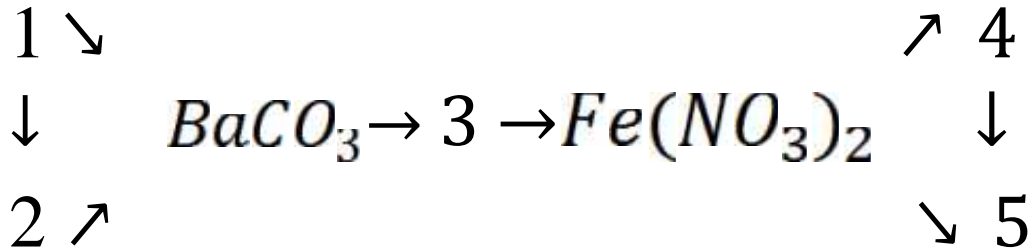


1 (10)

:



:

- 1- Ba(OH)₂ ; (1 балл)
- 2- BaCl₂; (1 балл)
- 3- Ba(NO₃)₂; (1 балл)
- 4- Fe₂O₃; (1 балл)
- 5- Fe. (1 балл)

Возможны другие варианты.

Уравнения реакций:

- Ba(OH)₂ + CO₂ = BaCO₃↓ + H₂O (0,5 балла)
- Ba(OH)₂ + 2HCl = BaCl₂ + 2H₂O (0,5 балла)
- BaCl₂ + Na₂CO₃ = BaCO₃↓ + 2NaCl (0,5 балла)
- BaCO₃ + 2HNO₃ = Ba(NO₃)₂ + CO₂↑ + H₂O (0,5 балла)
- Ba(NO₃)₂ + FeSO₄ = Fe(NO₃)₂ + BaSO₄↓ (0,5 балла)
- 4 Fe(NO₃)₂ = 2Fe₂O₃ + 8 NO₂↑ + O₂ (1 балл)
- Fe(NO₃)₂ + Zn = Fe + Zn(NO₃)₂ (0,5 балла)
- Fe₂O₃ + 3CO = 2Fe + 3CO₂ (1 балл)

Установление веществ: 1* 5 = 5 баллов;

Уравнения реакций: 0,5*6 + 2*1 = 5 баллов;

Итого: 10 баллов

2(10)

:

- (1) 2() + 1/2 2() = 2 () + 285,6 ;
- (2) () + 2 () = 2+ () + 2 () + 81,5 ;
- (3) () + 2 2 () = 2+ () + 2 () + 2 () + 455,6 .
- (4):
- (4) () + 1/2 2 = () + Q

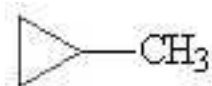
$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad & 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 = 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2^{-}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) \quad (1) \\ & Q_1 + Q_3 = 285,6 + 455,6 = 741,2 \quad (0,5) \\ & \quad \quad \quad (5): \\ (5) \quad & 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 = 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2^{-}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 741,2 \quad (1) \\ & \quad \quad \quad (5) \quad \quad \quad (2) \\ & 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 - \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 - 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) = 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2^{-}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) - 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) \\ & - 2^{-}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) \quad \quad \quad (1) \\ & Q_5 - Q_2 = 741,2 - 81,5 = 659,7 \quad (0,5) \\ & \quad \quad \quad (1) \\ & 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 = 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 659,7 \quad (1) \\ & \quad \quad \quad : + 659,7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad & -2,5 \quad ; \\ 2 \quad & -2,5 \quad ; \\ & : 5 \end{aligned}$$

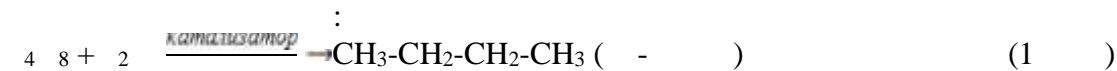
$$3(10)$$

(IV),

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad & \text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n} \quad (1) \\ 2 \quad & \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 \quad (1) \\ & 2 = 2 \quad (1) \\ 3 \quad & \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 \quad (1) \\ & 4 \quad 8 \end{aligned}$$



(2)



$$4 \quad 8 + 3 \quad 2 = 2 \quad 2 + 2 \quad 2 \quad (1)$$

$$4 \quad 8 + 4 \quad 2 = 4 \quad 2 + 4 \quad 2 \quad (1)$$

$$(2 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 2) = 6 \cdot 2, \quad 6 \cdot 12 \cdot (1 \cdot)$$

$$6 \cdot 12 + 9 \cdot 2 = 6 \cdot 2 + 6 \cdot 2 \quad (1 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 & \cdot C_n H_{2n} (1 \cdot); \\ 2 & \cdot - 2 \cdot 4 - 1; \\ 3 & \cdot (4 \cdot 8) - 4; \\ 4 & \cdot - 6 \cdot 12 - 4. \\ & : 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$4 (10 \cdot)$$

500

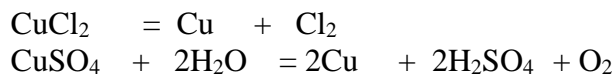
$$(II) \quad 43,6$$

4

10,2

3,80

1



$$\begin{aligned} 2 & \cdot (CuS) = 95,6 / ; \\ & 3,80 / 95,6 = 0,160 \end{aligned} \quad (1 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 & \cdot (CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O) = 250 / ; \\ & (CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O) = 171 / ; \end{aligned}$$

$$250 \cdot + 171 \cdot = 43,6 \quad (2 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10,2 / 63,6 = 0,160 \quad Cu, \\ + & = (0,160 + 0,0397) = 0,1997 \quad Cu \quad (2 \cdot) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} = 0,119 \quad CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O; & \quad 0,119 \cdot 250 = 29,75 ; \\ = 0,081 \quad CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O; & \quad 0,081 \cdot 171 = 13,85 ; \\ & 29,75 / 43,6 = 0,682 \quad 68,7\%. (1 \cdot) \end{aligned}$$

4

$$I = n(e^-) \cdot F / t = (0,160 \cdot 2) \cdot 96500 / 4 \cdot 3600 = 2,14 \quad (1 \cdot)$$

- 1 - 3·1 = 3 ;
 - 2 -1 ;
 - 3 -(2+2=1) = 5 ;
 - 4 -1 ;
- : 10 .

5 (10)

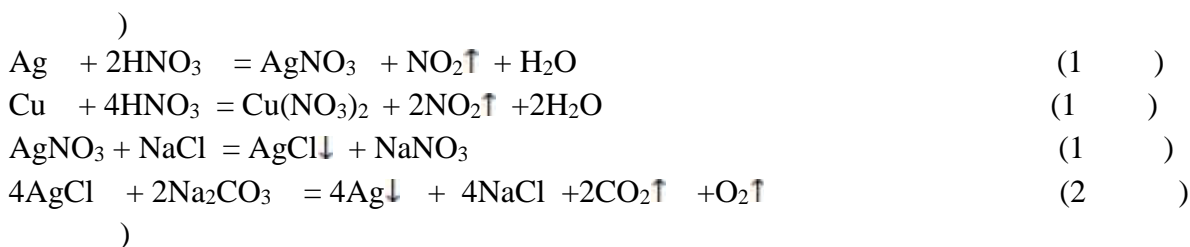
1000

) ,

) , 40,0% - 24,0 , 1,24 / 3

750-) ,

94,0% 89,0%



$$m(\text{Ag}) = 24,0 \cdot 0,750 = 18,0 ; \quad m(\text{Cu}) = 24,0 - 18,0 = 6,0 ;$$

$$: \quad n(\text{Ag}) = 18,0/108 = 0,167 ; \quad n(\text{Cu}) = 6,0/63,5 = 0,0945 ; (1 \quad)$$

$$n(\text{HNO}_3) = (0,167 \cdot 2 + 0,0945 \cdot 4) = 0,712 ; (1 \quad)$$

$$\text{HNO}_3(0,712 \cdot 63,0/0,400) = 112 ; (1 \quad)$$

$$V = 112/1,24 = 90,3 ; (1 \quad)$$

)

$$m(\text{Ag}) = 18 - 0,940 \cdot 0,890 = 15,1 . (1 \quad)$$

: 10 .