» « »

1.  $x^2 + px + q = 0 x^2 + bx + c = 0$ 

$$7x^{2} + (2p + 3b + 4)x + 2q + 3c + 2 = 0$$

 $x^{2} + px + q = 0 x^{2} + bx + c = 0$ 

$$, \quad x^{2} + px + q > 0 \quad x^{2} + bx + c > 0$$

$$, \quad (x^{2} + 2x + 1) \ge 0 \qquad x.$$

 $7x^{2} + (2p + 3b + 4)x + 2q + 3c + 2 = 2(x^{2} + px + q) + 3(x^{2} + bx + c) + 2(x^{2} + 2x + 1) > 0$  x.

**2.** 2012.

. 2012  $2012 = 2^2 \cdot 503$ .  $2012 = 2^2 \cdot 503$ .  $2^2 = 4$ ,  $2^2 = 4$ ,

503, 2012, 2018. 4 503 ,

4+503+1+1+1+1+1=512. (4,503,1,1,1,1,1)=2012, 512

. (1,505,1,1,1,1,1)=2012, 512

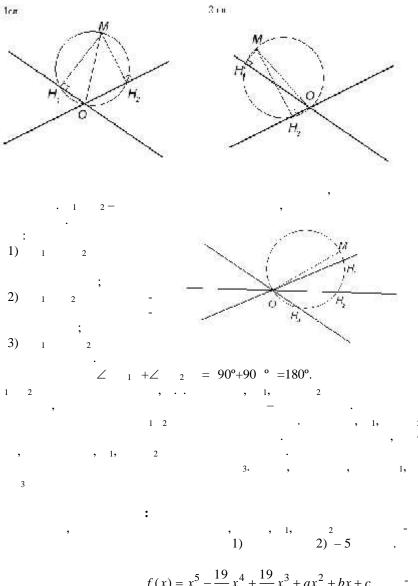
, 4

,  $\geq 512$ , -4 .

**3.** O. -

M .  $H_1, H_2$   $H_3-$  - OM -

,  $H_1H_2H_3$ .



4.  $f(x) = x^5 - \frac{19}{4}x^4 + \frac{19}{4}x^3 + ax^2 + bx + c$ 

. q, q>1.

$$x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}, x_{4} \quad x_{5} \qquad \frac{b}{q^{2}}, \frac{b}{q}, b, bq \quad bq^{2}.$$

$$x_{1} + x_{2} + x_{3} + x_{4} + x_{5} = \frac{19}{4};$$

$$x_{1}x_{2} + x_{1}x_{3} + x_{1}x_{4} + x_{1}x_{5} + x_{2}x_{3} + x_{2}x_{4} + x_{2}x_{5} + x_{3}x_{4} + x_{3}x_{5} + x_{4}x_{5} = \frac{19}{4};$$

$$\frac{1}{q} + q = u > 2. \cdot \frac{1}{q^{2}} + q^{2} = \left(\frac{1}{q} + q\right)^{2} - 2 = u^{2} - 2.$$

$$\frac{1}{q^{3}} + q^{3} = \left(\frac{1}{q} + q\right)^{3} - 3\left(\frac{1}{q} + q\right) = u^{3} - 3u.$$

$$\vdots \quad x_{1} + x_{2} + x_{3} + x_{4} + x_{5} =$$

$$= \frac{b}{q^{2}} + \frac{b}{q} + b + bq + bq^{2} = b\left(\frac{1}{q^{2}} + q^{2} + \frac{1}{q} + q + 1\right) = b\left(u^{2} + u - 1\right).$$

$$\begin{split} x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_1x_5 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_2x_5 + x_3x_4 + x_3x_5 + x_4x_5 &= \\ &= \frac{b}{q^2} \left( \frac{b}{q} + b + bq + bq^2 \right) + \frac{b}{q} \left( b + bq + bq^2 \right) + b \left( bq + bq^2 \right) + bq \cdot bq^2 &= \\ &= b^2 \left( \frac{1}{q^3} + q^3 + \frac{1}{q^2} + q^2 + 2 \left( \frac{1}{q} + q \right) + 2 \right) = b^2 \left( u^3 - 3u + u^2 - 2 + 2u + 2 \right) = \\ &= b^2 \left( u^3 + u^2 - u \right) = b^2 u \left( u^2 + u - 1 \right). \end{split}$$

 $\begin{cases} b\left(u^2+u-1\right) = \frac{19}{4}; \\ b^2u\left(u^2+u-1\right) = \frac{19}{4}. \end{cases}$   $, bu = 1 \Rightarrow b = \frac{1}{u}. \quad \frac{1}{u}\left(u^2+u-1\right) = \frac{19}{4}. \quad 4u^2-15u-4=0.$   $u = -1/4 \qquad u = 4.$   $u = 4 \qquad q = 2+\sqrt{3} \qquad q = 2-\sqrt{3}.$   $, q = 2+\sqrt{3}.$ 

- , -2 ,

10