– **4**

- 100

1.

(   ),   :

R	

B

H₂, Ni, *t*
2

11 | [Ag(NH₃)₂]OH

H₂O, Hg²⁺
1

, *t*
10

Cu(OH)₂, *t*
3

HCN

HCl

-260

4 6   **8**

D

M

5

7

9

L	**N**
( )	( )

( )

?

1.
2.   ,
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3.   ,   .
4.   **E, L, N**.   .
                                              ?
5.   *1*?

:

(,)	
– CaC₂	**1**
CaC₂ + 2 H₂O ⟶ HC≡CH + Ca(OH)₂	**1**
– ( )	**1**
: (1)	
1. CH≡CH + H₂O $\xrightarrow{Hg^{2+}}$ CH₃–C⟨^O_H ( )	**1**
2. CH₃–C⟨^O_H + H₂ $\xrightarrow{Ni, t}$ CH₃–CH₂–OH **B,**	**1**

3.	$CH_3-C\!\!\stackrel{O}{\underset{H}{\diagdown}} + 2\ Cu(OH)_2 \xrightarrow{\ t\ } CH_3-C\!\!\stackrel{O}{\underset{OH}{\diagdown}} + Cu_2O + 2\ H_2O$,	**1**
4.	$CH{\equiv}CH + HCN \longrightarrow CH_2{=}CH{-}CN$ **D**,	**1**
5.	$n\ CH_2{=}CH{-}CN \longrightarrow \left[\!\!\begin{array}{c} CH_2{-}CH{-} \\ | \\ CN \end{array}\!\!\right]_n$, ( )	**1**
6.	$CH{\equiv}CH + HCl \longrightarrow CH_2{=}CH{-}Cl$ **K**,	**1**
7.	$n\ CH_2{=}CH{-}Cl \longrightarrow \left[\!\!\begin{array}{c} {-}CH_2{-}CH{-} \\ | \\ Cl \end{array}\!\!\right]_n$ **L**, ( )	**1**
8.	$CH{\equiv}CH + CH_3-C\!\!\stackrel{O}{\underset{OH}{\diagdown}} \longrightarrow CH_3-C\!\!\stackrel{O}{\underset{O-CH=CH_2}{\diagdown}}$ **M**,	**1**
9.	$n\ CH_2{=}CH \atop \quad\ \ | \atop \quad O{-}C{\stackrel{O}{\diagdown}} \atop \qquad\ | \atop \quad\ CH_3 \longrightarrow \left[\!\!\begin{array}{c} CH_2{-}CH{-} \\ | \\ O{-}C{\stackrel{O}{\diagdown}} \\ | \\ CH_3 \end{array}\!\!\right]_n$ **N**, ( )	**1**
10.	$3\ CH{\equiv}CH \xrightarrow{\ C\ ,\ t\ }$ ⬡ ,	**1**
11.	$CH{\equiv}CH + 2\ [Ag(NH_3)_2]OH \longrightarrow Ag{-}C{\equiv}C{-}Ag + 4\ NH_3 + 2\ H_2O$ **R**	**1**
	$CH{\equiv}CH + \ \ 1\ \ [Ag(NH_3)_2]OH \longrightarrow CH{\equiv}C{-}Ag + 2\ NH_3 + H_2O$	
( ) – **L** ( ) – **N** ( ) –	1	**3**
E, L, N .		**1**
, . – , , . – ,		**1**
. .		**1**
		20

2.

, . , , . , .

. ,

1,344 .

2,016 .

30 %

(1,29 /).

,   .

:

(,)	
$2\,Al\ +\ 3\,S\ \xrightarrow{\ t\ }\ Al_2S_3$	2
, : , . , . . $2\,Al\ +\ 2\,NaOH\ +\ 6\,H_2O\ \longrightarrow\ 2\,Na[Al(OH)_4]\ +\ 3\,H_2{\uparrow}$	2
: $n\,(H_2) = \dfrac{V(H_2)}{22{,}4} = \dfrac{1{,}344}{22{,}4} = 0{,}06$	1
$n\,(Al) = \dfrac{2}{3}\,n\,(H_2) = \dfrac{2}{3}\cdot 0{,}06 = 0{,}04$	1
, : $Al_2S_3\ +\ 6\,HCl\ \longrightarrow\ 2\,AlCl_3\ +\ 3\,H_2S{\uparrow}$ $2\,Al\ +\ 6\,HCl\ \longrightarrow\ 2\,AlCl_3\ +\ 3\,H_2{\uparrow}$	$2\cdot2 = 4$
( ) $n\ = \dfrac{V}{22{,}4} = \dfrac{2{,}016}{22{,}4} = 0{,}09$	1
. . , , $n\,(H_2) = \dfrac{3}{2}\,n\,(Al) = \dfrac{3}{2}\cdot 0{,}04 = 0{,}06$ $n\,(H_2S) = 0{,}09 - 0{,}06 = 0{,}03$, , $n\,(Al_2S_3) = \dfrac{1}{3}\,n\,(H_2S) = \dfrac{1}{3}\cdot 0{,}03 = 0{,}01$, 0,01 0,04 .	1
, (IV) –	$2\cdot2 = 4$

Al_2S_3 + 30 HNO_3 (.) $\xrightarrow{t}$ 2 $Al(NO_3)_3$ + 3 H_2SO_4 + 24 $NO_2\uparrow$ + 12 H_2O Al + 6 HNO_3 (.) $\xrightarrow{t}$ $Al(NO_3)_3$ + 3 $NO_2\uparrow$ + 3 H_2O	
(IV) 0,01 $0,01 \cdot 24 = 0,24$ NO_2 0,04 $0,04 \cdot 3 = 0,12$ NO_2 $n\,(NO_2) = 0,24 + 0,12 = 0,36$ NO_2	1
2 NO_2 + 2 KOH $\longrightarrow$ KNO_3 + KNO_2 + H_2O	2

30 %
    0,36 NO_2 0,36
$0,36 \cdot M(KOH) = 0,36 \cdot 56 = 20,16$
 	
                              30 %   :
$V = \dfrac{m(KOH)}{‰ \cdot ...} = \dfrac{20,16}{0,3 \cdot 1,29} = 52,1$
	1

	20

3.
                                                                                                                    .
                            ,   ,
        ,   ,   ,   ,   .
1.   ,   3   474 .,   6   Na,
    $3,612 * 10^{24}$ S,   .   .
2.
        a.   ,
        b.
        c.
        d.
3.   2
            :

(		,	)	
1.	$M = \dfrac{m}{n} = \dfrac{474}{3} = 158$ /			1

	1
	    3 6 Na
	    1 $- n$ Na
	$n\,(Na) = \dfrac{6}{3} = 2$
				1

	$n = \dfrac{N}{N_A} = \dfrac{3,612 \cdot 10^{24}}{6,02 \cdot 10^{23}} = 6$ S			1

	1
	    3 6 S
	    1 $- n$ S
				1

	$n(S) = \dfrac{6}{3} = 2$		
	1 $n(O) = \dfrac{M\ _-\ - n(Na) \cdot M(Na) - n(S) \cdot M(S)}{M(O)} = \dfrac{158 - 2 \cdot 23 - 2 \cdot 32}{16} = 3$		1
	: $Na_2S_2O_3$		2
	: ( )		1
2.	$2\,Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ I_2\ \longrightarrow\ 2\,NaI\ +\ Na_2S_4O_6$ $Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ Cl_2\ +\ H_2O\ \longrightarrow\ Na_2SO_4\ +\ 2\,HCl\ +\ S\downarrow$ $Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ 4\,Cl_2\ +\ 5\,H_2O\ \longrightarrow\ 2\,NaHSO_4\ +\ 8\,HCl$ $Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ KCN\ \longrightarrow\ Na_2SO_3\ +\ KSCN$, .		4·2=8
3.	a. Na_2SO_3: $Na_2SO_3\ +\ S\ \longrightarrow\ Na_2S_2O_3$ b. H_2S SO_2 $NaOH$: $4\,SO_2\ +\ 2\,H_2S\ +\ 6\,NaOH\ \longrightarrow\ 3\,Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ 5\,H_2O$ c. : $4\,S\ +\ 6\,NaOH\ \longrightarrow\ Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ 2\,Na_2S\ +\ 3\,H_2O$ d. : $2\,Na_2S\ +\ 2\,O_2\ +\ H_2O\ \longrightarrow\ Na_2S_2O_3\ +\ 2\,NaOH$		4
			20

4.

,   .

,

,   90 %   .

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1.
2.   -

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3.   , ,

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4.   ,

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(	,	)	
1.	- : : $= \dfrac{‰\,(\ )}{(\ )} : \dfrac{‰\,(\ )}{(\ )} = \dfrac{90}{12} : \dfrac{10}{1} = 7{,}5 : 10 = 3 : 4$ $-\ _3\ _4$, : , _ ,		3

	, .	
	, - 6.	
	, 1 $-$ $_9$ $_{10}$ $_9$ $_{12}$,	4
	, , $-$. , . . ( ) , $-$ (- $_3$) (- = $_2$) $-$, - (-) CH=CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$)	
2.	CH$_2$—CH$_3$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$) $\xrightarrow{\text{Ni, } t}$ CH=CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$) + H$_2$ C$_9$H$_{12}$ C$_9$H$_{10}$	2
3.	, : Br Br CH=CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$) + Br$_2$ $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$ CH—CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$) 1,2- -1- -	2
	, : CH=CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_3$) + Br$_2$ $\longrightarrow$ CH=CH$_2$ (benzene ring with CH$_2$—Br) + HBr - (3- 1- -3-)	2

	, :
	                          ,
	                          ,
		4

3	2- -3- - 4- -3- - 2- -5- -	
4.	**:** — - — S_R - - S_E —	3
		20

5.

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"   ",   -"   ",   -"

",   -"   (II)"   -"   ".   ,

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1.   ,   .
2.   ?   .
3.   ,   ?
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(	,	)	
1.	(II) , , , .	2
2.	, , K_2CO_3 HCl, , . , , - , - , - . - , - .	5
	1. $_2$ $_3$ 2. HCl 3. $Ba(OH)_2$ 4. KI 5. $CuCl_2$	
	, **:** $_2$ $_3$ + 2 HCl → 2 KCl + H_2O + $CO_2\uparrow$ CO_3^{2-} + 2 H^+ → H_2O + $CO_2\uparrow$ $_2$ $_3$ + $Ba(OH)_2$ → $BaCO_3$ + 2 KOH CO_3^{2-} + Ba^{2+} → $BaCO_3$	4
3.	:	3

		2 3	HCl	Ba(OH)₂	KI	CuCl₂	
2 3			C 2	BaCO₃			
HCl		C 2					
Ba(OH)₂		BaCO₃					
KI							
CuCl₂							

$2\,CuCl_2 + 4\,KI \rightarrow 2\,CuI + 4\,KCl + I_2;$, CuI , - - $2\,CuCl_2 + 3\,K_2CO_3 + 2H_2O \rightarrow (CuOH)_2CO_3 + 4\,KCl + 2\,KHCO_3;$ $CuCl_2 + Ba(OH)_2 \rightarrow Cu(OH)_2 + BaCl_2;$	6
	20