

10, 2014

8

-210

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6- 2-

?
1,62 кг/м · с²

$g = 9,81 \text{ кг/м} \cdot \text{с}^2$, $g_{\text{л}} =$

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Hypparcos

20

$R=150000000$

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0,000007''.

tan

$$\frac{R}{L} = t_1 \quad 0,02''$$

$$L \approx \frac{1}{0,0 / (3 \cdot 3) \cdot 2\pi} \approx 1,55 \cdot 10^1 \text{ км} \approx 163,8 \text{ св. лет}$$

: 163,8

3

)?
 $R = 380000$

$R_3 = 6370$,

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R_3 .

$R = 380000$.

$$S_{\text{HC}} = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot R^2 \approx 4 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 380000^2 \approx 1,81 \cdot 10^{12}$$

$$2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_3^2 \approx 2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 6370^2 \approx 2,55 \cdot 10^8$$

$$\frac{R_3^2}{2 \cdot R^2} \cdot 100\% \approx 0,014\%$$

: 0,014%

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$$\frac{T_{\text{кометы}}^2}{T_{\text{Земли}}^2} = \frac{a_{\text{кометы}}^3}{a_{\text{Земли}}^3}$$

$$\frac{(6 \text{ года})^2}{(1 \text{ год})^2} = \frac{a_{\text{кометы}}^3}{(1 \text{ а.е.})^3}$$

$$a_{\text{кометы}} = \sqrt[3]{64} = 4 \text{ а.е.}$$

$$A = 32 \dots$$

$$f = 16 - 1 = 15 \dots$$

$b_{\text{кометы}}$

$$a_{\text{Земли}} + (a_{\text{Земли}} + 2 \cdot f) = 2 \cdot \sqrt{f^2 + b_{\text{кометы}}^2}$$

$$a_{\text{Земли}} + f = \sqrt{f^2 + b_{\text{кометы}}^2}$$

$$16 = \sqrt{15^2 + b_{\text{кометы}}^2}$$

$$b_{\text{кометы}} = \sqrt{16^2 - 15^2} \approx 5,57 \text{ а.е.}$$

$$l = \sqrt{f^2 + b_{\text{кометы}}^2} = 16 \text{ а.е.}$$

$$l_{\text{п}} = 2 \cdot a_{\text{кометы}} - a_{\text{Земли}} = 3 \text{ а.е.}$$

$$3115 \approx 2,07$$

$$: 2,07$$

5

$$10^2$$

$$54^{\circ}43'$$

?

$$R_3 = 6370$$

$$M_3 = 6 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ кг}$$

$$G = 6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ Н} \cdot \text{м}^2 / \text{кг}^2$$

$$, 20^{\circ}31'$$

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R,

m,

$$m\Omega^2 R = G \frac{m}{R^2}$$

$$R = \sqrt[3]{\frac{G}{\Omega^2}}$$

$$g = \frac{G}{R_3^2}$$

$$R = \sqrt[3]{\frac{gR_3^2}{\Omega^2}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{gR_3^2 T^2}{(2\pi)^2}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{9,8 \cdot 6 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{(2 \cdot 3,1)^2}} \approx 42000000 \text{ м} = 42000 \text{ км}$$

(B) (C).

(A),

$$A = R_3 =$$

6370 , $A = R = 42000$, $\angle BAC = 54^\circ 43' = 54,72^\circ$.

$$B^2 = A^2 + A^2 - 2 \cdot A \cdot A \cdot \cos \angle B$$

$$B = \sqrt{6370^2 + 42000^2 - 2 \cdot 6370 \cdot 42000 \cdot \cos 54,72^\circ} \approx 38672$$

$$\frac{A}{\sin \angle B} = \frac{B}{\sin \angle A}$$

$$\frac{6}{\sin \angle B} = \frac{3}{\sin 5,7^\circ}$$

$$\angle B \approx \alpha \left(\frac{6 \cdot 0,8}{3} \right) \approx 7,73^\circ$$

(BC)

(AB)

$$B) \quad \angle B + \angle B = 62,45^\circ$$

$$90^\circ - 62,45^\circ = 27,55^\circ$$

: 27,55°

6

2

$$M = 450$$

$$H = 420$$

$$R_3 = 6370$$

$$M_3 = 6 \cdot 10^2$$

$$G = 6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ Н} \cdot \text{м}^2 / \text{кг}^2$$

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$$\Delta E_p = G \cdot M \cdot M_3 \left(\frac{1}{R_3 + H - \Delta} - \frac{1}{R_3 + H} \right)$$

$$\Delta E_p = 6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \cdot 450000 \cdot 6 \cdot 10^{22} \left(\frac{1}{6370000 + 420000 - 2000} - \frac{1}{6370000 + 420000} \right)$$

$$\Delta E_p \approx 7,8 \cdot 10^9$$

$$G \frac{M \cdot M_3}{(R_3 + H)^2} = M \frac{V^2}{R_3 + H}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{G \cdot M_3}{R_3 + H}}$$

$$\Delta E_k = \frac{M \cdot V_2^2}{2} - \frac{M \cdot V_1^2}{2}$$

$$\Delta E_k = \frac{G \cdot M \cdot M_3}{2} \left(\frac{1}{R_3 + H - \Delta} - \frac{1}{R_3 + H} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \Delta E_p$$

$$\Delta = \Delta E_p + \Delta E_k = \frac{3}{2} \Delta E_p = \frac{3}{2} \cdot 7,8 \cdot 10^9 \approx 1,2 \cdot 10^{10}$$

$$V \cdot t = \sqrt{\frac{G \cdot M_3}{R_3 + H}} \cdot t$$

$$F = \frac{\Delta}{V \cdot t} = \frac{\Delta}{t} \sqrt{\frac{R_3 + H}{G \cdot M_3}} = \frac{1,2 \cdot 10^{10}}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} \sqrt{\frac{6370000 + 420000}{6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \cdot 6 \cdot 10^{22}}} \approx 0,6$$

: 0,6