

1.

25 8%-

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1. $\text{AlCl}_3 + 3\text{NaOH} = \text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{NaCl}$ (1)	2
2. : $n(\text{AlCl}_3) = 25 \cdot 0,08 / 133,5 = 0,015$ ( ); $n(\text{NaOH}) = 25 \cdot 0,08 / 40 = 0,05$ ( ); $n(\text{AlCl}_3) : n(\text{NaOH}) = 1:3$ , NaOH – .	1 1 2
3. $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{NaOH} = \text{Na}[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4]$ (2)	4
4. $n(\text{NaOH}) - : n(\text{NaOH}) = 0,05 - 3 \cdot 0,015 = 0,005$ ( ).	2
5. $n(\text{Al}(\ )_3) = n(\text{AlCl}_3) = 0,015$ ( ).	1
6. $0,005 \text{ NaOH } 0,005 \text{ Al}(\ )_3$ (2)	1
7. $\text{Al}(\ )_3$ , : $n(\text{Al}(\ )_3) = 0,015 - 0,005 = 0,01$ ( ).	2
8. : $2\text{Al}(\ )_3 = \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $0,01/2 = 0,005 \text{ Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .	2 1
9. $m(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3) = 0,005 \cdot 102 / = 0,51$ .	1
	20

2.

12

18 .

?

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( )	
1. ( ), $V(\text{CO}_2) = 12 - X$ ( ).	2
2. : $m(\text{NH}_3) = (\text{NH}_3) \cdot (V(\text{NH}_3) / V_m)$ $m(\text{NH}_3) = ( / 22,4 / ) \cdot 17 / = 17( / 22,4)$ ( ).	2 2
3. $m(\text{CO}_2) = 44 \cdot [(12 - ) / 22,4]$	2
4. 18 , , $17 / 22,4 + 44 \cdot (12 - ) / 22,4 = 18$ .	2
5. = 4,6; $V(\text{NH}_3) = 4,6$ .	4
6. $V(\ ) = 12 - 4,6 = 7,4$ ( ).	1
7. $m(\text{NH}_3) = 17 / 22,4$ ( ) = $17 \cdot (4,6 / 22,4) = 3,5$ ( ); $((\text{NH}_3) = 3,5 : 18 = 0,19$ 19%	2 1
8. $m(\ ) = 14,5$ ; $((\ ) = 14,5 : 18 = 0,81$ 81%	2
	20

3.

NH<sub>3</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O, NaOH H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.

( )	
1. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> + BaCl <sub>2</sub> = BaSO <sub>4</sub> + 2HCl	1 1
2. MnSO <sub>4</sub> + 2NaOH = Mn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> 2Mn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub> = 2MnO <sub>2</sub> + 2H <sub>2</sub> O ZnSO <sub>4</sub> + 2NaOH = Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + 2NaOH = Na <sub>2</sub> [Zn(OH) <sub>4</sub> ] Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> + 6NaOH = 2Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> + 3Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> + NaOH = Na[Al(OH) <sub>4</sub> ]	1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2
3. ZnSO <sub>4</sub> + 2NH <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O = Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ZnSO <sub>4</sub> + 2NH <sub>4</sub> OH = Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub> + 4NH <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O = [Zn(NH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ](OH) <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> + 6NH <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O = 2Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> + 3(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> + 6NH <sub>4</sub> OH = 2Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> + 3(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1 1 2 1 1
	<b>20</b>

4.

4,48

34

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1. (IV): + 2 NO <sub>3</sub> = MeNO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> + H <sub>2</sub> O (1)	2 4
2. AgNO <sub>3</sub> + NaCl = AgCl + NaNO <sub>3</sub> (2)	2 2
3.	

$n(\text{NO}_2) = 4,48 : 22,4 = 0,2$ (    );	<b>1</b>
$n(\text{AgNO}_3) = n(\text{NO}_2) = 0,2$ (    );	<b>1</b>
$M(\text{AgNO}_3) = m/n = 34 : 0,2 = 170$ /    ;	<b>1</b>
$M(\text{Ag}) = 170 - 62 = 108$ ( /    ) -    .	<b>1</b>
4. $\text{Br}_2 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{HBr}$	<b>4</b>
$\text{Br}^-$ ,	<b>1</b>
<b>- AgBr.</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>20</b>

**5.**

1.  $\text{KHCO}_3 + \text{NaOH} =$   
2.  $\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{t}^0$   
3.  $\text{BaSO}_4 + \text{C} =$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{t}^0$   
4.  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 =$   
5.  $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 =$   
6.  $\text{BeSO}_4 + \text{KOH} ( \quad ) =$   
7.  $\text{AlCl}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} =$   
8.  $\text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{S} =$   
9.  $\text{KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} ( \quad ) =$   
10.  $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O} =$

(    ,    )	
<b>1.</b> $2\text{KHCO}_3 + 2\text{NaOH} = \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	<b>2</b>
<b>2.</b> $6\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 + 7\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = 3\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	<b>2</b>
<b>3.</b> $\text{BaSO}_4 + 4\text{C} = \text{BaS} + 4\text{CO}$ $\quad \quad \quad \text{t}^0$	<b>2</b>
<b>4.</b> $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 = \text{N}_2\text{O} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\quad \quad \quad \text{t}^0$	<b>2</b>
<b>5.</b> $2\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 = \text{CaCl}_2 + \text{Ca}(\text{ClO})_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	<b>2</b>
<b>6.</b> $\text{BeSO}_4 + 4\text{KOH} ( \quad ) = \text{K}_2[\text{Be}(\text{OH})_4] + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4$	<b>2</b>
<b>7.</b> $2\text{AlCl}_3 + 3\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + 6\text{NaCl} + 3\text{CO}_2$	<b>2</b>
<b>8.</b> $\text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{S} = 2\text{KHS}$	<b>2</b>
<b>9.</b> $2\text{KCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} ( \quad ) = 2\text{KOH} + \text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2$	<b>2</b>
<b>10.</b> $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{S}$	<b>2</b>
	<b>20</b>