

**LISTENING COMPREHENSION Script**

**Task 1 / 2.**

Today, we tell about "horse" expressions. In the past, many people depended on horses for transportation, farming and other kinds of work. A lot of people still like to ride horses. And, horse racing is also popular. So it is not surprising that Americans still use expressions about the animals.

Long ago, people who were rich or important rode horses that were very tall. Today, if a girl acts like she is better than everyone else, you might say she should get off her high horse.

Yesterday my children wanted me to take them to the playground. But I had to finish my work, so I told them to hold your horses. Wait until I finish what I am doing. My two boys like to compete against each other and play in a violent way. I always tell them to stop horsing around or someone could get hurt.

We live in a small town. It does not have any exciting activities to offer visitors. My children call it a one-horse town.

Last night, I got a telephone call while I was watching my favorite television show. I decided not to answer it because wild horses could not drag me away from the television. There was nothing that could stop me from doing what I wanted to do.

Sometimes you get information straight from the horse's mouth. It comes directly from the person who knows most about the subject and is the best source. Let us say your teacher tells you there is going to be a test tomorrow. You could say you got the information straight from the horse's mouth. However, you would not want to call your teacher a horse!

You may have heard this expression: You can lead a horse to water, but you cannot make him drink. That means you can give someone advice but you cannot force him to do something he does not want to do.

Sometimes a person fights a battle that has been decided or keeps arguing a question that has been settled. We say this is like beating a dead horse.

In politics, a dark-horse candidate is someone who is not well known to the public. Sometimes, a dark horse unexpectedly wins an election.

Another piece of advice is, do not change horses in midstream. You would not want to get off one horse and on to another in the middle of a river. Or make major changes in an activity that has already begun. In the past, this expression was used as an argument to re-elect a president, especially during a time when the country was at war.

### **Task 3.**

**Presenter:** This is London's latest hot spot. In the middle of the city's bustling heart, a bizarre beam of light radiates onto the street: powerful, dazzling and searingly hot. The cause of this phenomenon? This 37-storey tower. Once known as the Walkie-Talkie, it's been renamed as the Walkie-Scorchie! The half-built building's curved construction has had an unfortunate effect.

**Reporter:** As we look up, you can see that it's curved. And so, that's a vast area up there and it's collecting a lot of solar energy. Now, if that was to go out in all directions, it wouldn't really matter. But it's focusing down onto a point and it's focusing down here. So all that solar energy is getting pushed down here and the temperatures down here are getting really, really high.

**Presenter:** So high, it managed to record a temperature of an astonishing 92.6 degrees Celsius.

**Presenter:** Well, the sun has started to come out and is already hitting the building behind me. And already you can feel quite an intense heat here.

**Presenter:** Anything in the direct glare of the reflection can literally go up in smoke. It damaged this car parked nearby. It's caused carpets to smoulder, tiles to smash. It's so hot, you can even fry an egg and singe your hair trying.

**Child:** Ow! It's hot!

**Woman 1:** Just as you march through, you really feel the heat. It's quite intense.

**Man 1:** It's worse as you're coming through.

**Woman 2:** You'd get a good tan!

**Woman 3:** Yeah, it is quite hot here, yes.

**Presenter:** The designers say the problem is the current elevation of the sun. Over the next two to three weeks, weather permitting, it will shine directly onto the building. While they say they're working on the problem, the worst of it lasts for just two hours and it's during one of the busiest times in the day: lunchtime. It's certainly too much for Londoners used to murkier climes. Best to keep calm and keep covered.