cellotape because of all the times Dudley had punched him in the nose. (<i>Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone. Chapter Two: The Vanishing Glass</i>)
54		The only thing Harry liked about his appearance was a very thin scar on his forehead which was shaped like a bolt of lightning . (<i>Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone. Chapter Two: The Vanishing Glass</i>)

55	Albert Einstein was a poor student, and some of his teachers thought he might be retarded; he was unable to speak fluently at age nine. Einstein's formal secondary education ended at age sixteen. He disliked school, and he was planning to find a way to leave when his teacher expelled him from school . (<i>Encyclopedia of World Biography</i>)
56	Hollywood has made a lot of movies about Albert Einstein, for instance, an Einstein-like character appears in Nicolas Roeg's 1985 film Insignificance. Einstein was portrayed by Walter Matthau in the 1994 romantic comedy I.Q. In the 2001 film A.I.: Artificial Intelligence, he was portrayed as a holographic personality called Dr. Know. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)
57	Walt Disney liked being the class clown. He once said that he would do anything for attention. His schoolmates in Marceline, Missouri, loved his performances. Once he caught a field mouse and made a leash for it out of string. (<i>Who was Walt Disney? by Whitney Stewart</i>)
58	He waltzed into class and paraded his new pet around the room. Somebody saw the little critter and screamed. Walt's teacher marched right over there and put a stop to it by punishing him. He did not care. He and his mouse were stars for the day. Walt Disney did not know it then. But one day another mouse named Mickey would make him famous all over the world. (<i>Who was Walt Disney? by Whitney Stewart</i>)
59	San Anselmo is a town in Marin County, California , in the western United States. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)
60	A New Hope (originally Star Wars, later Star Wars Episode IV: A New Hope) is a 1977 film that marked the first chapter of the Star Wars saga. A New Hope is the start of the story of Luke Skywalker. Alongside a pair of droids, R2-D2 and C3PO, and with the help of the other members of the Rebel Alliance, Luke fights Darth Vader and destroys the Empire's ultimate weapon, the Death Star. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)
61	A New Hope is the start of the story of Luke Skywalker. Alongside a pair of droids , R2-D2 and C3PO, and with the help of the other members of the Rebel Alliance, Luke fights Darth Vader and destroys the Empire's ultimate weapon, the Death Star. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)
62	Steven Spielberg is a famous American film director , producer and screenwriter. Spielberg is considered as one of the founding pioneers of the New Hollywood era, as well as being viewed as one of the most popular and influential directors and producers in film history. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)
63	Early in 1977, George Lucas showed a rough cut of Star Wars at his San Anselmo home, in northern California. The audience included executives of Twentieth Century-Fox; and several of Lucas's other filmmaker friends, among them Brian DePalma, John Milius, and Steven Spielberg. Afterward, there was stunned silence. While Lucas, Spielberg, and the writers were driving to a restaurant after the screening, Spielberg piped up, "I liked it. I think this movie's going to make a hundred million dollars." (<i>Steven Spielberg a biography by Joseph McBride</i>)

64	When Steve grew up, he started a company that built machines. Not just any machines, but a machine Steve was sure would soon become a part of our daily life. What was this machine? A personal computer . Today millions of people own personal computers. But back in the 1970s nobody did. The first modern computer came out in 1938. (<i>Who Was Steve Jobs? by Pamela D. Pollack, Meg Belviso</i>)
65	Steve and his friend Steve Wozniak started Apple Computers in the Jobses' garage. (<i>Who Was Steve Jobs? by Pamela D. Pollack, Meg Belviso</i>)
66	Michael Jackson moonwalked in public for the first time on March 25, 1983, in the Pasadena Civic Auditorium. The concert was going to be broadcast on NBC about six weeks later. The moonwalk only lasted two seconds and wasn't even that original, but Jackson executed it with stunning perfection. It captured the attention of the entire world, and the next day kids all over America were trying out the move on the playground. (<i>Rollingstone; Performance and Popular Music: History, Place and Time by Ian Inglis</i>)
67	Michael was wearing a sparky black jacket, a silver shirt, and the final touch was a single white glove , studded with rhinestones. (<i>Performance and Popular Music: History, Place and Time by Ian Inglis</i>)
68	Moonwalk is a dance move in which the dancer moves backwards while showing to move forwards. A popping move, it became popular around the world after Michael Jackson executed the dance move during a performance of "Billie Jean" on <i>Motown 25: Yesterday, Today, Forever</i> on March 25, 1983. This special was broadcast May 16, 1983. It subsequently became his signature move. (<i>Wikipedia</i>)