

1.

30,44%,

- 1.
- 2.

(,)	
1) $m(\text{Fe}) = 100 \cdot 0,3044 = 30,44$.	2
2) $(\text{u}) = (\text{S}) = (100\% - 30,44\%) : 2 = 34,78\%$	2
3) $m(\text{Cu}) = m(\text{S}) = 100 \cdot 0,3478 = 34,78$.	2
4) $n(\text{Fe}) = m(\text{Fe}) : M(\text{Fe}) = 30,44 : 56 / = 0,543$.	2
5) $n(\text{Cu}) = m(\text{Cu}) : M(\text{Cu}) = 34,78 : 64 / = 0,543$.	2
6) $n(\text{S}) = m(\text{S}) : M(\text{S}) = 34,78 : 32 / = 1,086$.	2
7) $n(\text{Fe}) : n(\text{Cu}) : n(\text{S}) = 0,543 : 0,543 : 1,086 = 1 : 1 : 2$	2
: FeCuS_2	2
FeCuS_2 - .	4
	20

2.

10%.

20%,

280

187,5

(,)	
1) $\text{O}_3 + 2\text{HCl} = \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$ (1) $2 + \text{O} = \text{O}_3$ (2) $2 + 2 \text{O} = 2 \text{O}_3 + \text{O}_2$ (3)	2 2
2) $(\text{O}_3) = 100\% - 20\% = 80\%$ $m(\text{O}_3) = 187,5 \cdot 0,80 = 150$	2
3) $m(\text{O}_2) = 280 \cdot 0,10 = 28$	2
4) $(\text{O}_3) = 100 /$ $n(\text{O}_3) = 150 : 100 / = 1,5$ $n(\text{O}_2) = n(\text{O}_3) = 1,5$	2
5) $M(\text{KOH}) = 56 /$ $n(\text{KOH}) = 28 : 56 / = 0,5$	2

6)	$n(\text{O}_2) : n(\text{O}_3) = 1,5 : 0,5 = 3 : 1$	2:	2
7)	$n(\text{O}_2) : n(\text{O}_3) = 1 : 1$, $n(\text{O}_2) : n(\text{O}_3) = 1 : 2$.		2
8)	$n(\text{O}_3) = 100 / 2 = 50$ $n(\text{O}_3) = n(\text{O}_2) = 0,5$; $m(\text{O}_3) = 0,5 \cdot 100 = 50$		2
			20

3.

- 1) $\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{KI} = \text{I}_2 + 2\text{KCl}$
 2) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2 = 2\text{HCl}$
 3) $5\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Br}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{HBrO}_3 + 10\text{HCl}$
 4) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{HCl} + \text{HClO}$
 5) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
 6) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{SO}_2 = \text{SO}_2\text{Cl}_2$
 $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{HCl}$
 7) $2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Si} = \text{SiCl}_4$
 8) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{KMnO}_4$
 9) $\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{FeCl}_2 = 2\text{FeCl}_3$

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1) $\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{KI} = \text{I}_2 + 2\text{KCl}$	2
2) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2 = 2\text{HCl}$	2
3) $5\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Br}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{HBrO}_3 + 10\text{HCl}$	3
4) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{HCl} + \text{HClO}$	2
5) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	1
6) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{SO}_2 = \text{SO}_2\text{Cl}_2$ $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{HCl}$	3 3
7) $2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Si} = \text{SiCl}_4$	2
8) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{KMnO}_4$	1
9) $\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{FeCl}_2 = 2\text{FeCl}_3$	1
	20

4.

- 1) $\text{NaOH} + \text{KOH}$
 2) $\text{BeCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Be(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$
 $\text{Be(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Na}_2[\text{Be(OH)}_4]$
 3) $\text{MgCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Mg(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$
 $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{NaOH} = \text{NaCl} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

()	
1) $\text{NaOH} + \text{KOH}$	1
2) $\text{BeCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Be(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$ $\text{Be(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Na}_2[\text{Be(OH)}_4]$	1 2
$\text{MgCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Mg(OH)}_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$	1
$\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{NaOH} = \text{NaCl} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
() ;	1

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)	,	
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	:	
$\text{NH}_3 + \text{HCl} = \text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$		1
$\text{CuCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$		1
$\text{FeCl}_3 + 3\text{NaOH} = \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{NaCl}$		1
		1
$\text{MnCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$		1
		1
$2\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{MnO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		2
$2\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{MnO}(\text{OH})_2$		1
		1
		20

34 5. 8%- 25 8%-

(,)	
1)	:		2
$\text{ZnCl}_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaCl}$			
2)	ZnCl_2 :	$(\text{ZnCl}_2) = 136 /$	2
$m(\text{ZnCl}_2) = 34 \cdot 0,08 = 2,72$			
$n(\text{ZnCl}_2) = 2,72 : 136 / = 0,02$			
3)	$m(\text{NaOH}) = 25 \cdot 0,08 = 2$		2
$n(\text{NaOH}) = 2 : 40 / = 0,05$			
4)	0,02 ZnCl_2	0,04 NaOH (c .),	2
, ZnCl_2 - , NaOH - .			
5)	$n[\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2] = n(\text{ZnCl}_2) = 0,02$		2
6)	$n(\text{NaOH}) : 0,05 - 0,04 = 0,01$	()	2
7)	$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Na}_2[\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4]$		3
$n(\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2) = 0,5n(\text{NaOH}) = 0,005$			1
8)	$n[\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2] = 0,02 - 0,005 = 0,015$		1
9)	$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2 = \text{ZnO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$		2
10)	- ZnO ; $m(\text{ZnO}) = 0,015 \cdot 81 / = 1,215$		1
			20