

1.

2,24 (.).

:

1.

2.

2,24 (.).

0,8

3.

(IV),

(II).

:

()	
1. $2x + 2 = 2$, $x + 2 = 2 + 2$	2 2
2. $n(H_2) = 2,24 : 22,4 / = 0,1$, $n(H_2) = n(H) = 0,1$, () = $m(XH)/n$, () = $0,8 : 0,1 = 8 /$, () = $8 - 1 = 7 / -$ Li	2 2 2 2 2
3. 1) $LiOH + HCl = LiCl + H_2O$ 2) $2LiOH + CO_2 = Li_2CO_3 + H_2O$ 3) $2LiOH + CuCl_2 = 2LiCl + Cu(OH)_2$	2 2 2
	20

2.

1.	?	
2.	?	
3.		(Cl ₂)
4.		
5.	?	
6.	?	-3
7.		

	?	
8.	.	,
9.	?	Al ₂ O ₃
10.	?	
11.	?	
12.	?	MnO ₂
13.	?	n ₂ O ₇
14.	?	

:

()		
1.	?	1
2.	?	1
3.		1
4.		1
5.	?	1
6.	?	1
7.	?	1
8.	.	1
9.	?	nO ₂
10.	?	- 3
11.	?	n ₂ O ₇
12.	?	,
13.	?	l ₂ O ₃
		3

	?	(Cl ₂)	
14.	?	Cl ₂ + H ₂ O = HCl + HClO	
			20

3.

- 1) + + 2
 2) + 1 + ... + ...
 3) C + 1 + ... + ...
 4) + ...

1.
 2. (1 - 4).
 3. B,

l(2), 73
 l 10%.

()	
1. : - 3; - 2; - (3)2 2. : 1) C O ₃ + CO ₂ + 2O = (3)2 2) C O ₃ + 2 1 = CaCl ₂ + H ₂ O + CO ₂ 3) (3)2 + 2HCl = CaCl ₂ + 2H ₂ O + 2CO ₂ 4) CaCO ₃ = CaO + CO ₂ 3. (2): C O ₃ + 2 1 = CaCl ₂ + H ₂ O + CO ₂ m(HCl) = 73 · 0,1 = 7,3 (); n(HCl) = m / M(HCl) = 7,3 / 36,5 / = 0,2 . n(C 2) = 0,1 . : V(CO ₂) = 0,1 · 22,4 / = 2,24 .	6 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1
	20

4.

- CuFeS₂, CuCO₃·Cu(OH)₂. : Cu₂O, Cu₂S,
 :
 1. (%) .
 2. ?
 3. : Cu₂O CuO
 4. : Cu₂O CuSO₄
 5. SO₂, 28,8 Cu₂O
 , (. 4).
 :

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1.) $(\text{Cu}_2\text{O}) = 144 /$, $(\text{Cu}) = 64 /$, $(\text{Cu}) = 2 \cdot (\text{Cu}) / (\text{Cu}_2\text{O})$, $(\text{Cu}) = 2 \cdot 64 / 144 = 0,8888$ 88,89%	1 1 1
) $M(\text{Cu}_2\text{S}) = 160 /$; $(\text{Cu}) = 2 \cdot 64 / 160 = 0,80$ 80%	1 1
) $(\text{CuFeS}_2) = 184 /$, $(\text{Cu}) = 64 / 184 = 0,6956$ 69,56%	1 1
) $(\text{Cu}_3\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2) = 222 /$, $(\text{Cu}) = 2 \cdot 64 / 222 = 0,5765$ 57,65%	1 1
2. Cu_2O (88,89%).	1
3. $2\text{Cu}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2 = 4\text{CuO}$	2
4. $\text{Cu}_2\text{O} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = 2\text{CuSO}_4 + \text{SO}_2 + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	4
5. $V(\text{SO}_2) = 22,4 /$ · $n(\text{SO}_2)$, $n(\text{Cu}_2\text{O}) = 28,8 : 144 / = 0,2$; $n(\text{Cu}_2\text{O}) = n(\text{SO}_2) = 0,2$ () $V(\text{SO}_2) = 22,4 /$ · $0,2 = 4,48$.	4
	20

5.

1. , , , .
2. .
3. , ?
4. (2)?

()																																
1.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>1. NaCl</td> <td>2. NH₄Cl</td> <td>3. Ba(OH)₂</td> <td>4. NaOH</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1. NaCl</td> <td></td> <td>---</td> <td>---</td> <td>---</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. NH₄Cl</td> <td>---</td> <td></td> <td>NH₃</td> <td>NH₃</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Ba(OH)₂</td> <td>---</td> <td>NH₃</td> <td></td> <td>---</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. NaOH</td> <td>---</td> <td>NH₃</td> <td>---</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1. NaCl	2. NH ₄ Cl	3. Ba(OH) ₂	4. NaOH		1. NaCl		---	---	---		2. NH ₄ Cl	---		NH ₃	NH ₃		3. Ba(OH) ₂	---	NH ₃		---		4. NaOH	---	NH ₃	---			- 1 0,5 · 4 = 2
	1. NaCl	2. NH ₄ Cl	3. Ba(OH) ₂	4. NaOH																												
1. NaCl		---	---	---																												
2. NH ₄ Cl	---		NH ₃	NH ₃																												
3. Ba(OH) ₂	---	NH ₃		---																												
4. NaOH	---	NH ₃	---																													
2.	$2\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 = \text{BaCl}_2 + 2\text{NH}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{NaOH} = \text{NaCl} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2 2																														
3. Ba(OH) ₂ N H	:	2 2																														

$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 = \text{BaSO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3 2 2
4. 1) ; 2) .	1 1
	20