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**Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку
2015 -2016**

РАЙОННЫЙ ЭТАП

2 й тур

КЛЮЧИ К ОЛИМПИАДНЫМ ЗАДАНИЯМ

И КОММЕНТАРИИ К НИМ

9 – 11 КЛАСС

МАХ количество баллов за работу-90

За каждый правильный ответ дается 1 балл

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку 2015-2016
2й тур - РАЙОННЫЙ ЭТАП

КЛЮЧИ К ОЛИМПИАДНЫМ ЗАДАНИЯМ

9-11 класс

МАХ количество баллов за работу – 90

1.	A	B*	9.	(the) Amazon / America	16.	A	B	C	D
2.	A	B	10.	some	17.	A	B	C	D
3.	A	B	11.	amateurs	18.	A	B	C	D
4.	A	B	12.	bird	19.	A	B	C	D
5.	A	B	13.	conservationist	20.	A	B	C	D
6.	A	B	14.	to compensate	21.	A	B	C	D
7.	A	B	15.	business	22.	A	B	C	D
8.	A	B			23.	A	B	C	D
					24.	A	B	C	D
					25.	A	B	C	D

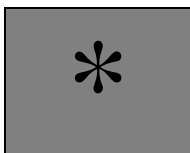
В заданиях 33-34, 35-36, 37-38, 39-40 ответы могут быть даны в **любой последовательности**

26.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
27.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
28.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
29.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
30.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
31.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
32.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
33.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
34.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
35.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
36.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
37.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
38.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
39.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
40.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H			
									41.	A	B
									42.	A	B
									43.	A	B
									44.	A	B
									45.	A	B
									46.	offer	
									47.	stroll	
									48.	wind	
									49.	lawn	
									50.	secluded	

51.	V	56.	V	61.	V
52.	published	57.	its	62.	giraffes
53.	on	58.	V / have been	63.	out
54.	department	59.	than	64.	thought
55.	V	60.	have	65.	out

66.	ran	71.	pack
67.	title	72.	sack
68.	main	73.	barrel
69.	easy	74.	grain
70.	live	75.	pinch

76.	sail	86.	A	B	C	D
77.	sea	87.	A	B	C	D
78.	Stars and Stripes / Stars Stripes	88.	A	B	C	D
79.	cannon	89.	A	B	C	D
80.	Union Jack	90.	A	B	C	D
81.	captain					
82.	Englishman					
83.	Americans					
84.	British					
85.	free					



- правильный ответ

Комментарии

№	<i>Правильный ответ</i>	<i>Комментарий</i>
1.	B	The first was to South Africa , where I went last year. It's probably one of the best places in the world to be if you're a wildlife photographer!
2.	B	Every day I get emails from people asking me what they have to do to become a professional wildlife photographer ... most of these requests come from school leavers seriously thinking about a career as a wildlife photographer.
3.	A	It is actually incredibly difficult to become more than a part-time freelancer.
4.	A	Most of the famous professionals in wildlife photography never had any formal training .
5.	B	Arthur Morris, probably the best known bird photographer, had been a teacher for years before going full-time into photography.
6.	A	... what's called Biology Imaging, that's a combination of biology and photography, filming and drawing .
7.	A	The best way to get yourself into the profession is to do it alongside a job that brings you as close as possible to your subjects . This could be as a conservationist or travel guide.
8.	B	It's about earning enough money to compensate for all the expenses, such as equipment, films, processing , travel, etc., and making a living .
9.	(the) Amazon / America	And the second was on my most recent trip to the Amazon , where the wildlife is also amazing. В качестве верного также принимается ответ America, так как Амазонка находится в Южной Америке.
10.	some	Some of these emails come from young schoolchildren doing projects about a future career they would be interested in taking up.
11.	amateurs	There are so many amateurs flooding the market with really good quality pictures that it's very hard to make a living as a professional.
12.	bird	Arthur Morris, probably the best known bird photographer, had been a teacher for years before going full-time into photography.
13.	conservationist	The best way to get yourself into the profession is to do it alongside a job that brings you as close as possible to your subjects. This could be as a conservationist or travel guide. В данном предложении допущена ошибка в правописании слова

		conservationist.
14.	to compensate	<p>Once you are a professional, it's no longer about taking great pictures because you love it. It's about earning enough money to compensate for all the expenses...</p> <p>В данном предложении допущена грамматическая ошибка, приводящая к искажению смысла.</p>
15.	business	<p>So if you're wondering what subject would be best to take at university, forget about creative subjects and take Business.</p>
16.	D	<p>Frank Lloyd Wright believed that all the buildings had to be eco-friendly.</p> <p>Eco-friendly – designed to do the least possible damage to the environment (<i>Cambridge Dictionary</i>).</p> <p>Ни в тексте для чтения, ни в аудио фрагменте не содержится информации об экологичности домов Фрэнка Ллойда Райта.</p> <p>В тексте для чтения есть упоминание натуральных материалов: natural materials such as brick, glass, and wood were used, но нет информации о безопасности домов для окружающей среды.</p>
17.	A	<p>The strong horizontal lines are a distinctive feature of Wright's architecture.</p> <p>Текст для чтения: Building Fallingwater was a complicated and detailed operation, yet the resulting house seems to belong quietly in its setting partially because of the horizontal and vertical lines composed by terraces and walls... Moreover, nature was included in every aspect of the home: the horizontal lines were used to connect the home with the land.</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: Wright's famous for his prairie style homes. Notice the strong sense of horizontal line. Wright felt that low homes emphasizing horizontal lines blended well with the, the Midwestern prairies.</p>
18.	A	<p>Wright's architecture is integrated into the surrounding environment.</p> <p>Текст для чтения: Wright believed in designing structures that were in harmony with humanity and the scenery... its integration with the striking natural surroundings... the resulting house seems to belong quietly in its setting... Moreover, nature was included in every aspect of the home.</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: Wright felt that building should seem a natural part of their side...</p>
19.	D	<p>The Prairie School greatly influenced both American and European architecture.</p> <p>Ни в тексте для чтения, ни в аудио фрагменте не содержится информации о влиянии Школы прерий на американскую и</p>

		<p>европейскую архитектуру.</p> <p>В тексте для чтения говорится о Школы прерий, но не упоминается её влияние на архитектуру: The Prairie School was an attempt at developing a North American style of architecture that did not share design elements and aesthetic vocabulary with earlier styles of European classical architecture.</p> <p>В аудио фрагменте содержится информация о влиянии на американскую и европейскую архитектуру, но не упоминается Школа прерий: This sense of openness greatly influenced both American and European architecture.</p>
20.	D	<p>The term ‘Prairie School’ was not actually used by Frank Lloyd Wright to describe his buildings.</p> <p>Ни в тексте для чтения, ни в аудио фрагменте не содержится информации о том, использовал ли Фрэнк Ллойд Райт термин «Школа прерий».</p> <p>В тексте для чтения есть упоминание Школы прерий, но нет информации о происхождении названия: Wright was a leader of the Prairie School movement of architecture.</p> <p>В аудио фрагменте есть упоминание прерий, но не в контексте архитектурного направления: Wright felt that low homes emphasizing horizontal lines blended well with the, the Midwestern prairies.</p>
21.	B	<p>A strong connection between the interior and exterior spaces is an important characteristic of all Usonian homes.</p> <p>Текст для чтения: He developed the concept of the Usonian home, his unique vision for urban planning in the United States. Moreover, nature was included in every aspect of the home: the horizontal lines were used to connect the home with the land, natural materials such as brick, glass, and wood were used, and there was access to the outside from every room in the house.</p> <p>В аудио фрагменте не упоминается.</p>
22.	C	<p>Frank Lloyd Wright chose only durable building materials.</p> <p>durable – remaining in good condition for a long time (<i>Cambridge Dictionary</i>).</p> <p>В тексте для чтения упоминаются строительные материалы, но отмечается только такое их качество, как натуральность. Кроме того, не все из перечисленных материалов являются долговечными: ... natural materials such as brick, glass, and wood were used...</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: ... durability was also important to Wright and his choice of building materials was strongly influenced by their durability. Wright felt that concrete was highly durable yet flexible in its use for public buildings.</p>

23.	C	<p>Frank Lloyd Wright preferred wide open spaces.</p> <p>В тексте для чтения не упоминается.</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: ... he strongly believed that interior space was more functional if it was open. The homes he designed tend to have very few walls... The Guggenheim, a museum he designed, is a very good example of the openness that Wright strove for.</p>
24.	C	<p>One of Frank Lloyd Wright's masterpieces is a building of a famous museum.</p> <p>В тексте для чтения упоминаются музеи, однако, не указано, что спроектированные музеи являются шедеврами, а также что они знамениты. Они перечисляются наряду с другими зданиями: His work includes original and innovative examples of many building types, including offices, churches, schools, skyscrapers, hotels, and museums.</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: The Guggenheim, a museum he designed, is a very good example of the openness that Wright strove for... This sense of openness greatly influenced both American and European architecture.</p> <p>The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, often referred to as The Guggenheim, is a world-famous art museum in NYC.</p>
25.	A	<p>Frank Lloyd Wright had a significant influence on modern American architecture.</p> <p>Текст для чтения: Wright was listed along with many of the USA's other most influential architects and he was the only architect who had more than one building on the list.</p> <p>Аудио фрагмент: He has been called greatest figure in modern American architecture, because of his influence on function, appearance and durability.</p>
26.	C	<p>Water sports: Hoopers Cottage is a most attractive stone cottage in a sheltered position overlooking Orlandon village green. It is about a mile and a half from the sailing and windsurfing harbour at Dale.</p>
27.	F	<p>A traditional craft: The pottery workshop is available to guests in the evenings.</p>
28.	H	<p>Bring a cat: You can bring up to two dogs if you wish and other pets are also welcome.</p>
29.	E	<p>Old pubs: Pembrokeshire's oldest pub is a 15-minute walk away.</p>
30.	D	<p>Home-made food: You may enjoy home-cooked meals after a day spent on one of the nearby beaches.</p>
31.	E	<p>Cooking outdoors: The property also has a sheltered patio with a barbecue and garden furniture.</p>

32.	G	Traditional forms of entertainment, but is not interested in sports: Celtic Corner's traditional Welsh evening has proved to be one of the most popular forms of entertainment with people staying in our cottages.
33.	C / H	Visiting islands: ... you can catch the boat to the puffin island of Skomer.
34.	H / C	Visiting islands: ... where you can take the boat to the islands of Skomer and Stockholm.
35.	E / F	Fishing for trout: ... River Cleddau, where trout and salmon are regularly caught (private fishing is available to guests).
36.	F / E	Fishing for trout: Potters Cottage lies right next to a trout stream that winds its way to nearby Wolfscastle.
37.	A / F	A house that has a plenty of room both inside and outside: Virtually everything about Fenton Farmhouse is spacious – from its lovely sunny garden to its farmhouse kitchen .
38.	F / A	A house that has a plenty of room both inside and outside: Potters Cottage is extremely spacious and very well furnished. There is a picturesque terrace and further extensive grounds are shared with the owners...
39.	D / F	Ball games: ... a hectic game of cricket in the excellent grounds.
40.	F / D	Ball games: Squash and tennis courts ... are all within walking distance.
41.	A	Pets are only allowed in two cottages: The Grange - You may bring dogs if you wish, but other pets are not allowed; Wishing Well Cottage - You can bring up to two dogs if you wish and other pets are also welcome.
42.	B	The pottery workshop is in The Grange: Potters Cottage - The pottery workshop is available to guests in the evenings.
43.	B	Hoopers cottage is made of concrete: Hoopers Cottage is a most attractive stone cottage...
44.	B	Potters cottage is right next to a castle: The Coach House - Haverfordwest's castle , colourful shops and restaurants are just three miles away. Wolfcastle, mentioned in text F, is not a castle; it is a name of a village.
45.	A	Fenton House is quite roomy: Virtually everything about Fenton Farmhouse is spacious .
46.	offer	Offer - to let someone know that you will give them something if they want it (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)

47.	stroll	Stroll – a walk without hurrying, often for pleasure it (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
48.	wind	To wind - to follow a course that curves or twists a lot (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
49.	lawn	Lawn - an area of grass that is cut short, especially in someone's garden (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
50.	secluded	Secluded - private, hidden, peaceful, and not near other people or places (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
51.	V	Ошибки в данной строке отсутствуют
52.	published	According, however, to recent studies publishing by an Australian expert... Грамматическая ошибка: в данном контексте требуется причастие published в функции определения, стоящее после определяемого слова studies
53.	on	Australian expert about the subject of dinosaurs... Лексико – грамматическая ошибка: в данном контексте требуется предлог on – expert on the subject...
54.	department	Dr. Seymour of the University of Adelaide`s Departement ... Ошибка в правописании: верное написание данного слова – department
55.	V	Ошибки в данной строке отсутствуют
56.	V	Ошибки в данной строке отсутствуют
57.	its	To raise it's head to the treetops... Грамматическая ошибка: в данном контексте требуется местоимение its , сочетающееся с последующим именем существительным, а не форма it is (it's)
58.	V / have been	Ошибки в данной строке отсутствуют. В качестве верного варианта также принимается исправление формы сослагательного наклонения, выражающего действия, относящиеся к прошедшему времени. Форма глагола be в конструкции would be может быть заменена на have been для соблюдения параллельности конструкций: the animal would apparently have had to possess a heart that would have been too big for its body
59.	than	... more energy then the rest of the body. Ошибка в правописании: верный вариант в данном контексте than

60.	have	Finally, the heart`s thick walls would not had worked properly Грамматическая ошибка: в данном контексте требуется перфектный инфинитив would not have worked
61.	V	Ошибки в данной строке отсутствуют
62.	giraffes	... girraffes , but even they have a tough time of it... Ошибка в правописании: верный вариант правописания слова giraffes
63.	out	... spread in their forelegs... Лексическая ошибка: в данном контексте употребляется неверный фразовый глагол. Правильный вариант – spread out
64.	thought	Food for though ... Ошибка в правописании: верный вариант правописания слова thought
65.	out	No wonder they died of! Лексическая ошибка: в данном контексте употребляется неверный фразовый глагол. Правильный вариант – died out
66.	ran	Run business – manage, operate (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>) Run an article – publish, print (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>) Run a wire – attach, connect (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>)
67.	title	Title of the cleverest man - an appellation of honor and distinction (<i>Merriam-Webster</i>) The book`s title - the name of a book (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>) European title - the position of a winner in a sports competition (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
68.	main	Main candidates - most important (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>) Main difference – major, huge (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>) Main course – part of a meal (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>)
69.	easy	Easy way - convenient, effective, ideal, not difficult (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>) Easy money – money that you get without working hard (<i>Oxford Collocation Dictionary</i>) Easy jacket – not tight, loose (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
70.	live	Live up to something – to be as good as what was expected or promised (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>) Live life to the fullest – to exhibit enthusiasm (<i>Merriam-Webster</i>) Live and learn - used for showing surprise at something new that you have just learned (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)

71.	pack	a pack of lies – a story that has nothing true in it (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
72.	sack	a sack of potatoes – potatoes in a large strong bag for storing and carrying things (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
73.	barrel	a barrel of oil – oil in a round metal container with a flat top and bottom, used for storing (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
74.	grain	a grain of truth – a very small amount of a quality or feeling, for example truth (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
75.	pinch	a pinch of salt – a small amount of something that you can hold between your finger and thumb, for example salt (<i>Macmillan dictionary</i>)
76.	sail	Необходим глагол, описывающий движение корабля
77.	sea	Артикль ‘the’ требует употребления имени существительного; предлог ‘across’ говорит о том, что необходимо указать, что пересекает корабль.
78.	Stars and Stripes / Stars Stripes	Официальное название американского флага
79.	cannon	Необходимо назвать разновидность крупногабаритного оружия, которым мог быть оборудован боевой корабль XIX века
80.	Union Jack	Официальное название британского флага
81.	captain	Человек, который управляет кораблем - капитан
82.	Englishman	Необходимо назвать национальность человека из Англии
83.	Americans	Необходимо назвать национальность человека из США во множественном числе
84.	British	В примечании указано: ‘tar: a British sailor’. Таким образом, необходимо указать национальность человека из Великобритании
85.	free	Необходимо подобрать синоним к слову «независимый»
86.	A	Which of the following is a way of starting a formal letter? a) ‘Thank you for your letter dated 26 th August 2005’ is a formal opening sentence. b) ‘Thanks for your letter, it was great to hear from you’ is an informal opening sentence. c) ‘Thank you for your letter about...’ is an informal opening sentence. d) ‘Thanks for dropping mea line...’ is an informal opening sentence.
87.	C	Which would be a suitable way to introduce some bad news in a formal way?

		<p>a) 'I feel really bad about this but...' is very informal and familiar.</p> <p>b) 'I'm sorry to have to break the bad news but...' is very informal and familiar.</p> <p>c) 'I regret to inform you...' is very formal.</p> <p>d) 'I'm so sorry about...' is informal and familiar.</p>
88.	B	<p>Which of the following is an expression suitable for a formal letter?</p> <p>a) 'Regards to Jane' is a semi-formal expression.</p> <p>b) 'Please give my regards to Jane' is a formal expression.</p> <p>c) 'Say hi to Jane' is an informal expression.</p> <p>d) 'Give Jane my best wishes' is a semi-formal expression.</p>
89.	B	<p>Which of the following is NOT a suitable final sentence for a formal letter?</p> <p>a) 'I look forward to hearing from you soon' is a formal final sentence.</p> <p>b) 'Hope to see you soon' is something you could write to a friend in an informal letter.</p> <p>c) 'Looking forward to a swift response' is a formal final sentence.</p> <p>d) 'Looking forward to meeting you' is a formal final sentence.</p>
90.	D	<p>Which of the following is NOT a suitable way to end a formal letter?</p> <p>a) Yours faithfully – You should end a formal letter with 'Yours faithfully' if you do not use the person's name at the start of the letter.</p> <p>b) Yours sincerely – You should end a formal letter with 'Yours sincerely' if you use the person's name at the start of the letter.</p> <p>c) 'Best wishes' is a semi-formal expression and can be used in a variety of formal and informal letters.</p> <p>d) 'Love should be used with friends and relatives.</p>