

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку.
Муниципальный этап. 2021-2022 уч. год.
9-11 класс

Время выполнения – 160 минут. Максимальное количество баллов – 95 баллов

LISTENING - 10 баллов (1 балл за правильный ответ), 20 минут

Task 1. Listen to a lecture on successful language learning. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer. The recording is played TWICE.

Factors for successful language learning

A Exposure

To target language determines (1)..... .

B Motivation

(2).....motivation

Language is a tool to achieve practical goals, for example, getting a job or

(3)..... .

Integrative motivation

Language is a tool for socialising and integrating, for example, (4)..... or people who are married to speakers of another language.

According to research, integrative motivation produces (5).....

C Personality

Good language learners are willing to take (6)are not afraid of making mistakes and try to (7)with the language.

D Learning Systems

- Efficient (8)
- Systems for organizing and learning vocabulary
- Ability to monitor one's own speech
- Ability to plan learning

E Age

Children learn faster than adults

Adult learners can be successful if they

- Are aware of how they learn
- Are independent of (9)
- Take (10) for learning

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READING – 24 балла (1 балл за правильный ответ), 45 минут

Task 1. Read the article about interns – young people doing work placements for a limited period, usually without pay. For questions 1-15, choose from the sections of the article (A-D). The jobs may be chosen more than once. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Which intern mentions

her feeling when discovering something at work?	1)
the fact that some of her work can be seen?	2)
having no idea how to carry out a certain task?	3)
her feeling about the people she works with?	4)
having no regrets about a choice she made previously?	5)
what is considered normal in her area of work?	6)
the outcome of some of the work she does?	7)
a desire not to be in the same situation in the future?	8)
something she regarded as unpredictable?	9)
a preference concerning the work she does as an intern?	10)
reasons why it is possible for her to be an intern?	11)
the attitude of her employer?	12)
the outcome if she found herself in a difficult situation?	13)
making useful contacts?	14)
a change she believes will happen during her work placement?	15)

The intern's tale

A) Jessica Turner: intern at the film company Future Films

Working on scripts that you know are going to become films one day is really exciting. We get a broad variety of genres sent to us here. Personally, I love anything that's been adapted from a book, especially if I've read the book. I read scripts, sometimes I attend meetings with writers. And I've also researched potential writers and directors online. Also, I volunteer in my local theatre and help out as an auditorium assistant. It's a great way of seeing different aspects of the industry, meeting people and developing your career. My placement was due to come to an end this month but I've just been offered the paid role of production and development assistant. I'm pleased to be able to stay - I didn't want to leave everyone. It's been tough getting to this point, but you can't expect too much

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because it's a competitive industry. Because my degree was in film theory, I didn't come away with the practical experience of being able to go on set and know what's what. Maybe I would have progressed more quickly if I had.

B) Rasa Abramaviciute: intern at the Vivienne Westwood fashion company

I work in the same department as Vivienne Westwood, so I see her almost every day. She treats everyone equally, whether they are paid staff or interns. My main task is tracing patterns. I was shocked by how big they are; so much fabric goes into making a Westwood dress. When I started, I was working on the archive, so I had the opportunity to see past collections up close. I work five days a week, 10a.m. to 6p.m., but I expect the days to get longer and more stressful as we approach Fashion Week. I will stay for the other three months, until we go to Paris for that, and then I will go straight back to university to complete my final year. In fashion, if you want to establish yourself over the competition, you have to work hard and for free, because that's what everyone else is willing to do.

C) Hannah Sanderson: intern at the emergency relief charity Merlin

Over the past few years I've been doing volunteer work in Calcutta, Bogotá and Teheran, so it's quite hard to adjust to being back in the UK. Most of my friends are buying houses and have cars and go on holidays. But I never feel I've missed out because I'm doing what I've always wanted to do. I work expenses. Money from my father has gone towards funding my placement and I'm really fortunate that I can live with my mum, although it does mean my commute can take up to two hours. Without my family, I don't think I could be doing this. Next month I am starting a six-month placement in Myanmar, monitoring the health facilities the charity supplies there. After that, I might actually be in a position to earn a salary. If I was 35 and still working unpaid, I would think "What am I doing?"

D) Paula Morison: intern at the White chapel Gallery

I came to London six months ago with no plans. I didn't know how long it would take to get a job. I had saved up some money and resigned myself to staying on a friend's sofa for a while, but luck was on my side and I found a job as a seamstress within a couple of weeks. My placement at the gallery came along a week later. I've helped install exhibitions and create gallery publications. One of the most

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exciting tasks was helping the artist Claire Barclay create the installation that's now on display in the gallery. Because some of the piece is sewn, my seamstress skills came in handy. The hardest thing is at the start, when you don't know anything. Someone asks: 'Can you courier this?' and you have to ask so many questions, like "Which courier company?" and "Where are the envelopes?" I'm about to finish my placement and I'm planning my own curatorial project with a friend. It will be a lot of work but I think I have to go for these things now, otherwise I will regret it later. My parents know I'm sensible. If I couldn't afford my rent, I wouldn't just get into a spiral of debt. I would go and get a full-time job and the rest would have to wait.

Task 2. Read the speeches below and try to match them with people.

A) John F. Kennedy	B) Steve Jobs	C) L.Di Caprio
D)Winston Churchill	E) Elon Musk	F) Boris Johnson
G) Mother Theresa	H) Martin Luther King	I) Margaret Thatcher

16) In the long history of the world, only a few generations have been granted the role of defending freedom in its hour of maximum danger. I do not shrink from this responsibility — I welcome it. I do not believe that any of us would exchange places with any other people or any other generation. The energy, the faith, the devotion which we bring to this endeavor will light our country and all who serve it, and the glow from that fire can truly light the world.

And so, my fellow Americans, ask not what your country can do for you — ask what you can do for your country. My fellow citizens of the world, ask not what America will do for you, but what together we can do for the freedom of man.

Finally, whether you are citizens of America or citizens of the world, ask of us here the same high standards of strength and sacrifice which we ask of you. With a good conscience our only sure reward, with history the final judge of our deeds, let

us go forth to lead the land we love, asking His blessing and His help, but knowing that here on earth God's work must truly be our own.

17) I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed: "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal."

I have a dream that one day on the red hills of Georgia, the sons of former slaves and the sons of former slave owners will be able to sit down together at the table of brotherhood.

I have a dream that one day even the state of Mississippi, a state sweltering with the heat of injustice, sweltering with the heat of oppression, will be transformed into an oasis of freedom and justice.

I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character. I have a dream today.

I have a dream that one day down in Alabama, with its vicious racists, with its governor having his lips dripping with the words of "interposition" and "nullification", one day right there in Alabama little black boys and black girls will be able to join hands with little white boys and white girls as sisters and brothers. I have a dream today.

I have a dream that one day every valley shall be exalted, every hill and mountain shall be made low, the rough places will be made plain, and the crooked places will be made straight, and the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together.

18) I know full well the responsibilities that await me as I enter the door of No. 10 and I'll strive unceasingly to try to fulfil the trust and confidence that the British people have placed in me and the things in which I believe. And I would just like to remember some words of St. Francis of Assisi which I think are really just particularly apt at the moment. 'Where there is discord, may we bring harmony. Where there is error, may we bring truth. Where there is doubt, may we bring faith. And where there is despair, may we bring hope'

19) When I was young, there was an amazing publication called The Whole Earth Catalog, which was one of the bibles of my generation. It was created by a fellow named Stewart Brand not far from here in Menlo Park, and he brought it to life with his poetic touch. This was in the late 1960s, before personal computers and desktop publishing, so it was all made with typewriters, scissors and Polaroid cameras. It was sort of like Google in paperback form, 35 years before Google came along: It was idealistic, and overflowing with neat tools and great notions. Stewart and his team put out several issues of The Whole Earth Catalog, and then when it had run its course, they put out a final issue. It was the mid-1970s, and I was your age. On the back cover of their final issue was a photograph of an early morning country road, the kind you might find yourself hitchhiking on if you were so adventurous. Beneath it were the words: "Stay Hungry. Stay Foolish." It was their farewell message as they signed off. Stay Hungry. Stay Foolish. And I have always wished that for myself.

20) I pay tribute to the fortitude and patience of my predecessor and her deep sense of public service. But in spite of all her efforts, it has become clear that there are pessimists at home and abroad who think that after three years of indecision that this country has become a prisoner to the old arguments of 2016 and that in this home of democracy we are incapable of honouring a basic democratic mandate.

And so I am standing before you today to tell you, the British people, that those critics are wrong. The doubters, the doomsters, the gloomsters – they are going to get it wrong again. The people who bet against Britain are going to lose their shirts because we are going to restore trust in our democracy and we are going to fulfill the repeated promises of parliament to the people and come out of the EU on October 31 no 'ifs' or 'buts'. And we will do a new deal, a better deal that will maximise the opportunities of Brexit while allowing us to develop a new and exciting partnership with the rest of Europe based on free trade and mutual support.

I have every confidence that in 99 days' time we will have cracked it. But you know what – we aren't going to wait 99 days because the British people have had enough of waiting.

The time has come to act, to take decisions, to give strong leadership and to change this country for the better and though the Queen has just honoured me with this

extraordinary office of state my job is to serve you, the people, because if there is one point we politicians need to remember it is that the people are our bosses.

21) What General Weygand called the Battle of France is over. I expect that the Battle of Britain is about to begin. Upon this battle depends the survival of Christian civilization. Upon it depends our own British life, and the long continuity of our institutions and our Empire. The whole fury and might of the enemy must very soon be turned on us.

Hitler knows that he will have to break us in this Island or lose the war. If we can stand up to him, all Europe may be free and the life of the world may move forward into broad, sunlit uplands. But if we fail, then the whole world, including the United States, including all that we have known and cared for, will sink into the abyss of a new Dark Age made more sinister, and perhaps more protracted, by the lights of perverted science.

Let us therefore brace ourselves to our duties, and so bear ourselves that if the British Empire and its Commonwealth last for a thousand years, men will still say, 'This was their finest hour.'

22) I'm honored to be here today, I stand before you not as an expert but as a concerned citizen, one of the 400,000 people who marched in the streets of New York on Sunday, and the billions of others around the world who want to solve our climate crisis.

.....

Now is our moment for action.

We need to put a price tag on carbon emissions and eliminate government subsidies for oil, coal, and gas companies.

We need to end the free ride that industrial polluters have been given in the name of a free-market economy. They do not deserve our tax dollars -- they deserve our scrutiny. For the economy itself will die if our ecosystems collapse.

The good news is that renewable energy is not only achievable but good economic policy.

This is not a partisan debate but a human one. Clean air and a livable climate are inalienable human rights. And solving this crisis is not a question of politics. It is a question of our own survival.

This is the most urgent of times and the most urgent of messages.

Honored delegates, leaders of the world, I pretend for a living -- but you do not. The people made their voices heard on Sunday around the world and the momentum will not stop.

23) When I was young, I didn't really know what I was going to do when I got older. People kept asking me. But then eventually, I thought the idea of inventing things would be really cool.

And the reason I thought that was because I read a quote from Arthur C. Clark which said that "A sufficiently advanced technology is indistinguishable from magic." And that's really true.

If you go back say, 300 years, the things we take for granted today, you'd be burned at stake for being able to fly. That's crazy. Being able to see over long distances, being able to communicate, having effectively with the Internet as a group mind of sorts, and having access to all the world's information instantly from almost anywhere on the earth. This stuff that really would be magic – that would be considered magic in times past.

In fact, I think it actually goes beyond that, because there are many things that we take for granted today that weren't even imagined in times past, that weren't even in the realm of magic. So, it actually goes beyond that. So I thought, well if I can do some of those things – basically if I can advance technology, then that is like magic and that would be really cool.

24) "I believe that we are not real social workers. We may be doing social work in the eyes of the people, but we are really contemplatives in the heart of the world. For we are touching the Body Of Christ 24 hours. We have 24 hours in this presence, and so you and I. You too try to bring that presence of God in your family, for the family that prays together stays together. And I think that we in our family don't need bombs and guns, to destroy to bring peace—just get together, love

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one another, bring that peace, that joy, that strength of presence of each other in the home. And we will be able to overcome all the evil that is in the world.

There is so much suffering, so much hatred, so much misery, and we with our prayer, with our sacrifice are beginning at home. Love begins at home, and it is not how much we do, but how much love we put in the action that we do. It is to God Almighty—how much we do it does not matter, because He is infinite, but how much love we put in that action. How much we do to Him in the person that we are serving.”

USE OF ENGLISH - 36 баллов, 45 минут

Task 1. For questions 1-15, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0) Write your answers IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.

Why Are Sunglasses Cool?

When you go shopping for sunglasses, you soon realise that as (0) *well* as being overpriced, they are heavily associated (1).....images of celebrity. Sunglasses are cool, and it is a cool (2)..... seems set to endure. Have you ever wondered (3).....this should be?

The roots of sunglasses are anything (4).....glamorous, however. Amber-tinted spectacles first appeared in the nineteenth century and were a medical remedy for people (5).....eyes were oversensitive to light. The first mass-produced versions, made by Sam Foster (6).....Foster Grant fame, were sold in the 1920s in US seaside resorts. (7)..... this point, however, they remained functional objects, and were(8).....to acquire the cool image they now enjoy.

This (9).....about thanks to the US air force. In the 1930s, airmen started to wear anti-glare glasses which were (10)..... ‘aviators’. In the early days of flight, these men were regarded (11).....heroes. Down on the ground, actors keen to cash (12).....on a little of that glory realised that sunglasses represented a short cut to intrigue. (13).... audiences couldn’t see an actor’s eyes, then they couldn’t read his or her thoughts. (14).... human, audiences wanted to know more. So it (15).....that the link between the fascination of celebrity and a pair of sunglasses was forged.

Task 2. For questions 16-25 read the riddles and work out the names of animals, birds or insects. Write your answers IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.

16) I wear a tuxedo in the snow and skate on my tummy across the ice floe.

17) What are all these animals?

Marmoset and capuchin

Macaque, spider and baboon

A mandrill and tamarin.

18) I have horns,

But I do not beep.

I like to bleat,

But I am not a sheep.

- 19) I am covered in feathers and I cluck.
You might get called my name if you are scared.
- 20) With four oars it swims but it is always at home.
Its back is like armor, tougher than chrome.
What is it?
- 21) I can honk without using a horn.
What am I?
- 22) It's grey, but it's not a wolf,
Long-eared, but not a rabbit,
With hooves, but not a cow.
What is it?
- 23) A prickly house a little host contains;
The pointed weapons keep back from pains,
So he, unarmed, safe in his fort remains.
- 24) My first is in window but not in pane.
My second's in road but not in lane.
My third is in oval but not in round.
My fourth is in hearing but not in sound.
My whole is known as a sign of peace.
And from Noah's ark won quick release.
- 25) I have the bill of a duck, webbed feet, a tail like a beaver, and I lay eggs. What animal am I?

Task 3. Find the extra incorrect word in the following sentences. Write your answers IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.

- 26) So I simply barely had to have this book.
- 27) It is hardly surprising that theories about it are not thin about on the ground.
- 28) Whilst meanwhile away on business I recently came across a wonderful book about the origins of words.
- 29) The other candidates seemed me to be very strong.
- 30) When I heard my name, my legs were so weak I could only hardly stand up.
- 31) My friend believes the skills she uses in her job helped her how to perform well.

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Task 4. Rewrite the underlined part of the sentence with a phrase using the words in brackets. The example is given. Write your answers IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.

Example:

I am writing to you as a representative of the Manager. (behalf)

Answer: ON BEHALF OF

32) It's very likely that the government will change the law. (cards)

33) We all hope that, eventually, the new policy will be successful. (run)

34) The police arrived to put a stop to the demonstration. (break)

35) Modern fashions are not something that he likes. (taste)

36) In the ten minutes he was on the pitch, the substitute certainly had an impact.

(mark)

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WRITING - 25 баллов, 50 минут

You are a member of the Debates Club at your school. Write a speech entitled 'Things I Learned in Lockdown'. The 2020 lockdown took a big turn on us. And not just affect, lockdown changed the views of many people on so many things. Tell your own story of experiencing self-isolation. What has this pandemic taught us? Tell about the three things learnt in lockdown. Explain why you think these things might be important or useful in the future.

Use the following words in your speech: CONFIDENCE, CONFINEMENT, A CLUE, and REASSURE. Do not change the words.

Remember to write the introduction and conclusion. In the introduction state the goal of your speech. The conclusion should motivate the audience to act.

Involve the audience. Use the emphatic language to get attention and to arouse an emotional reaction from your audience.

Write your answer in 200-280 words in an appropriate (neutral) style.