

1.

Al	Li	O	2	5	P	S	O	2	Ca	N	3	2	K	2	O	3
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1.

2.

()	
1) Al ₂ O ₃	2
2) Li ₃ N	2
3) P ₂ O ₅ (V)	2
4) CaS	2
5) K ₂ O ₂	2
	20

2.

1) ; 2) ; 3) ; 4) ; 5) ; 6) ; 7) ; 8) ; 9) ; 10) (CuSO₄·5H₂O; CaO; Ca(OH)₂; CaCO₃; NaHCO₃; K₂CO₃; HgS; Pb₃O₄; CaSO₄·2H₂O; Na₂SO₄·10H₂O).

1	Ca(OH) ₂	2
2	CaO	2
3	CuSO ₄ ·5H ₂ O	2
4	K ₂ CO ₃	2
5	NaHCO ₃	2
6	CaCO ₃	2
7	CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O	2
8	P ₃ O ₄	2
9	HgS	2
10	Na ₂ SO ₄ ·10H ₂ O	2
		20

3.

100 NO₃ 12,6%,
1. 1 / .

2. , , 80%,
 ?
 3. ?

(,)	
1) : $m(-) = 100 \cdot 1 / = 100$.	2
2) $m(\text{NO}_3) = 100 \cdot 0,126 = 12,6$. $(\text{NO}_3) = 63 /$. $n(\text{HNO}_3) = 12,6 : 63 / = 0,2$.	2 2
3) $2\text{HNO}_3 + \text{CaCO}_3 = \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$ $n(\text{HNO}_3) : n(\text{O}_3) = 2 : 1$	2 2
4) $n(\text{O}_3) = 0,2 : 2 = 0,1$.	2
5) $m(\text{CaCO}_3) = 0,1 \cdot 100 / = 10$.	2
6) $m() = 10 : 0,8 = 12,5$.	2
7) $n() = n(\text{O}_3) = 0,1$.	2
8) $V = n \cdot V_m ; V(\text{CO}_2) = 0,1 \cdot 22,4 / = 2,24$.	2
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4.

- NaOH.
 1. ?
 2. ?
 3. ?
 4. ?

(,)	
1) -	1
	1
2)	2
3)	2
4)	2
5)	2
6) - : $\text{MgCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$	2 2
7) , $:\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{NaOH} = \text{NaCl} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2 2
8)	2
	20

5.



1. , « » .
2. 139 .

(,)	
1) $\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{):}$ $r = 39 + 27 + 3 \cdot 28 + 8 \cdot 16 = 278.$ $\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{):}$ $= 278 / .$	1 1
2) () = r() : $r[\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] = 39 : 278 = 0,1403$ 14,03%	2
3) (l) = r(Al) : $r[\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] = 27 : 278 = 0,0971$ 9,71%	2
4) (Si) = 3 r(Si) : $r[\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] = 3 \cdot 28 : 278 = 0,3022$ 30,22%	2
5) (O) = 8 r(O) : $r[\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] = 8 \cdot 16 : 278 = 0,4604$ 46,04%	2
6) : $N(\text{Si}) = n(\text{Si}) \cdot N_A,$ $n = m : [\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] / ;$ $n = 139 : 278 / = 0,5 .$ $n(\text{Si}) = 3n[\text{K(AlSi}_3\text{O}_8\text{)}] = 3 \cdot 0,5 = 1,5 .$	2 1 1 2
7) $N(\text{Si}) = 1,5 \cdot 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} = 9,03 \cdot 10^{23}$	4
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