

10

1.

($\sim \neq 0$).

$$m\vec{a} = m\vec{g} + \vec{F}_{TP}. \quad (1)$$

(1)

),

(

$$F_{TP} = \sim N = \sim mg \cos \Gamma \quad (2):$$

$$ma_1 = mg \sin \Gamma + \sim mg \cos \Gamma. \quad (3)$$

(1)

:

$$ma_2 = mg \sin \Gamma - \sim mg \cos \Gamma. \quad (4)$$

(3) (4)

$\sin \Gamma$:

$$\sin \Gamma = \frac{a_1 + a_2}{2g}. \quad (5)$$

: $a_1 = 2 \text{ / } ^2, a_2 = 8/9 \text{ / } ^2. \quad g \approx 9.8 \text{ / } ^2, \quad :$

$$\sin \Gamma = \frac{2 + 8/9}{2 \cdot 9.8} \approx 0.15, \quad \Gamma \approx 9^\circ (0.16 \text{ }).$$

:

-2

(1)

-1

(3)

-2

(4)

-2

(5) -1

-1

-1

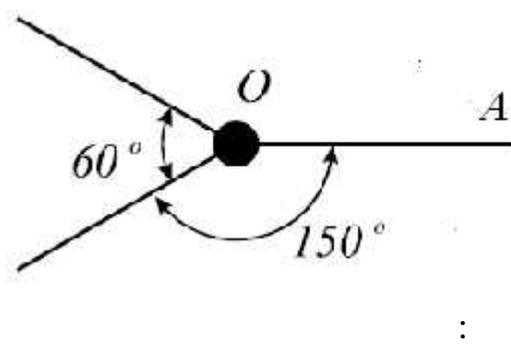
2.

$$\hat{m}_{1y} = \hat{m}_{2y}. \quad (1)$$

$$\hat{m}_1 = \hat{m}_2 = \hat{m}. \quad (2)$$

$$\hat{m}_0 = \hat{m}_{1x} + \hat{m}_{2x} = 2\hat{m} \cos r,$$

$$\hat{m} = \frac{\hat{m}_0}{2 \cos r}. \quad (3)$$



$$\frac{\hat{m}_0^2}{2} = 2 \cdot \frac{\hat{m}^2}{2} + Q. \quad (4)$$

$$r = 30^\circ \quad Q = \frac{\hat{m}_0^2}{6} \quad (5).$$

(1) - 2

(2) - 2

(3) - 2

(4) - 2

(5) - 1

3.

1, 2 3

$t_1, t_2 \ t_3.$

$t_1 > t_2 > t_3,$

$$-\Delta Q_1 = \Delta Q_2 \quad (1 \ 2),$$

$$-\Delta Q_1 = \Delta Q_3 \quad (1 \ 3),$$

$$-\Delta Q_2 = \Delta Q_3 \quad (2 \quad 3).$$

$$\Delta Q = mc(t_K^\circ - t_H^\circ),$$

$$m_1 c_1 (t_1 - T_1) = m_2 c_2 (T_1 - t_2),$$

$$m_1 c_1 (t_1 - T_2) = m_3 c_3 (T_2 - t_3), \quad (1)$$

$$m_2 c_2 (t_2 - T_3) = m_3 c_3 (T_3 - t_3).$$

:

$$m_1 c_1 (t_1 - T_1) + m_1 c_1 (t_1 - T_2) + m_2 c_2 (t_2 - T_3) = m_2 c_2 (T_1 - t_2) + m_3 c_3 (T_2 - t_3) + m_3 c_3 (T_3 - t_3).$$

$$, \quad m_1 c_1 = m_2 c_2 = m_3 c_3 \quad (2):$$

$$t_1 + t_2 + t_3 = T_1 + T_2 + T_3. \quad (3)$$

:

$$m_1 c_1 (t_1 - T) + m_2 c_2 (t_2 - T) = m_3 c_3 (T - t_3). \quad (4)$$

$$, \quad T > t_2. \quad (4) \quad (3) \quad :$$

$$T = \frac{T_1 + T_2 + T_3}{3}.$$

:

$$(1) - 3 \quad .$$

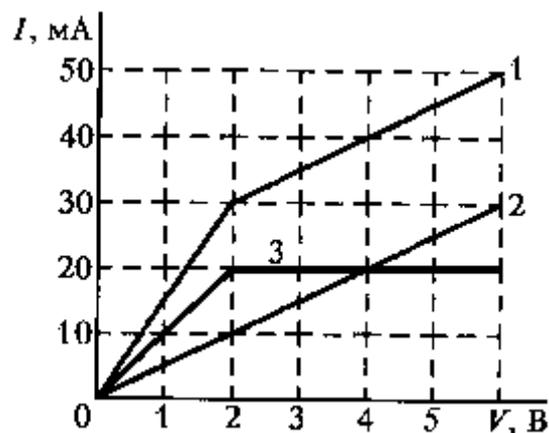
$$(2) \quad (3) - 3 \quad .$$

$$(4) - 2 \quad .$$

$$(4) \quad (3) - 2 \quad .$$

4.

$$R \quad (2), \quad I = \frac{U}{R}. \quad (1)$$



$$Z \quad R$$

$$: U = U_R = U_Z. (2)$$

$$: I = I_R + I_Z. (3)$$

$$(\quad I \quad U)$$

$$R(\quad 2).$$

3

Z.

:

R-3

$$(2) \quad -2 \quad .$$

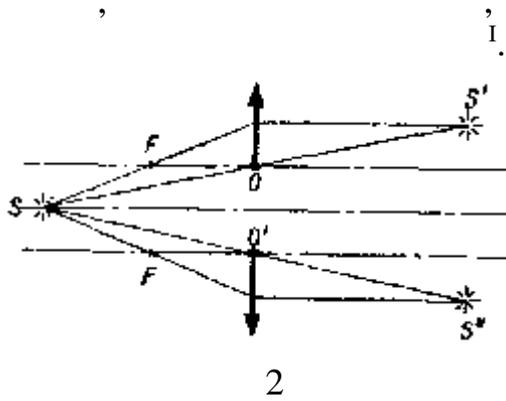
$$(3) \quad -2 \quad .$$

$$(\quad I \quad 2) - 3$$

5.

« »

(1).



$$(1) - 3$$

2

-2

-5