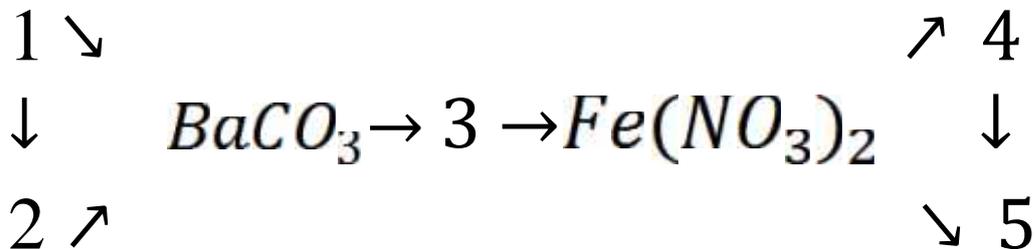


1 (10)

:

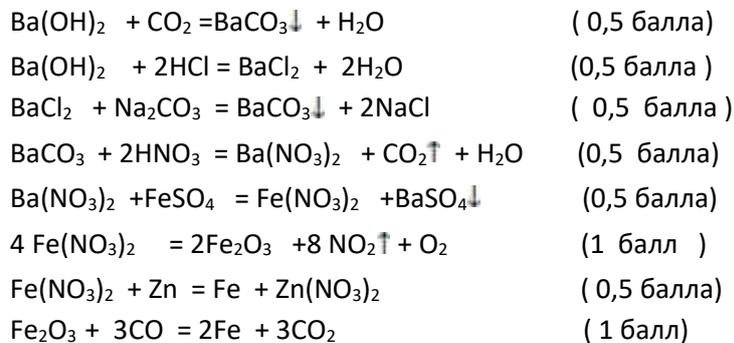


:

- 1- Ba(OH)₂ ; (1 балл)
 2- BaCl₂; (1 балл)
 3- Ba(NO₃)₂; (1 балл)
 4- Fe₂O₃; (1 балл)
 5- Fe. (1 балл)

Возможны другие варианты.

Уравнения реакций:



Установление веществ: 1* 5 = 5 баллов;

Уравнения реакций: 0,5*6 + 2*1 = 5 баллов;

Итого: 10 баллов

2(10)

:

- (1) $2(\text{ }) + 1/2 \text{ }_2(\text{ }) = \text{ }_2(\text{ }) + 285,6$;
 (2) $(\text{ }) + 2 \text{ }_2(\text{ }) = \text{ }^{2+}(\text{ }) + 2 \text{ }^{-}(\text{ }) + 81,5$;
 (3) $(\text{ }) + 2 \text{ }_2(\text{ }) = \text{ }^{2+}(\text{ }) + 2 \text{ }^{-}(\text{ }) + 2(\text{ }) + 455,6$.
 (4):
 (4) $(\text{ }) + 1/2 \text{ }_2 = (\text{ }) + \text{Q}$

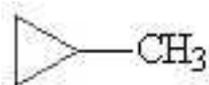
$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 = 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 + 2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) \quad (1) \\
 & Q_1 + Q_3 = 285,6 + 455,6 = 741,2 \quad (0,5) \\
 & (5) \quad 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 = 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 + 741,2 \quad (5): \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (5) \quad \quad \quad (2) \\
 & (2) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 - 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 - 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 = 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 - 2^{2+}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) \\
 & - 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \quad (1) \\
 & Q_5 - Q_2 = 741,2 - 81,5 = 659,7 \quad (0,5) \\
 & (2) + 1/2 \text{O}_2 = (2) + 659,7 \quad (1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : + 659,7
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 & \quad -2,5 \quad ; \\
 2 & \quad -2,5 \quad ; \\
 & \quad : 5
 \end{aligned}$$

3(10)

(IV),

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 & \quad \text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n} \quad (1) \\
 2 & \quad \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 \quad (1) \\
 3 & \quad \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$



(2)



$$\begin{aligned}
 2 \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 + 3 \text{O}_2 &= 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \quad (1) \\
 4 \text{C}_4\text{H}_8 + 4 \text{O}_2 &= 4 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + 4 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 2) = 6 \cdot 2, \quad 6 \cdot 12 \cdot (1 \cdot)$$

$$6 \cdot 12 + 9 \cdot 2 = 6 \cdot 2 + 6 \cdot 2 \quad (1 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 & \cdot \quad C_n H_{2n} (1 \cdot); \\ 2 & \cdot \quad - 2 \cdot 4 - 1; \\ 3 & \cdot \quad (4 \cdot 8) \quad -4; \\ 4 & - \quad 6 \cdot 12 - 4 \cdot \end{aligned}$$

: 10

$$4 (10 \cdot)$$

500

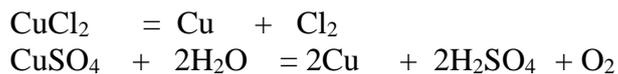
$$(II) \quad 43,6$$

4

10,2

3,80

1



$$\begin{aligned} 2 & \cdot \quad (CuS) = 95,6 / ; \\ & \quad 3,80 / 95,6 = 0,160 \end{aligned} \quad (1 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 & \cdot \quad (CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O) = 250 / ; \\ & \quad (CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O) = 171 / ; \end{aligned}$$

$$250 \cdot + 171 \cdot = 43,6 \quad (2 \cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad 10,2 / 63,6 = 0,160 \quad Cu, \\ + & = (0,160 + 0,0397) = 0,1997 \quad Cu \quad (2 \cdot) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} = 0,119 \quad CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O; & \quad 0,119 \cdot 250 = 29,75 ; \\ = 0,081 \quad CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O; & \quad 0,081 \cdot 171 = 13,85 ; \\ & \quad 29,75 / 43,6 = 0,682 \quad 68,7\%. (1 \cdot) \end{aligned}$$

4

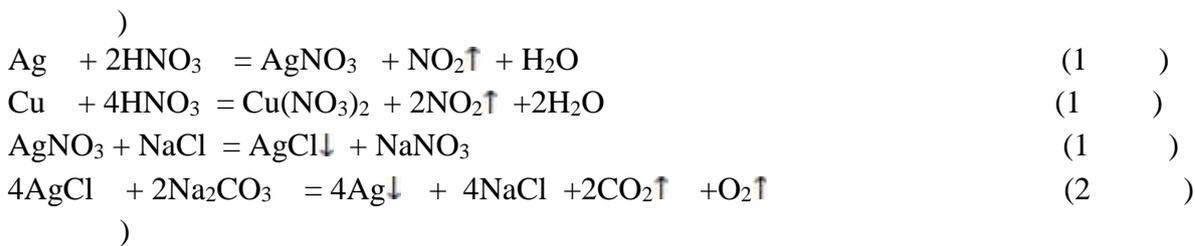
$$I = n(e^-) \cdot F / t = (0,160 \cdot 2) \cdot 96500 / 4 \cdot 3600 = 2,14 \quad (1 \cdot)$$

- 1 $-3 \cdot 1 = 3$;
- 2 -1 ;
- 3 $-(2+2=1) = 5$;
- 4 -1 ;
: 10 .

5 (10)

, , 1000

) ,
) , 40,0% - 1,24 / 3
 750- 24,0 ,
) ,
 94,0% 89,0%



$m(\text{Ag}) = 24,0 \cdot 0,750 = 18,0$; $m(\text{Cu}) = 24,0 - 18,0 = 6,0$;
 $n(\text{Ag}) = 18,0/108 = 0,167$; $n(\text{Cu}) = 6,0/63,5 = 0,0945$; (1)
 $n(\text{HNO}_3) = (0,167 \cdot 2 + 0,0945 \cdot 4) = 0,712$; (1)
 $\text{HNO}_3(0,712 \cdot 63,0/0,400) = 112$; (1)
 $V = 112/1,24 = 90,3$; (1)

)
 $m(\text{Ag}) = 18 - 0,940 \cdot 0,890 = 15,1$. (1)

: 10 .