

3.	$\text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{H}}{\text{C}}} + 2 \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 \xrightarrow{t} \text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{OH}}{\text{C}}} + \text{Cu}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
4.	$\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} + \text{HCN} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{CN} \quad D,$	1
5.	$n \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{CN} \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{CN} \end{array} \right]_n, \quad (\quad)$	1
6.	$\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} + \text{HCl} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{Cl} \quad K,$	1
7.	$n \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{Cl} \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{Cl} \end{array} \right]_n \quad L, \quad (\quad)$	1
8.	$\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} + \text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{OH}}{\text{C}}} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{O}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2}{\text{C}}}$ $M,$	1
9.	$n \text{CH}_2=\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3}{\text{CH}}} \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{O}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \end{array} \right]_n \quad N, \quad (\quad)$	1
10.	$3 \text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} \xrightarrow{C, t} \text{C}_6\text{H}_6,$	1
11.	$\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} + 2 [\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{Ag}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{Ag} + 4 \text{NH}_3 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ R $\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH} + \frac{1}{2} [\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{OH} \longrightarrow \text{CH}\equiv\text{C}-\text{Ag} + \text{NH}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
	$\frac{1}{2} (\quad) -$ $L (\quad) -$ $N (\quad) -$ E, L, N	3
		1
		1
		20

2.

1,344

2,016

30 %

(1,29 /) .

(,)	
$2 \text{ Al} + 3 \text{ S} \xrightarrow{t} \text{ Al}_2\text{S}_3$	2
, : , ...	2
$2 \text{ Al} + 2 \text{ NaOH} + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 2 \text{ Na}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4] + 3 \text{ H}_2\uparrow$	
$n(\text{H}_2) = \frac{V(\text{H}_2)}{22,4} = \frac{1,344}{22,4} = 0,06$	1
$n(\text{Al}) = \frac{2}{3} n(\text{H}_2) = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 0,06 = 0,04$	1
, :	
$\text{Al}_2\text{S}_3 + 6 \text{ HCl} \longrightarrow 2 \text{ AlCl}_3 + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{S}\uparrow$ $2 \text{ Al} + 6 \text{ HCl} \longrightarrow 2 \text{ AlCl}_3 + 3 \text{ H}_2\uparrow$	2·2 = 4
()	
$n = \frac{V}{22,4} = \frac{2,016}{22,4} = 0,09$	1
· · , , $n(\text{H}_2) = \frac{3}{2} n(\text{Al}) = \frac{3}{2} \cdot 0,04 = 0,06$ $n(\text{H}_2\text{S}) = 0,09 - 0,06 = 0,03$, , $n(\text{Al}_2\text{S}_3) = \frac{1}{3} n(\text{H}_2\text{S}) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0,03 = 0,01$, 0,04	1
(IV) –	– 2·2 = 4

$\text{Al}_2\text{S}_3 + 30 \text{HNO}_3 (\quad) \xrightarrow{t} 2 \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + 3 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 24 \text{NO}_2 \uparrow + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Al} + 6 \text{HNO}_3 (\quad) \xrightarrow{t} \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + 3 \text{NO}_2 \uparrow + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	
(IV)	
$0,01 \cdot 24 = 0,24 \quad \text{NO}_2$ $0,04 \cdot 3 = 0,12 \quad \text{NO}_2$ $n(\text{NO}_2) = 0,24 + 0,12 = 0,36 \quad \text{NO}_2$	0,04
$2 \text{NO}_2 + 2 \text{KOH} \longrightarrow \text{KNO}_3 + \text{KNO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1
$0,36 \cdot M(\text{KOH}) = 0,36 \cdot 56 = 20,16$ $V = \frac{m(\text{KOH})}{\% \cdot \dots} = \frac{20,16}{0,3 \cdot 1,29} = 52,1$	30 % : 1
	20

3.

1. $3,612 \cdot 10^{24}$ S, 474 .., 6 Na,
2.
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
 - d.
3. 2

()	
1. $M = \frac{m}{n} = \frac{474}{3} = 158 \quad /$	1
$n(\text{Na}) = \frac{6}{3} = 2$	1
$n = \frac{N}{N_A} = \frac{3,612 \cdot 10^{24}}{6,02 \cdot 10^{23}} = 6 \quad \text{S}$	1
$n = \frac{6}{3} = 2 \quad \text{S}$	1

	$n(S) = \frac{6}{3} = 2$	
	$n(O) = \frac{M - n(Na) \cdot M(Na) - n(S) \cdot M(S)}{M(O)} = \frac{158 - 2 \cdot 23 - 2 \cdot 32}{16} = 3$	1
	: Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	2
	: ()	1
2.	$2 \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{I}_2 \longrightarrow 2 \text{NaI} + \text{Na}_2\text{S}_4\text{O}_6$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2 \text{HCl} + \text{S} \downarrow$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + 4 \text{Cl}_2 + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 2 \text{NaHSO}_4 + 8 \text{HCl}$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{KCN} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{KSCN}$	4·2=8
3.	<p>a. Na₂SO₃:</p> $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{S} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ <p>b. H₂S SO₂ NaOH:</p> $4 \text{SO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{S} + 6 \text{NaOH} \longrightarrow 3 \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ <p>c. :</p> $4 \text{S} + 6 \text{NaOH} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + 2 \text{Na}_2\text{S} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ <p>d. :</p> $2 \text{Na}_2\text{S} + 2 \text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + 2 \text{NaOH}$	4
		20

4.

90 %

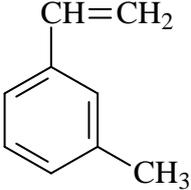
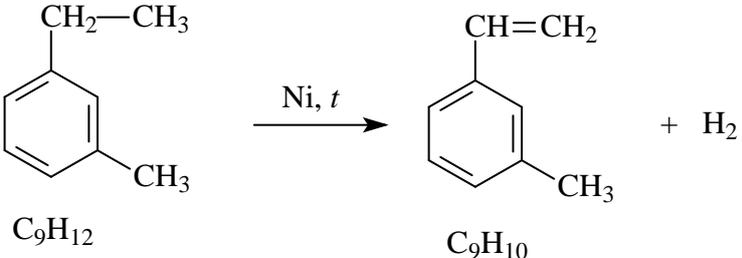
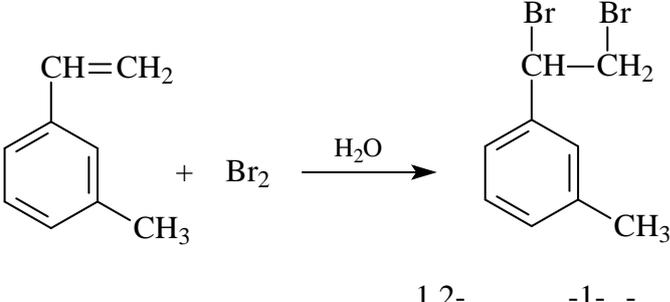
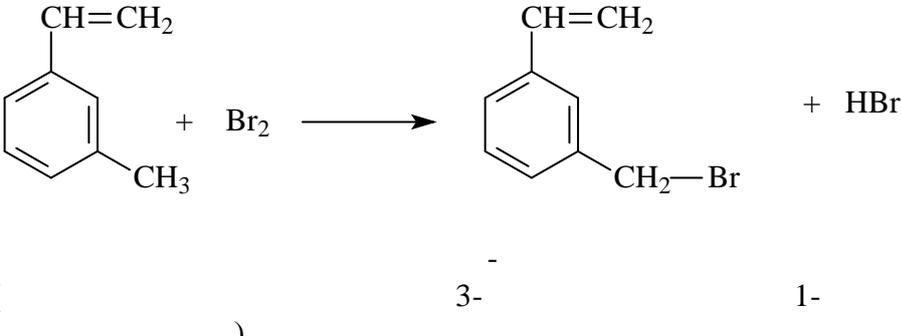
1.

2.

3.

4.

()	
1.	$: = \frac{\%(\)}{(\)} : \frac{\%(\)}{(\)} = \frac{90}{12} : \frac{10}{1} = 7,5 : 10 = 3 : 4$

	<p>6.</p> <p>9 12, - 9 10</p> <p>1</p> <p>()</p> <p>(- 3) (- = 2)</p> <p>(-)</p> 	4
2.	 <p>$C_9H_{12} \xrightarrow{Ni, t} C_9H_{10} + H_2$</p>	2
3.	 <p>1,2- -1- -</p>	2
	 <p>+ HBr</p> <p>()</p> <p>3- 1- -3-</p>	4
		4

4.	<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">- -</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-S_R-</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-S_E-</p>	3
		20

5.

" (II)"

1. ?

2. ?

3. ?

	()	
1.	(II)	2
2.	<p style="text-align: center;">K₂CO₃ HCl,</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2 3 2. HCl 3. Ba(OH)₂ 4. KI 5. CuCl₂ 	5
	$2 \text{ CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{ HCl} \rightarrow 2 \text{ KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \uparrow$ $\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{ H}^+ \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \uparrow$ $2 \text{ CO}_3^{2-} + \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow \text{BaCO}_3 + 2 \text{ KOH}$ $\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{Ba}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{BaCO}_3$	4
3.		3

	2 3	HCl	Ba(OH) ₂	KI	CuCl ₂	
2 3		C ₂	BaCO ₃			
HCl	C ₂					
Ba(OH) ₂	BaCO ₃					
KI						
CuCl ₂						
$2 \text{CuCl}_2 + 4 \text{KI} \rightarrow 2 \text{CuI} + 4 \text{KCl} + \text{I}_2;$ <p style="text-align: center;">, CuI , -</p> $2 \text{CuCl}_2 + 3 \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow (\text{CuOH})_2\text{CO}_3 + 4 \text{KCl} + 2 \text{KHCO}_3;$ $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{Ba(OH)}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cu(OH)}_2 + \text{BaCl}_2;$						6
						20