

(районная математическая олимпиада 2016 г.)

10 класс

1. 2016- , ?

$$2016 \cdot 179^0 = 360864^0.$$

$$2014 \cdot 180^0 = 362520^0.$$

$$360864^0 < 362520^0.$$

2. 2015

$$1900 + 10x + y.$$

$$2015 - (1900 + 10x + y) = 1 + 9 + x + y,$$

$$11x + 2y = 105 \Rightarrow x = \frac{105 - 2y}{11} \Rightarrow x = 9 + \frac{6 - 2y}{11}.$$

$$: y = 3, x = 9.$$

1993.

3. $(a+1)x^2 + 2ax + a + 3 = 0$

$$(a+1) = 0, \quad a = -1 \quad x = 1.$$

-1,

$$\begin{cases} \frac{(a+2)}{a+1} > 0, \\ \frac{a}{a+1} < 0, \\ \Delta/4 = a^2 - (a+1)(a+3) \geq 0. \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a \in (-\infty, -3) \cup (-1; +\infty), \\ a \in (-1; 0), \\ a \in (-\infty, -3/4]. \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow a \in (-1; -3/4]$$

$$a \in [-1; -3/4]$$

4. $f_1(x), f_2(x), \dots$:

1) $f_1(x) = x;$

2) $f_{n+1}(x) = \frac{1}{1-f_n(x)} \quad n \in \mathbf{N}.$

$f_{2015}(2015), f_{2016}(2016).$

$;$ $\frac{1}{1-x}; \frac{x-1}{x}; x; \frac{1}{1-x}; \frac{x-1}{x}; \dots$

() .

$, f_{3n}(x) = \frac{x-1}{x}; f_{3n-1}(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}; f_{3n-2}(x) = x, n \in \mathbf{Z}.$

$f_{2015}(2015) = f_{3n-1}(2015) = \frac{1}{1-2015} = -\frac{1}{2014}, \quad f_{2016}(2016) = \frac{2015}{2016}.$

$: f_{2015}(2015) = -\frac{1}{2014}, \quad f_{2016}(2016) = \frac{2015}{2016}.$

5. $24^{2015} + 14^{2015} \quad 19.$

$24 = 19 + 5, 14 = 19 - 5, \quad 24^{2015} + 14^{2015} = (19 + 5)^{2015} + (19 - 5)^{2015} = 19 \cdot \dots + 5^{2015} + 19 \cdot \dots - 5^{2015} = 19(\dots + \dots),$